

MR4003715 18G55 55U15 55U35

Nuiten, Joost (NL-UTRE-MI)

Homotopical algebra for Lie algebroids. (English summary)

Appl. Categ. Structures **27** (2019), no. 5, 493–534.

The principal objective in this paper is to give a model-categorical description of the homotopy theory of differential graded Lie algebroids over a commutative dg-algebra of characteristic 0 for the sake of using it to study the role of dg-Lie algebroids in deformation theory.

J. Lurie [“Derived algebraic geometry X: formal moduli problems”, Harvard Univ., 2011; per bibliography] and J. P. Pridham [Adv. Math. **224** (2010), no. 3, 772–826; [MR2628795](#)] have established an equivalence between the homotopy theory of dg-Lie algebras and a certain homotopy theory of formal moduli problems over k . One can extend the idea to more general commutative dg-algebras A of characteristic 0 by describing a formal neighborhood of $\text{Spec}(A)$ inside a moduli space X in terms of a dg-Lie algebroid over A .

Indeed, D. Gaitsgory and N. Rozenblyum [*A study in derived algebraic geometry. Vol. I. Correspondences and duality*, Math. Surveys Monogr., 221, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 2017; [MR3701352](#); *A study in derived algebraic geometry. Vol. II. Deformations, Lie theory and formal geometry*, Math. Surveys Monogr., 221, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 2017; [MR3701353](#)] essentially defined Lie algebroids to be formal moduli problems over $\text{Spec}(A)$ and developed their theory in these terms. This paper is, in a sense, a complement to Gaitsgory and Rozenblyum’s work, providing a rigid, point-set model for the homotopy theory of Lie algebroids in terms of the dg-version of the familiar notion of a Lie algebroid [G. S. Rinehart, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **108** (1963), 195–222; [MR0154906](#)].

The author’s proof is based upon an analysis of pushouts of generating trivial cofibrations of dg-Lie algebroids, proceeding along the same lines as for algebras over operads with the exception that the pushout of a generating trivial cofibration is not necessarily an injection. The author of the present paper showed in [Adv. Math. **354** (2019), 106750; [MR3989531](#)] that the homotopy theory of dg-Lie algebroids over cofibrant A provided by the above result is equivalent to the homotopy theory of formal moduli problems over A , meaning that dg-Lie algebroids can indeed be exploited as algebraic models for the formal neighborhood of $\text{Spec}(A)$ inside moduli spaces. *Hirokazu Nishimura*

References

- Alexandrov, M., Kontsevich, M., Schwarz, A., Zaboronsky, O.: The geometry of the master equation and topological quantum field theory. *Int. J. Mod. Phys. A* **12** (7), 1405–1429 (1997) [MR1432574](#)
- Arias Abad, C., Crainic, M.: The Weil algebra and the Van Est isomorphism. *Ann. Inst. Fourier (Grenoble)* **61** (3), 927–970 (2011) [MR2918722](#)
- Ben-Zvi, D., Nadler, D.: Loop spaces and connections. *J. Topol.* **5** (2), 377–430 (2012) [MR2928082](#)
- Berger, C., Moerdijk, I.: On the derived category of an algebra over an operad. *Georgian Math. J.* **16**(1), 13–28 (2009) [MR2527612](#)
- Blumberg, A.J., Riehl, E.: Homotopical resolutions associated to deformable ad-

- junctions. *Algebr. Geom. Topol.* **14**(5), 3021–3048 (2014) [MR3276853](#)
6. Bonaventura, G., Poncin, N.: On the category of Lie n -algebroids. *J. Geom. Phys.* **73**, 70–90 (2013) [MR3090103](#)
 7. Bousfield, A.K., Gugenheim, V.K.A.M.: On PL de Rham theory and rational homotopy type. *Mem. Am. Math. Soc.* **8**(179), ix+94 (1976) [MR0425956](#)
 8. Fresse, B.: *Modules Over Operads and Functors*. Lecture Notes in Mathematics, vol. 1967. Springer, Berlin (2009) [MR2494775](#)
 9. Gaitsgory, D., Rozenblyum, N.: *A Study in Derived Algebraic Geometry, Volume 221 of Mathematical Surveys and Monographs*. American Mathematical Society, Providence (2017) [MR3701353](#)
 10. Gillespie, J.: Kaplansky classes and derived categories. *Math. Z.* **257**(4), 811–843 (2007) [MR2342555](#)
 11. Goldman, W.M., Millson, J.J.: The deformation theory of representations of fundamental groups of compact Kähler manifolds. *Inst. Hautes Études Sci. Publ. Math.* **67**, 43–96 (1988) [MR0972343](#)
 12. Hinich, V.: DG coalgebras as formal stacks. *J. Pure Appl. Algebra* **162**(2–3), 209–250 (2001) [MR1843805](#)
 13. Hinich, V., Schechtman, V.: Homotopy Lie algebras. In: Gel’fand, I.M. (ed.) *Seminar, Volume 16 of Advances in Soviet Mathematics*, pp. 1–28. American Mathematical Society, Providence (1993) [MR1237833](#)
 14. Huebschmann, J.: Multi derivation Maurer–Cartan algebras and sh Lie–Rinehart algebras. *J. Algebra* **472**, 437–479 (2017) [MR3584886](#)
 15. Kapranov, M.: Free Lie algebroids and the space of paths. *Sel. Math. (N.S.)* **13**(2), 277–319 (2007) [MR2361096](#)
 16. Kjeseth, L.: Homotopy Rinehart cohomology of homotopy Lie–Rinehart pairs. *Homol. Homotopy Appl.* **3**(1), 139–163 (2001) [MR1854642](#)
 17. Kontsevich, M.: Deformation quantization of Poissonmanifolds. *Lett. Math. Phys.* **66**(3), 157–216 (2003) [MR2062626](#)
 18. Loday, J.-L., Vallette, B.: *Algebraic Operads*. Grundlehren der Mathematischen Wissenschaften, vol. 346. Springer, Heidelberg (2012) [MR2954392](#)
 19. Lurie, J.: *Derived Algebraic Geometry X: Formal Moduli Problems*. <http://www.math.harvard.edu/~lurie/> (2011)
 20. Lurie, J.: *Higher Algebra*. <http://www.math.harvard.edu/~lurie/> (2016)
 21. Lurie, J.: *Higher Topos Theory*. *Annals of Mathematics Studies*, vol. 170. Princeton University Press, Princeton (2009) [MR2522659](#)
 22. Mackenzie, K.: *Lie Groupoids and Lie Algebroids in Differential Geometry*. London Mathematical Society Lecture Note Series, vol. 124. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1987) [MR0896907](#)
 23. Nuiten, J.: Koszul duality for Lie algebroids. arXiv:1712.03442 (2017) [MR3989531](#)
 24. Pantev, T., Toën, B., Vaquié, M., Vezzosi, G.: Shifted symplectic structures. *Publ. Math. Inst. Hautes Études Sci.* **117**, 271–328 (2013) [MR3090262](#)
 25. Pavlov, D., Scholbach, J.: Admissibility and rectification of colored symmetric operads. arXiv:1410.5675 (2014) [MR3830876](#)
 26. Pridham, J.P.: Unifying derived deformation theories. *Adv. Math.* **224**(3), 772–826 (2010) [MR2628795](#)
 27. Pym, B., Safronov, P.: Shifted symplectic Lie algebroids. arXiv:1612.09446 (2016)
 28. Rinehart, G.S.: Differential forms on general commutative algebras. *Trans. Am. Math. Soc.* **108**, 195–222 (1963) [MR0154906](#)
 29. Roytenberg, D.: On the structure of graded symplectic super manifolds and Courant algebroids. In: Roytenberg, D. (ed.) *Quantization, Poisson Brackets and Beyond* (Manchester, 2001), Volume 315 of *Contemporary Mathematics*, pp. 169–185. Amer-

- ican Mathematical Society, Providence (2002) [MR1958835](#)
30. Ševera, P.: Some title containing the words “homotopy” and “symplectic”, e.g. this one. In: *Travauxmathématiques. Fasc. XVI, Volume 16 of Trav. Math.*, pp. 121–137. University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg (2005) [MR2223155](#)
 31. Sheng, Y., Zhu, C.: Higher extensions of Lie algebroids. *Commun. Contemp. Math.* **19**(3), 1650034, 41 (2017) [MR3631929](#)
 32. Spitzweck, M.: Operads, algebras and modules in general model categories. *arXiv:math/0101102* (2001)
 33. Toën, B., Vezzosi, G.: Algèbres simpliciales S^1 -équivariantes, théorie de de Rham et théorèmes HKR multiplicatifs. *Compos. Math.* **147**(6), 1979–2000 (2011) [MR2862069](#)
 34. van der Laan, P.: Operads: Hopf algebras and coloured Koszul duality. Thesis, Utrecht University Depository (2004)
 35. Vezzosi, G.: A model structure on relative dg-Lie algebroids. In: *Stacks and Categories in Geometry, Topology, and Algebra, Volume 643 of Contemporary Mathematics*, pp. 111–118. American Mathematical Society, Providence (2015) [MR3381471](#)
 36. Vitagliano, L.: On the strong homotopy Lie–Rinehart algebra of a foliation. *Commun. Contemp. Math.* **16**(6), 1450007, 49 (2014) [MR3277952](#)

Note: This list reflects references listed in the original paper as accurately as possible with no attempt to correct errors.