

# Acknowledgement

I wish to express my deepest and sincere gratitude to Professor Osamu Kikuchi of Department of Chemistry, University of Tsukuba for his continuing guidance, many helpful discussions, and constant encouragement throughout this work.

Greatfull acknowledgement is made to Dr. Kenji Morihashi, Dr. Ohgi Takahashi, Dr Ikuo Iida and Dr Yuichi Inadomi for their encouragement and warm moral support through the work. Thanks are also due to all the members of the Kikuchi Laboratory.

Finally, I am indebted to my parents for their constant support during the course of this work.

January, 2000

Toshio Watanabe