

MR3913971 58A40 18G55 55U35 57P99

Kihara, Hiroshi [[Kihara, Hiroshi²](#)] (J-AIZU-CMS)

Model category of diffeological spaces. (English summary)

J. Homotopy Relat. Struct. **14** (2019), no. 1, 51–90.

The principal objective in this paper is to endow the category \mathcal{D} of diffeological spaces with a compactly generated model structure, in which weak equivalences are just smooth maps inducing isomorphisms on smooth homotopy groups [J. P. May and K. Ponto, *More concise algebraic topology*, Chicago Lectures in Math., Univ. Chicago Press, Chicago, IL, 2012 (Definition 15.2.1); [MR2884233](#)]. Since every object is fibrant with respect to the author’s model structure (Theorem 1.3), cofibrant diffeological spaces play a significant role in smooth homotopy theory, just as CW-complexes do in topological homotopy theory [H. Kihara, “Quillen equivalences between the model categories of smooth spaces, simplicial sets, and arc-generated spaces”, preprint, (§1 [arXiv:1702.04070](#))]. Since the standard p -simplex Δ^p endowed with the sub-diffeology of \mathbb{R}^{p+1} does not contain the k th horn Λ_k^p as a deformation retract, some technical tricks are indispensable for constructing a model structure on \mathcal{D} after the case of topological spaces [P. S. Hirschhorn, *Model categories and their localizations*, Math. Surveys Monogr., 99, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 2003 (Definition 7.10.6 and Example 11.1.8); [MR1944041](#)]. The paper [J. D. Christensen and E. Wu, *New York J. Math.* **20** (2014), 1269–1303; [MR3312059](#)] defined fibrations, cofibrations and weak equivalences, making use of affine p -spaces in place of standard p -simplices [J. D. Christensen and E. Wu, op. cit. (Definition 4.8)], to conjecture that \mathcal{D} is a model category with these constructions. T. Haraguchi and K. Shimakawa in Theorem 5.1 of [“A model structure on the category of diffeological spaces”, preprint, [arXiv:1311.5668](#)] put to use the notion of a tame map (Definition 3.8 of that paper) to define fibrations, and claimed that \mathcal{D} is a model category which is not cofibrantly generated, only to find out that there exists a serious gap in the proof. The author establishes the Quillen equivalence between the model categories of diffeological spaces, simplicial sets and arc-generated spaces by making use of adjoint pairs provided in this paper.

Hirokazu Nishimura

References

1. Baez, J., Hoffnung, A.: Convenient categories of smooth spaces. *Trans. Am. Math. Soc.* **363**(11), 5789–5825 (2011) [MR2817410](#)
2. Christensen, J.D., Sinnamon, G., Wu, E.: TheD-topology for diffeological spaces. *Pac. J. Math.* **272**(1), 87–110 (2014) [MR3270173](#)
3. Christensen, J.D., Wu, E.: The homotopy theory of diffeological spaces. *N. Y. J. Math.* **20**, 1269–1303 (2014) [MR3312059](#)
4. Dwyer, W.G., Spalinski, J.: Homotopy theories and model categories. In: James, I.M. (ed.) *Handbook of Algebraic Topology*, pp. 73–126. North-Holland, Amsterdam (1995) [MR1361887](#)
5. Frölicher, A., Kriegl, A.: *Linear Spaces and Differentiation Theory*, vol. 13. Wiley, Amsterdam (1988) [MR0961256](#)
6. Goerss, P.G., Jardine, J.F.: *Simplicial Homotopy, Theory*. Birkhäuser, Basel (1999) [MR1711612](#)

7. Haraguchi, T., Shimakawa, K.: A model structure on the category of diffeological spaces. preprint. arXiv:1311.5668
8. Hector, G.: Géométrie et topologie des espaces difféologiques. In: Analysis and Geometry in Foliated Manifolds (Santiago de Compostela, 1994), pp. 55–80. World Scientific Publishing, River Edge, NJ (1995) [MR1414196](#)
9. Hirschhorn, P.S.: Model Categories and their Localizations, No. 99. American Mathematical Society, Providence (2009) [MR1944041](#)
10. Hovey, M.: Model Categories, No. 63. American Mathematical Society, Providence (2007) [MR1650134](#)
11. Iglesias-Zemmour, P.: Diffeology, vol. 185. American Mathematical Society, Providence (2013) [MR3025051](#)
12. Kihara, H.: Minimal fibrations and the organizing theorem of simplicial homotopy theory. *Ricerche di Matematica* **63**(1), 79–91 (2014) [MR3211060](#)
13. Kihara, H.: Quillen equivalences between the model categories of smooth spaces. In: Simplicial Sets, and Arc-Generated Spaces. arXiv preprint arXiv:1702.04070 (2017)
14. Kriegl, A., Michor, P.W.: The Convenient Setting of Global Analysis, vol. 53. American Mathematical Society, Providence (1997) [MR1471480](#)
15. Lárusson, F.: Model structures and the Oka principle. *J. Pure Appl. Algebra* **192**(1), 203–223 (2004) [MR2067196](#)
16. Mac Lane, S.: Categories for the working mathematician, 2nd edn. Graduate Texts in Mathematics, vol. 5. Springer, New York (1998) [MR1712872](#)
17. May, J.P., Ponto, K.: More Concise Algebraic Topology: Localization, Completion, and Model Categories. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (2011) [MR2884233](#)
18. Morel, F., Voevodsky, V.: A1-homotopy Theory of Schemes. *Publications Mathématiques de l’IHES*, vol. 90, no. 1, pp. 45–143 (1999) [MR1813224](#)
19. Østvær, P.A.: Homotopy Theory of C^* -algebras. Springer Science & Business Media, Berlin (2010) [MR2723902](#)
20. Quillen, D.G.: Homotopical Algebra, 1st edn. Lecture Notes in Mathematics, vol. 43, Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg (1967) [MR0223432](#)
21. Shimakawa, K., Yoshida, K., Haraguchi, T.: Homology and cohomology via enriched bifunctors, preprint. arXiv:1010.3336 [MR3884529](#)
22. Wu, E.: A homotopy theory for diffeological spaces. Dissertation. The University of Western Ontario, London (2012)
23. Wyler, O.: Convenient categories for topology. *Gen. Topol. Appl.* **3**(3), 225–242 (1973) [MR0324622](#)

Note: This list reflects references listed in the original paper as accurately as possible with no attempt to correct errors.