

**Baez, John C.; Huerta, John**

**An invitation to higher gauge theory.** (English) Zbl 1225.83001  
Gen. Relativ. Gravitation 43, No. 9, 2335-2392 (2011).

Higher gauge theory is a generalization of the familiar gauge theory, which is concerned with transports of point particles, to higher-dimensional objects. It should not be surprising that the emerging theory should be applicable to string theory and loop quantum gravity, both of which agree that we need higher-dimensional extended objects, though always disputing in almost all other points concerned. This paper is to sketch how to generalize the theory of parallel transport from point particles to 1-dimensional objects with such a bare minimum of such prerequisites as manifolds, differential forms, Lie groups, Lie algebras and the traditional theory of bundles and connections. In place of a connection, which tells us how particles transform as they move along paths, one should speak of a 2-connection, which tells us how strings transform as they sweep out surfaces. Six interesting examples, such as the Poincaré 2-group leading to spin foam model for Minkowski spacetime, are discussed. For more applications, one can visit, e.g., [*H. Sati*, Proceedings of Symposia in Pure Mathematics 81, 181–236 (2010; [Zbl 1210.81089](#)), J. Aust. Math. Soc. 90, No. 1, 93–108 (2011; [Zbl 1217.81131](#))].

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#### MSC:

83-02 Research monographs (relativity)  
81-02 Research monographs (quantum theory)  
83A05 Special relativity  
83D05 Relativistic gravitational theories other than Einstein's  
83C22 Einstein-Maxwell equations  
83E30 String and superstring theories  
78A25 General electromagnetic theory  
17B45 Lie algebras of linear algebraic groups  
83C05 Einstein's equations (general structure, canonical formalism, Cauchy problems)  
81T20 Quantum field theory on curved space backgrounds  
83E50 Supergravity

Cited in **1** Review  
Cited in **33** Documents

#### Keywords:

[category](#); [gerbe](#); [higher gauge theory](#); [string](#); [2-category](#); [2-group](#)

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