

日本・韓国の公共政策・政策過程に関する 体系的比較研究

課題番号 14320025

平成14・15・16年度科学研究費補助金（基盤(B)）

研究成果報告書

I

資料編 I 日本・ロシアにおける比較データ

平成17年 3 月

研究代表者 辻 中 豊
(筑波大学人文社会科学研究科教授)

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はしがき

本研究は、平成14、15、16年度科学研究費補助金（基盤研究B（1））研究助成にもとづく研究「日本・韓国の公共政策・政策過程に関する体系的比較研究」（課題番号 14320025）の研究成果報告書である。

研究組織、研究経費は以下の通りである。

1. 研究組織

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イガラシ アキオ 五十嵐 暁郎	立教大学	法学部	教授
ツボゴウ ミノル 坪郷 實	早稲田大学大学院	総合社会科学院	教授
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オオニシ ユタカ 大西 裕	大阪市立大学	法学部	教授
ファン・スンヒー 黄 順 姫	筑波大学大学院	人文社会科学研究科	助教授

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崔章集	高麗大学校	政治経済大学	教授
Kim Ho-sup	中央大学校	社会科学大学	教授
Kim Kyun-min	漢陽大学校	行政大学	教授
Cho Chang-hyun	漢陽大学校	行政大学	教授

2. 研究経費

平成14年度	540	万円
平成15年度	470	万円
平成16年度	410	万円
合計	1420	万円

3. 研究目的

1990年代以降の、日韓の公共政策および政策過程の差異と共通性の摘出、その説明に関する各分野および一般モデルの提出、またその成果の公刊が目的である。日韓の、それぞれ自国の領域を専門とする研究者が、相手国の同一公共政策、政策過程の分析を行うと同時に、対となる研究者とともに同一領域を比較検討し、両国の差異と共通性を摘出し、その各分野での説明モデルを提起する。さらに両国での合宿検討会などの共同研究集会を通じて、各政策分野別の説明モデルを発表し、さらにそれらを両国の総合する一般モデルを構想し、提起しようと試みる。

本研究に関連して、筆者たちは、こうした政策過程を取り巻く、社会構造をより包括的に分析するために、他の外部資金や科学研究費にも依拠して、日韓米独、そして中国、ロシアといった各国における市民社会の基礎的な団体構造の把握を目指す団体調査とその分析も並行して行った。政策ネットワーク構造は、いわば最も重要な政策アクターに着目するのに対して、団体基礎構造調査は、市民社会に存在するすべての団体、組合、クラブ、結社に着目する。この調査によって、こうした基礎団体レベルでの、各種組織の構成割合、リソース、行動様式、対他アクター関係、政治化の度合などが比較政治的に明らかになる。

本研究は、こうして日韓の政策過程と公共政策を比較検討するとともに、市民社会組織にも注目して、政策過程と市民社会、公共政策と市民社会に関しても、日韓ならびに他の諸国との比較分析による成果を生み出すに至った。

4. 研究成果の概要

筆者たちの研究集団の3年に亘る本研究（およびそれ以前から継続した研究、およびそれに続く研究）によって、日本、韓国という2つの対象国において、上記目的にそった実証調査を遂行し、その結果をまず500頁近い学術書の形で発表することができた。

さらに、同期間に中国およびロシアでも同じ理論的・実証的枠組みを用いて、同種の調査を実施（他の研究資金の助力を得た）したため、現時点では、それらと日本との比較を行いそのコードブックを付属資料として発表することとした。

5. 研究成果（主要なもの）

〔論文〕

田所昌幸「マクロ経済政策の国際協調と日本：一九七六年～七九年」慶應義塾大学法学研究会編『法学研究』第76巻第9号、2003年、1-29頁。

田所昌幸「アジアにおける地域通貨協力の展開」添谷芳秀・田所昌幸編『日本のアジア構想』慶應義塾大学出版会 第4章、2004年、113-137頁。

Jonathan Lewis, "Globalization, Culture and Technology: The Case of Korean Machine." Translation. *HITOTSUBASHI JOURNAL of SOCIAL STUDIES*, Vol.35 No.1, 2003: 17-28.

大西裕「韓国の政党と金融政策」村松岐夫・恒川恵市編『日本の政治経済とアジア諸国：政治経済編』国際日本文化研究センター 第5章、2003年、119-154頁。

大西裕「韓国—地域主義のゆくえ」森脇俊雅ほか共著『改訂版 比較・選挙政治』ミネルヴァ書房 第5章、2004年、173-220頁。

大西裕「グッド・ガバメントからグッド・ガバナンスへ？」黒岩郁雄編『開発途上国におけるガバナンスと援助政策』アジア経済研究所 第8章、2004年。

[図書]

辻中豊・廉載鎬編著『現代韓国の市民社会・利益団体—日韓比較による体制移行の研究』木鐸社、2004年、490頁。

6. 本報告書の構成

上記の図書の目次を掲載し、その全容を示すとともに、資料的価値の高い、ロシアと中国における市民社会組織調査と日本の市民社会組織調査との基礎的な比較分析と、ロシアと中国における市民社会組織調査の基礎データを収めることにした。すなわち、本書、報告書Ⅰには、資料編Ⅰ「日本・ロシアにおける比較データ」を掲載し、報告書Ⅱには、資料編Ⅱ「日本・中国における比較データ」を含めた。こうした構成にしたのは、上記の諸論文はすべて公刊されており、また研究書についてもすでに公刊されているためである。また日本の市民社会組織調査データも同様にエル・デー・ビーから2004年に公刊（データおよびコードブック）されている。

以下の構成（報告書Ⅰ）

- 第1章 『現代韓国の市民社会・利益団体—日韓比較による体制移行の研究』 目次
- 第2章 日本調査（J-JIGS）とロシア調査（R-JIGS）の結果の比較—概論
- 第3章 日本調査（J-JIGS）とロシア調査（R-JIGS）の結果の比較
- 第4章 ロシア調査（R-JIGS）コードブック

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第I部 導入：政治・社会体制変動と市民社会

第1章 序論

辻中豊・廉載鎬

はじめに 本書の目的と焦点

- 1 統合空間ダイナミクスモデルからみた韓国
- 2 言葉の問題
- 3 韓国JIGS調査時点（1997年末）の意義
- 4 韓国JIGS調査の概要と日本調査との比較
- 5 韓国JIGS調査での団体分類
- 6 本書の構成

第2章 体制変動と市民社会のネットワーク

磯崎典世

はじめに

- 1 韓国の体制変動と国家-社会関係の変化
- 2 民主制定着期の国家-社会関係：行政・政党と社会団体間のネットワークの変化
- 3 データによる素描
- 4 結論

第3章 韓国における市民社会団体のイデオロギー変化：1987年を画期として

辻中豊・崔宰栄

はじめに

- 1 設立時期と団体イデオロギー分布：民主化前後で保守・革新分布が逆転
- 2 民主化前後（87年前後）設立年別の団体イデオロギー分布（ソウル）
- 3 民主化前後（87年前後）設立年別の団体イデオロギーの振れ（ソウル）
- 4 結論

第4章 市民社会組織・利益団体形成と政治体制の変化：日韓比較―国家コーポラティズムから労働政治を経て「普通」の多元主義へ

辻中豊・崔宰栄

はじめに

- 1 日米比較による概観：民主化前後における団体総量・種類・規模の変容（事業所を持った市民社会組織に関するアグリゲート・データ）
- 2 日米独比較による概観：民主化前後における団体設立の変容（JIGSサーベイ調査による市民社会組織データ）
- 3 団体分類と設立時期

- 4 韓国における民主化以前の団体形成と日本の戦前の団体形成
- 5 結論

第5章 社会空間

辻中豊・河正鳳・足立研幾

はじめに

- 1 これまでの社会的次元の政治学的把握
- 2 韓国経済の急発展
- 3 産業別人口構成
- 4 韓国の社会の変容と現状—日本と対比して
- 5 労働をめぐる諸条件と労働運動の成長と停滞
- 6 財政規模：中央と地方
- 7 結論

第6章 政治空間—団体に対する政治活動規制の日韓比較

辻中豊・河正鳳・足立研幾

はじめに

- 1 韓国における団体に対する政治活動規制（JIGS韓国調査時点：1997年）
- 2 韓国における団体に対する政治活動規制（98年以降、現在まで）
- 3 日本における団体に対する政治活動規制
- 4 団体に対する一般規制・政治活動規制—日韓比較

第7章 韓国の市民社会とニューガバナンス—民主化以後の市民団体の政治化—

廉載鎬（川村祥生訳）

はじめに

- 1 韓国の政治的民主化と市民団体の特性
- 2 市民団体の政策決定過程における影響力とニューガバナンス：3種類の事例
- 3 韓国の市民運動と市民社会化の議論
- 4 結論：市民社会とニューガバナンスの展望

第Ⅱ部 政治過程・構造と市民社会・利益団体—韓日JIGSデータの実証分析

第8章 与党ネットワーク：団体と政党・行政関係の日韓比較

大西裕

はじめに

- 1 与党ネットワークの性格
- 2 団体の活動地域
- 3 団体と行政
- 4 団体と政党
- 5 おわりに

第9章 市民社会と影響力構造

辻中豊・崔宰栄

はじめに

- 1 これまでの調査分析からみた韓国の「多元主義性」
- 2 JIGS調査での認知影響力の順位
- 3 認知影響力の日韓比較
- 4 影響力評価の主成分分析
- 5 主成分分析の日韓比較、影響力順位との比較
- 6 結論

第10章 団体の「自己影響力」を規定する諸要因

崔宰栄・辻中豊

はじめに

- 1 団体の自己影響力
- 2 分析データの概要
- 3 分析手法の概要
- 4 自己影響力と諸要因との関連分析
- 5 まとめ

第11章 アクター・団体間関係の構造

辻中豊・崔宰栄

はじめに

- 1 どのアクター・分野の協調度が高いか
- 2 どのアクターとどのアクターが対立・協調しているか
- 3 アクター協調・対立から見た主成分分析
- 4 主成分分析結果の日韓比較
- 5 協調・対立評価の構造と影響力評価での構造との比較
- 6 結論

第12章 団体から見た政策の構造

辻中豊・崔宰栄

はじめに

- 1 関心の高い政策分野と日韓および地域差
- 2 政策関心の主成分分析
- 3 主成分分析結果における日韓の構成の共通点と相違点
- 4 主成分分析結果と団体の分野
- 5 結論

第Ⅲ部 事例分析

第13章 市民運動と市民団体の理念・組織・行為様式

ジョ・デヨプ（朴仁京訳）

はじめに

- 1 理念の平準化とイシューの多様性
- 2 競争的組織化と市場的動員化
- 3 市民運動の戦略と行為様式
- 4 結論

第14章 政府—非政府組織（NGO）間の政策競争と合意形成過程

洪性満（李芝英訳）

はじめに

- 1 政府とNGOとの競争戦略や協議機制についての理論的考察
- 2 政府とNGOとの政策競争と協議方式の形成過程の分析
- 3 結論

第15章 韓国の女性運動

金京姫（川村祥生・朴仁京訳）

はじめに

- 1 韓国の女性運動の成長と歴史
- 2 80年代の民衆女性運動
- 3 女性運動論議の転換—“女性の権利”：1990-1992
- 4 女性的観点の女性運動：1993-1997
- 5 性主流化と経済危機：1998—現在
- 6 結論

第16章 ほどほどの地方分権：韓国住民運動のラブホテル戦争

大西裕

はじめに

- 1 契機と成果
- 2 ラブホテルとの戦争：事件の経過
- 3 説明
- 4 結論：不十分さの勝利

第Ⅳ部 総合的な分析と結論

第17章 市民社会の団体配置構造：数量化Ⅲ類による日韓比較

辻中豊・崔宰榮

はじめに

- 1 方法
- 2 データ

- 3 数量化Ⅲ類による分析結果
- 4 全体の変数配置の分析と考察
- 5 結論

第18章 結論

辻中豊・廉載鎬

はじめに

- 1 政治体制と市民社会
- 2 市民社会の活性化
- 3 影響力配置
- 4 中央のエリートの、政治社会と分離した、市民社会
- 5 残された問いかけ：現代日本分析への示唆

参考文献

索引

第2章 日本調査(J-JIGS)とロシア調査(R-JIGS)の結果の比較—概論

本章では、第3章に収めた比較表をもとに日本とロシアのデータを概観し、解説する。日韓のデータ比較は、すでに前掲した学術書において詳細に行っているので参照されたい。本科学研究費補助金の趣旨からいえば、日韓とロシアとを比較すべきであるが、技術的な理由もあり、ここではまずは日本との比較を先行させた。筆者たちの研究計画全体でいえば、日韓だけでなく、別冊に入れた中国、また先行したアメリカ、ドイツ、そしてごく近年遂行したトルコ、フィリピンなどとの体系的な比較が可能であるからである。そうした体系的な比較には時間を要するので、ここでは暫定的に日本とロシア、日本と中国の比較可能な設問のみを概観したのである。

*以下、各項目の番号は、第3章の節番号に対応する。

1. 団体の分類

日本において少ない市民団体が、ロシアにおいて意外と多い。これはロシアの政治的中心都市であるモスクワの特徴かもしれない。都市と地方の格差がロシアでは激しいので、地方においてはまったく異なった結果になることが予想されるので、この点には注意が必要である。

日本で多い経済団体や農業団体がロシアでは少ない。他方でロシアでは教育団体や福祉団体が多くなっている。これはドイツなどと似ており、日本がやや特異である可能性がある。また、日本と共通して、行政関係団体が多い。かつての官僚制国家の影響であろうか。

2. 団体にとって関心のある分野

日本と比べてロシアでは「土木・建築・公共事業政策」に関心を示す団体が多い点が一つの特徴である。ソ連時代は政府による大規模建設が多く見られ、計画経済の下、優先的に建築等の公共事業へ予算が配分されていたと言われている。この分野に関心を示している団体がどの団体なのか、さらに分析が必要である。大規模建設は政府の財政難から考えて、さほど増加していない可能性があるが、それでも相対的には最も重要な政策分野なのであろう。

もう一つのロシアの特徴は安全関連政策への関心が高いことである。「司法・人権政策」「治安政策」に関心を示す団体が日本より多く見られたのは、それだけ司法・人権が蔑ろにされているためかもしれない。

またプーチン大統領は「法の独裁」を目指しているとされる。エリツィン時代に地方分権（遠心力が強かった）が進んだため、地方と中央の法律が矛盾することが多々見られたらしいので、現在は司法の整備が進められている。その影響である可能性がある。

また、「文教・学術・スポーツ政策」が日本よりも多い点も興味深い。ソ連時代に政府の附属機関であった多くの研究所は、体制転換後国から切り離され、経営難に陥っている場合が多い。頭脳の流出がロシアの問題にもなっている。民営化した研究機関がこの項目の数字に反映しているのではないかと推察できる。

3. 団体の主な目的・活動

ロシアにおいて、「情報を収集し会員外の機関・団体に提供する」や「専門知識に基づく政策案を会員外の機関・団体に提言する」という項目の割合が高かった点は、研究機関（シンクタンクのような存在）が多いからではないかと推察される。また「補助金や奨励金を斡旋」が多いのも特徴である。ロシアの団体に実利性とロビイング機能が日本より高いとすれば、興味深い点である。

4. 団体の法的ステイタス

詳細はこれからの検討であるが、ロシアで public organization という類型が半数を超えている点が注目できる。財団の割合も高い。

5. メンバーの保守・革新の度合い

ここで予め注意すべきなのは、ロシアと日本で「保守」が何を指し、「革新」が何を指すのかということである。

現在のロシアの場合、保守は共産党支持派、革新は市場主義推進派、共産党反対派を指す場合が一般的であるので、左派・右派ではなく、保守・革新という軸は他国と異なっている可能性がある。この点に注意が必要である。

いずれにせよ現在のロシアは日本と比べて圧倒的に（上記の意味で）革新的である。

6. 活動対象とする地理的な範囲

日本と比べロシアで市町村レベルが多い点は、モスクワも St. ペテルスブルクも連邦構成主体になっているためだと思われる。この二大都市は他の都市とは、法的にその地位が異なっている。

他方で興味深いのは、世界レベルで活動するという団体の比率も東京より多いことである。

7. 活動対象とする地域における影響力

ここでも特徴的なのは、ロシアでの影響力の高さである。日本は確かに他の国々よりやや低い、ロシアの高さは、恐らく最高水準である。こうした影響力の高さは、大変興味深い、実際の政治過程でのそれであるのかどうか、また他の国々と比較において調査標本に偏りはないのか精査する必要がある。

8. 国の行政機関との関係 9. 自治体との関係

日本とは項目の不一致があるので十分な比較はできない。

「団体や業界などの事情についての意見交換をしている」や「審議会や諮問委員会に委員を送っている」という項目の割合が多いのは興味深く、やはりロシアで専門家集団の存在が大きいと思われる。元々、一体化していた機関が切り離されて今の状態が形成されていると推察され、互いの協力関係は歴史的な関係から強いままなのではないかと思われる。

10. 国の行政機関に対する直接的な働きかけの対象／自治体に対する直接的な働きかけの対象

特に大臣・局長クラスへの接触頻度が高い。また自治体では首長や課長に高い。10年前と比べてもずいぶん接触が増しており、日本を上回っている。

11. 国の行政機関に対する間接的な働きかけの対象／自治体に対する間接的な働きかけの対象

これも日本よりロシアが国会議員などすべてのレベルで頻度が高い。

12. 国や自治体の行政機関から相談を受けたり意見を求められたりすることがあるか

ここでも、日本よりも多い割合で「ある」と答えている。

14. 政党に対する支持の程度（ロシア） 15. 国政選挙における活動

行政との関係が日本より強いように見えるロシアにおいて、今度は日本と比べて、政党への支持は低いのである。この対比が興味深い。政党が自由化されてまだ15年程度なので、政党の流動性が高い。政党の基盤がさほど強くないので、付随し系列化するような団体も生まれていないのかもしれない。このため、国政選挙（への働きかけ 15）でもあまり関与しなかったのではないかと思われる。しかしこの関与のレベルは日本よりは少し高く、特に St. ペテルスブルクではそうである。

16. 国の予算編成への働きかけ 17. 自治体の予算編成への働きかけ

ロシアはほぼ日本並みである。

18. 有効な働きかけの対象

政党、議会、行政、裁判所の間で、日本でははっきりと行政優位がみられるが、ロシアではまだそうした違いは見られない。また回答数自体が少ない。

19. 何人の利益を代表していると主張するか

日本より回答自体が多いのは興味深い。

20. 政府や行政に対する働きかけの手段

与党や野党への働きかけが極端に少なく、政府省庁との接触が比較的多い点が特徴と言える。これも、政党の未発達と行政との歴史的な関わりに拠るところが大きいだろう。「技術的・専門的なデータ・情報を提供する」や「審議会や諮問委員会に委員を送る」という項目の割合が高いのは、やはり対象団体に専門家性が高い集団が多いためかと思われる。「有料意見広告を掲載する」が多かった点や、「記者会見を行って、団体の立場を明らかにする」が多い点も興味深い。

21. 活動する上で必要な情報源

日本には対応項目がない「団体自身」や「国際的情報源」という答えが多かった点が気になる。これは、団体自身が研究機関、情報収集機関なのではないかと推定させる。

22. 接触アクター 23. マスコミ

新聞記者などメディア関係が日本より多い点にロシアの特徴がある。それを反映してか、マスコミに取り上げられる団体の割合は日本よりも多い。

24. 重要な政策決定に対する参加・立場・満足度（ロシア・モスクワ）

2003年の年金改革、2003年の公共サービスの改革に対する不満足度が、他の政策に比べて高い点に興味深い。反対の立場もやや多い。

また、全体に参加の程度が低い点も興味深い。具体的な政策に関してはあまり存在感を示せていないということであろうか。もしくは、団体が政策に直接関わられるようなルートがまだ形成されていないのではないか。政党ですら未熟であるのだから、他の団体の場合は特に、政治過程への参入において未熟である可能性が強い。だからこそ、国民の大多数が反対するような政策が通り、実施され始めてからデモ行動が頻発するというような事態が生じている可能性がある。

25. 他の団体の影響力に関する評価

1-7点の得点がついているので、単純平均値をアクター別に計算（首都のみ）してみた。日本から、韓国、米国、ドイツ、中国、ロシアとこれまで集計の済んだ6カ国でみると、ロシアが他の国より高いのは、大企業（6カ国でも1位、5.81）である。

官僚は日本について2位、5.51であり、外国の利益団体も日本について2位、3.92であり、外国政府は日本、韓国、中国について4位3.99である。その他のアクターはすべて再下位であるのが興味深い。

大企業の影響力が強いとされている点は特に興味深い。エリツィン時代はオリガルヒ（独占資本家）と政治家との癒着が大きな問題となっていた。プーチン大統領になってからかなり取り締まりがなされているが、依然として政治への発言力は強いと判断されていると思われる。ユーコス事件でも見受けられたように、資本家への取り締まりは一般国民から歓迎されている。

また、マスコミの自由が問題視されている中で、マスコミの影響力が相対的には大きく評価されていた点に興味深い。比較の中では高くなく最下位である。

26. 他の団体との関係

日本の場合、ほとんど中立であるのに、ロシアは対立的な関係が多いことが興味深い。これは、旧政府系の団体と反政府系の団体が混合しているためであろうか。国内に亀裂が多いのかもしれない。

27. 政策実施成功実績 28. 政策修正・阻止成功実績

いずれも日本より有意に高い。実施成功では約半数が実績ありと回答している。一貫して、ロシアの方が、影響力は強いように見えるのは今後の分析焦点である。

29. 職員数

職員なしの割合が、日本より有意に高い。特に St. ペテルスブルクでそうである。

30. 各年別の団体設立数

日本との対比は鮮やかである。1992年前後90年代後半にロシアでは多数設立されている。ペレストロイカ期の1987年に政治改革を承認した影響で、非公式集団が都市の青年層を中心に急速に広がった背景がある。ソ連時代は基本的に結社が禁止されていた。

順調に伸びているように見えるが、団体の中で抗争が勃発し、爆弾テロなどで死傷者が出るなど混乱も多い。

31. 予算

ロシアの団体予算は為替レートにもよるがかなり小さいようである。

32. コンピュータ、電子メール、インターネット

日本の調査時期（97年）よりロシアの時期（2004年）が遅いことが決定的であるが、ロシアではさらに比較的若い層が運営の主体であると思われるので、インターネットを使う比率が高いのだと思われる。

33. 自らの団体は政治家や政党にとって魅力的だと思われるか 34. 選挙との関係

日本は部分調査であり比較不可能である。ロシアで「特定の政策課題に精通しているから」「社会的評価が高いから」が高いのは興味深い。

35. 一般的に言って、自らの団体は政治との関係が深いか

日本は部分調査で比較不可能。ロシアで「まったくない」、「あまり深くない」と答えている割合が高い。やはり、政治過程へ入るルートが確立されていないのではないと思われる。

以上。

第3章 日本調査(J-JIGS)とロシア調査(R-JIGS)の結果の比較

本章では、日本調査(J-JIGS)とロシア調査(R-JIGS)について、両調査の間で比較可能な項目の集計結果を示す。日本調査については東京の調査結果のみを、ロシア調査については、モスクワと St. ペテルスブルクの2つの地域の調査結果を、それぞれ掲載した。また、本章に掲載されている表内の各項目の表記について、日本調査とロシア調査でほぼ同じ内容を示していると判断されるものについては、すべて、日本調査で用いられている表記に合わせた。両調査の間で内容が異なっているが、ある程度の対応関係が見られると判断されるものについては、両調査での表記内容を併記することとし、左側に日本調査の表記を、右側にロシア調査の表記を、それぞれ記載した。日本調査に対応するものがない項目を記載する場合は、ロシア調査で用いられているものをそのまま記載した。

なお、日本調査とロシア調査で用いられている質問項目の対応状況と、ロシア調査の概要については、第4章4.2節「Outline of Data」を、ロシア調査における質問文と選択肢の詳細については、第4章4.3節「Frequency」を、それぞれ参照されたい。また、日本調査の詳細については、辻中豊編『団体の基礎構造に関する調査(日本)J-JIGSコードブック』(エル・デー・ビー、1999年)を参照されたい。

* 表中の「NA」は、未回答や無効回答、「分からない」などの回答をまとめたものである。

3.1 団体の分類

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
農業団体	35	2.4	4	1.0	5	1.7
経済団体	273	19.0	25	6.1	12	4.0
労働団体	110	7.6	44	10.7	16	5.3
教育団体	123	8.6	103	25.1	91	30.3
行政関係団体	136	9.5	102	24.8	67	22.3
福祉団体	85	5.9	99	24.1	80	26.7
専門家団体	135	9.4	52	12.7	19	6.3
政治団体	29	2.0	12	2.9	5	1.7
市民団体	60	4.2	61	14.8	29	9.7
その他	417	29.0	---	---	---	---
NA	35	2.4	---	---	---	---
合計	1438	100.0	---	---	---	---

(注)ロシア調査は複数回答であるため、各項目のパーセントの合計は100%とはならない。

3.2 団体にとって関心のある分野

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
財政政策	399	27.7	53	12.9	26	8.7
金融政策	373	25.9	32	7.8	24	8.0
通商政策	329	22.9	18	4.4	2	0.7
業界の産業振興政策	480	33.4	46	11.2	22	7.3
土木・建設・公共事業政策	244	17.0	205	49.9	134	44.7
運輸・交通政策	223	15.5	12	2.9	8	2.7
通信・情報政策	270	18.8	41	10.0	32	10.7
科学技術政策	219	15.2	38	9.2	30	10.0
地域開発政策	285	19.8	35	8.5	33	11.0
外交政策	140	9.7	20	4.9	18	6.0
安全保障政策	110	7.6	32	7.8	10	3.3
治安政策	100	7.0	42	10.2	29	9.7
司法・人権政策	136	9.5	84	20.4	61	20.3
地方行政政策	241	16.8	27	6.6	24	8.0
労働政策	333	23.2	101	24.6	49	16.3
農業・林業・水産政策	217	15.1	14	3.4	11	3.7
消費者政策	390	27.1	23	5.6	13	4.3
環境政策	486	33.8	42	10.2	40	13.3
厚生・福祉・医療政策	512	35.6	143	34.8	112	37.3
国際交流・協力・援助政策	402	28.0	89	21.7	93	31.0
文教・学術・スポーツ政策	430	29.9	154	37.5	162	54.0
Culture/ cultural heritage policies	---	---	8	1.9	7	2.3
Policies on children, youth	---	---	10	2.4	8	2.7
Migration policy	---	---	1	0.2	1	0.3
Policy in physical training and spots	---	---	4	1.0	0	0.0
Protection women of and single mothers policies	---	---	5	1.2	1	0.3
Policies on spiritual development	---	---	4	1.0	1	0.3
Conscript and army policies	---	---	1	0.2	0	0.0
Religious policies	---	---	1	0.2	2	0.7
その他	64	4.5	1	0.2	0	0.0

(注) 日本調査、ロシア調査ともに複数回答であるため、各項目のパーセントの合計は100%とはならない。

3.3 団体の主な目的・活動

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
会員・組合員への情報提供	1064	74.0	205	49.9	187	62.3
会員・組合員のための経済的利益の追求	494	34.4	72	17.5	68	22.7
会員・組合員の生活や権利の防衛のための活動	375	26.1	101	24.6	74	24.7
会員・組合員の教育・訓練・研修	830	57.7	136	33.1	123	41.0
会員・組合員に、国や自治体からの補助金や奨励金を斡旋する	155	10.8	79	19.2	50	16.7
会員・組合員に、許認可や契約などの行政上の便宜をはかる	135	9.4	15	3.6	17	5.7
Legal assistance	---	---	141	34.3	106	35.3
情報を収集し会員外の機関・団体に提供する	305	21.2	165	40.1	163	54.3
専門知識に基づく政策案を会員外の機関・団体に提言する	245	17.0	108	26.3	114	38.0
公共利益実現のための啓蒙活動	394	27.4	79	19.2	84	28.0
他の団体や個人に資金を助成する	95	6.6	39	9.5	16	5.3
一般向けのサービスの提供	256	17.8	49	11.9	67	22.3
Protecting freedom	---	---	103	25.1	95	31.7
Help in getting medical care for invalids and disabled	---	---	14	3.4	10	3.3
Conducting mass cultural and sport events	---	---	16	3.9	2	0.7
Addressing culture issues	---	---	5	1.2	5	1.7
Introducing innovation programs, technologies	---	---	1	0.2	4	1.3
Cooperating with other public organization	---	---	3	0.7	0	0.0
Philanthropic activity	---	---	29	7.1	4	1.3
Providing psychological aid	---	---	2	0.5	3	1.0
Providing spiritual education	---	---	0	0.0	0	0.0
Fighting for environmental protection	---	---	2	0.5	3	1.0
Christian enlightenment	---	---	0	0.0	1	0.3
その他	206	14.3	2	0.5	0	0.0

(注) 日本調査、ロシア調査ともに複数回答であるため、各項目のパーセントの合計は100%とはならない。

3. 4a 法人格の有無と法人の種別（日本・東京）

法人格の有無	ある	867	60.3
	ない	541	37.6
	NA	30	2.1
	合計	1438	100.0

財団法人	186	12.9
社団法人	287	20.0
特殊法人	34	2.4
社会福祉法人	19	1.3
認可地縁団体	5	0.3
労働組合	58	4.0
商工組合	43	3.0
消費生活協同組合	4	0.3
農業協同組合	19	1.3
中小企業事業協同組合	135	9.4
株式会社	26	1.8
その他	78	5.4

(注)複数回答であるため、各項目のパーセントの合計は100%とはならない。

3. 4b 団体の法的ステイタス（ロシア）

	モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
Foundation	97	23.6	33	11.0
Public organization	231	56.2	222	74.0
Public movement	9	2.2	9	3.0
Public institution	4	1.0	8	2.7
Organization of public self-governing	3	0.7	0	0.0
Trade union	30	7.3	9	3.0
Association	17	4.1	2	0.7
Joint-stock company	0	0.0	0	0.0
Branch of foreign organization	8	1.9	6	2.0
Unregistered group	2	0.5	3	1.0
Limited stock company	0	0.0	0	0.0
National association	0	0.0	0	0.0
Nonprofit partnership	1	0.2	4	1.3
Other	9	2.2	4	1.3
NA	---	---	---	---
合計	411	100.0	300	100.0

3.5 メンバーの保守・革新の度合い

執行部

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
革新的な人が非常に多い	57	4.0	166	40.4	188	62.7
革新的な人が多い	84	5.8	121	29.4	28	9.3
どちらかといえば革新的な人が多い	188	13.1	10	2.4	6	2.0
同程度	188	13.1	31	7.5	28	9.3
どちらかといえば保守的な人が多い	376	26.1	2	0.5	4	1.3
保守的な人が多い	208	14.5	7	1.7	3	1.0
保守的な人が非常に多い	57	4.0	5	1.2	3	1.0
NA	280	19.5	69	16.8	40	13.3
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

一般会員

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
革新的な人が非常に多い	16	1.1	120	29.2	149	49.7
革新的な人が多い	51	3.5	124	30.2	51	17.0
どちらかといえば革新的な人が多い	142	9.9	12	2.9	4	1.3
同程度	291	20.2	41	10.0	37	12.3
どちらかといえば保守的な人が多い	399	27.7	10	2.4	6	2.0
保守的な人が多い	179	12.4	13	3.2	4	1.3
保守的な人が非常に多い	45	3.1	10	2.4	4	1.3
NA	315	21.9	81	19.7	45	15.0
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3.6 活動対象とする地理的な範囲

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
市町村レベル / Municipal level	199	13.8	115	28.0	100	33.3
県レベル / Regional level	153	10.6	25	6.1	37	12.3
広域圏レベル / Several regions	154	10.7	64	15.6	61	20.3
日本全国レベル / National level	690	48.0	120	29.2	21	7.0
世界レベル / Global, world-wide	192	13.4	87	21.2	81	27.0
NA	50	3.5	---	---	---	---
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3.7 活動対象とする地域における影響力

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
非常に強い	53	3.7	44	10.7	8	2.7
かなり強い	157	10.9	203	49.4	136	45.3
ある程度	432	30.0	106	25.8	93	31.0
あまりない	449	31.2	18	4.4	30	10.0
まったくない	222	15.4	19	4.6	16	5.3
NA	125	8.7	21	5.1	17	5.7
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3.8 国の行政機関との関係

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
許認可を受ける関係がある	536	37.3	29	7.1	6	2.0
何らかの法的規制を受ける関係がある	469	32.6	---	---	---	---
何らかの行政指導を受ける関係がある	640	44.5	---	---	---	---
行政機関の政策決定や予算活動に対する協力や支持をしている	200	13.9	52	12.7	54	18.0
団体や業界などの事情についての意見交換をしている	504	35.0	197	47.9	104	34.7
審議会や諮問委員会に委員を送っている	187	13.0	112	27.3	42	14.0
行政機関の方が退職した後のポストを提供している	121	8.4	18	4.4	2	0.7

(注) 日本調査、ロシア調査ともに複数回答であるため、各項目のパーセントの合計は100%とはならない。

3.9 自治体との関係

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
許認可を受ける関係がある	310	21.6	25	6.1	12	4.0
何らかの法的規制を受ける関係がある	268	18.6	---	---	---	---
何らかの行政指導を受ける関係がある	369	25.7	---	---	---	---
行政機関の政策決定や予算活動に対する協力や支持をしている	140	9.7	45	10.9	65	21.7
団体や業界などの事情についての意見交換をしている	337	23.4	224	54.5	136	45.3
審議会や諮問委員会に委員を送っている	130	9.0	111	27.0	40	13.3
行政機関の方が退職した後のポストを提供している	41	2.9	10	2.4	1	0.3

(注) ロシア調査の質問文は、「relations of your organization with regional government」という表現となっている。また、日本調査、ロシア調査ともに複数回答であるため、各項目のパーセントの合計は100%とはならない。

3. 10a 国の行政機関に対する直接的な働きかけの対象

現在

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
大臣・局長クラス / minister and vice-minister	まったくない	653	45.4	69	16.8	62	20.7
	ある程度	276	19.2	163	39.7	72	24.0
	かなり頻繁	24	1.7	28	6.8	6	2.0
課長クラス / head of department	まったくない	452	31.4	43	10.5	42	14.0
	ある程度	503	35.0	165	40.1	88	29.3
	かなり頻繁	131	9.1	52	12.7	10	3.3
係長クラス / office leader	まったくない	421	29.3	42	10.2	40	13.3
	ある程度	416	28.9	165	40.1	83	27.7
	かなり頻繁	203	14.1	53	12.9	17	5.7
一般職員 / ordinary executive	まったくない	445	30.9	43	10.5	51	17.0
	ある程度	364	25.3	157	38.2	70	23.3
	かなり頻繁	158	11.0	60	14.6	19	6.3

10年前

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
大臣・局長クラス / minister and vice-minister	まったくない	617	42.9	33	8.0	33	11.0
	ある程度	234	16.3	87	21.2	33	11.0
	かなり頻繁	32	2.2	24	5.8	8	2.7
課長クラス / head of department	まったくない	455	31.6	22	5.4	20	6.7
	ある程度	427	29.7	88	21.4	43	14.3
	かなり頻繁	108	7.5	34	8.3	11	3.7
係長クラス / office leader	まったくない	426	29.6	25	6.1	22	7.3
	ある程度	374	26.0	90	21.9	40	13.3
	かなり頻繁	157	10.9	29	7.1	12	4.0
一般職員 / ordinary executive	まったくない	455	31.6	26	6.3	30	10.0
	ある程度	306	21.3	90	21.9	34	11.3
	かなり頻繁	128	8.9	28	6.8	10	3.3

(注) 日本調査、ロシア調査とも、未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3. 10b 自治体に対する直接的な働きかけの対象

現在

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
首長 / oblast governor	まったくない	656	45.6	89	21.7	72	24.0
	ある程度	191	13.3	153	37.2	97	32.3
	かなり頻繁	35	2.4	14	3.4	9	3.0
課長クラス / office leader	まったくない	486	33.8	36	8.8	29	9.7
	ある程度	406	28.2	184	44.8	120	40.0
	かなり頻繁	113	7.9	36	8.8	29	9.7
係長クラス / section leader	まったくない	471	32.8	64	15.6	46	15.3
	ある程度	350	24.3	159	38.7	101	33.7
	かなり頻繁	128	8.9	33	8.0	31	10.3
一般職員 / ordinary executive	まったくない	489	34.0	48	11.7	47	15.7
	ある程度	306	21.3	166	40.4	100	33.3
	かなり頻繁	115	8.0	42	10.2	31	10.3

10年前

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
首長 / oblast governor	まったくない	631	43.9	45	10.9	27	9.0
	ある程度	165	11.5	80	19.5	52	17.3
	かなり頻繁	24	1.7	13	3.2	8	2.7
課長クラス / office leader	まったくない	512	35.6	21	5.1	16	5.3
	ある程度	327	22.7	95	23.1	53	17.7
	かなり頻繁	84	5.8	22	5.4	18	6.0
係長クラス / section leader	まったくない	485	33.7	38	9.2	27	9.0
	ある程度	300	20.9	81	19.7	45	15.0
	かなり頻繁	91	6.3	19	4.6	15	5.0
一般職員 / ordinary executive	まったくない	496	34.5	29	7.1	32	10.7
	ある程度	260	18.1	87	21.2	44	14.7
	かなり頻繁	86	6.0	22	5.4	11	3.7

(注)「自治体」は、ロシア調査の質問文では「regional government」という表現となっている。また、日本調査、ロシア調査とも、未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3.11 行政に対する間接的な働きかけにおける仲介者

国に対して

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
地元の国会議員 / your State Duma deputy	まったくない	900	62.6	252	61.3	222	74.0
	ある程度	208	14.5	136	33.1	61	20.3
	かなり頻繁	33	2.3	7	1.7	4	1.3
上以外の付き合いのある国会議員 / other State Duma deputy	まったくない	832	57.9	234	56.9	224	74.7
	ある程度	304	21.1	150	36.5	60	20.0
	かなり頻繁	33	2.3	11	2.7	3	1.0
首長・地方議会の議員 / oblast governor	まったくない	908	63.1	290	70.6	254	84.7
	ある程度	159	11.1	104	25.3	33	11.0
	かなり頻繁	28	1.9	1	0.2	0	0.0

(注) 日本調査、ロシア調査とも、未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。また、日本調査に対応するものがない項目 (city mayor or other city executive) についても、表から省略した。

自治体に対して

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
国会議員 / your State Duma deputy	まったくない	909	63.2	275	66.9	225	75.0
	ある程度	138	9.6	111	27.0	47	15.7
	かなり頻繁	17	1.2	4	1.0	3	1.0
地方議員 / deputy in regional legislature	まったくない	830	57.7	280	68.1	219	73.0
	ある程度	273	19.0	107	26.0	54	18.0
	かなり頻繁	44	3.1	3	0.7	2	0.7
その地域の有力者 / influential person in your city	まったくない	887	61.7	262	63.7	213	71.0
	ある程度	158	11.0	125	30.4	58	19.3
	かなり頻繁	17	1.2	3	0.7	4	1.3

(注) 「自治体」は、ロシア調査の質問文では「regional authorities」という表現となっている。日本調査、ロシア調査とも、未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。また、日本調査に対応するものがない項目 (other State Duma deputy および city mayor or other city executive) についても、表から省略した。

3.12 国や自治体の行政機関から相談を受けたり意見を求められたりすることがあるか

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
ある	458	31.8	210	51.1	156	52.0
ない	822	57.2	201	48.9	144	48.0
NA	158	11.0	---	---	---	---
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3.13 政党に対する支持の程度と接触の度合い（日本・東京）

	支持の程度			接触の度合い		
自民党	まったくくない	703	48.9	まったくくない	735	51.1
	あまりない	130	9.0	あまりない	121	8.4
	ある程度	210	14.6	ある程度	234	16.3
	かなり	119	8.3	かなり	79	5.5
	非常に強い	58	4.0	非常に頻繁	49	3.4
新進党	まったくくない	781	54.3	まったくくない	848	59.0
	あまりない	171	11.9	あまりない	123	8.6
	ある程度	143	9.9	ある程度	104	7.2
	かなり	34	2.4	かなり	25	1.7
	非常に強い	12	0.8	非常に頻繁	7	0.5
民主党	まったくくない	821	57.1	まったくくない	880	61.2
	あまりない	146	10.2	あまりない	104	7.2
	ある程度	103	7.2	ある程度	75	5.2
	かなり	32	2.2	かなり	26	1.8
	非常に強い	9	0.6	非常に頻繁	8	0.6
共産党	まったくくない	974	67.7	まったくくない	969	67.4
	あまりない	75	5.2	あまりない	50	3.5
	ある程度	33	2.3	ある程度	37	2.6
	かなり	9	0.6	かなり	12	0.8
	非常に強い	2	0.1	非常に頻繁	5	0.3
社民党	まったくくない	875	60.8	まったくくない	901	62.7
	あまりない	133	9.2	あまりない	99	6.9
	ある程度	68	4.7	ある程度	51	3.5
	かなり	22	1.5	かなり	23	1.6
	非常に強い	10	0.7	非常に頻繁	11	0.8
太陽党	まったくくない	896	62.3	まったくくない	932	64.8
	あまりない	131	9.1	あまりない	93	6.5
	ある程度	43	3.0	ある程度	35	2.4
	かなり	12	0.8	かなり	9	0.6
	非常に強い	2	0.1	非常に頻繁	1	0.1
さきがけ	まったくくない	897	62.4	まったくくない	928	64.5
	あまりない	127	8.8	あまりない	91	6.3
	ある程度	49	3.4	ある程度	39	2.7
	かなり	9	0.6	かなり	8	0.6
	非常に強い	2	0.1	非常に頻繁	1	0.1
その他	まったくくない	959	66.7	まったくくない	961	66.8
	あまりない	62	4.3	あまりない	48	3.3
	ある程度	14	1.0	ある程度	18	1.3
	かなり	3	0.2	かなり	3	0.2
	非常に強い	3	0.2	非常に頻繁	1	0.1

(注) 未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3.14a 政党に対する支持の程度（ロシア）

		モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
United Russia	Never support	344	83.7	241	80.3
	Rarely support	13	3.2	18	6.0
	Support about half the time	22	5.4	18	6.0
	Usually support	9	2.2	7	2.3
	Always support	7	1.7	5	1.7
CPRF	Never support	375	91.2	274	91.3
	Rarely support	9	2.2	5	1.7
	Support about half the time	10	2.4	7	2.3
	Usually support	1	0.2	1	0.3
	Always support	0	0.0	2	0.7
LDPR	Never support	385	93.7	281	93.7
	Rarely support	4	1.0	4	1.3
	Support about half the time	4	1.0	3	1.0
	Usually support	2	0.5	0	0.0
	Always support	0	0.0	1	0.3
Rodina	Never support	378	92.0	276	92.0
	Rarely support	5	1.2	7	2.3
	Support about half the time	9	2.2	5	1.7
	Usually support	2	0.5	0	0.0
	Always support	1	0.2	1	0.3
Yabloko	Never support	370	90.0	249	83.0
	Rarely support	10	2.4	16	5.3
	Support about half the time	8	1.9	18	6.0
	Usually support	3	0.7	3	1.0
	Always support	4	1.0	3	1.0
URF	Never support	371	90.3	266	88.7
	Rarely support	11	2.7	11	3.7
	Support about half the time	11	2.7	10	3.3
	Usually support	2	0.5	1	0.3
	Always support	0	0.0	1	0.3
Agrarian party	Never support	386	93.9	283	94.3
	Rarely support	5	1.2	2	0.7
	Support about half the time	3	0.7	2	0.7
	Usually support	1	0.2	0	0.0
	Always support	0	0.0	2	0.7

(注) 未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3. 14b 政党に対する接触の度合い（ロシア）

		モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
United Russia	Never	321	78.1	245	81.7
	Rarely	44	10.7	25	8.3
	About half the time	14	3.4	7	2.3
	In most cases	10	2.4	5	1.7
	Always	6	1.5	4	1.3
CPRF	Never	369	89.8	267	89.0
	Rarely	16	3.9	13	4.3
	About half the time	6	1.5	2	0.7
	In most cases	3	0.7	1	0.3
	Always	1	0.2	3	1.0
LDPR	Never	376	91.5	277	92.3
	Rarely	14	3.4	6	2.0
	About half the time	3	0.7	2	0.7
	In most cases	2	0.5	1	0.3
	Always	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rodina	Never	371	90.3	276	92.0
	Rarely	15	3.6	6	2.0
	About half the time	4	1.0	3	1.0
	In most cases	3	0.7	0	0.0
	Always	2	0.5	1	0.3
Yabloko	Never	356	86.6	251	83.7
	Rarely	25	6.1	23	7.7
	About half the time	7	1.7	6	2.0
	In most cases	2	0.5	4	1.3
	Always	5	1.2	2	0.7
URF	Never	356	86.6	263	87.7
	Rarely	28	6.8	16	5.3
	About half the time	8	1.9	5	1.7
	In most cases	2	0.5	0	0.0
	Always	1	0.2	2	0.7
Agrarian party	Never	383	93.2	280	93.3
	Rarely	7	1.7	3	1.0
	About half the time	2	0.5	2	0.7
	In most cases	2	0.5	0	0.0
	Always	1	0.2	1	0.3

(注) 未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3.15 国政選挙における活動

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
特定の候補者 や政党に投票 するように、会員 に呼びかける	まったくない	1043	72.5	336	81.8	217	72.3
	あまりない	92	6.4	20	4.9	21	7.0
	ある程度	89	6.2	25	6.1	21	7.0
	かなり	34	2.4	11	2.7	16	5.3
	非常に頻繁	41	2.9	10	2.4	18	6.0
特定の候補者 や政党に投票 するように、会員 を通じて一般の 人に呼びかける	まったくない	1105	76.8	351	85.4	224	74.7
	あまりない	74	5.1	19	4.6	21	7.0
	ある程度	48	3.3	17	4.1	19	6.3
	かなり	18	1.3	8	1.9	11	3.7
	非常に頻繁	17	1.2	7	1.7	18	6.0
特定の候補者 や政党に資金の 援助をする	まったくない	1123	78.1	389	94.6	283	94.3
	あまりない	67	4.7	4	1.0	5	1.7
	ある程度	55	3.8	7	1.7	1	0.3
	かなり	12	0.8	1	0.2	1	0.3
	非常に頻繁	6	0.4	1	0.2	3	1.0
特定の候補者 や政党の選挙 運動に、人員の 援助をする	まったくない	1126	78.3	339	82.5	242	80.7
	あまりない	56	3.9	30	7.3	20	6.7
	ある程度	46	3.2	20	4.9	12	4.0
	かなり	11	0.8	8	1.9	5	1.7
	非常に頻繁	15	1.0	5	1.2	14	4.7
会員を特定の政 党の候補者とし て推薦する	まったくない	1144	79.6	366	89.1	264	88.0
	あまりない	45	3.1	22	5.4	13	4.3
	ある程度	41	2.9	8	1.9	4	1.3
	かなり	17	1.2	3	0.7	4	1.3
	非常に頻繁	15	1.0	3	0.7	8	2.7

(注) 日本調査、ロシア調査とも、未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3.16 国の予算編成において政党や行政への働きかけをするか

現在

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
する	183	12.7	44	10.7	32	10.7
しない	1146	79.7	360	87.6	262	87.3
NA	109	7.6	7	1.7	6	2.0
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

10年前

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
する	161	11.2	34	8.3	12	4.0
しない	1079	75.0	190	46.2	141	47.0
NA	198	13.8	187	45.5	147	49.0
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3.17 自治体の予算編成において政党や行政への働きかけをするか

現在

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
する	133	9.2	46	11.2	65	21.7
しない	1175	81.7	356	86.6	227	75.7
NA	130	9.0	9	2.2	8	2.7
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

10年前

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
する	111	7.7	28	6.8	16	5.3
しない	1103	76.7	194	47.2	136	45.3
NA	224	15.6	189	46.0	148	49.4
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

(注)「自治体」は、ロシア調査の質問文では「local government」という表現となっている。

3.18 有効な働きかけの対象

現在

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
政党(ないし議会) / political parties (上段)、legislative bodies (下段)	1位	209	14.5	63	15.3	17	5.7
	2位	404	28.1	132	32.1	59	19.7
	3位	118	8.2	158	38.4	153	51.0
	1位			47	11.4	20	6.7
	2位			175	42.6	86	28.7
	3位			137	33.3	128	42.7
行政 / government administrations	1位	514	35.7	57	13.9	12	4.0
	2位	251	17.5	187	45.5	94	31.3
	3位	40	2.8	119	29.0	134	44.7
裁判所 / courts of justice	1位	93	6.5	53	12.9	19	6.3
	2位	75	5.2	140	34.1	56	18.7
	3位	508	35.3	149	36.3	127	42.3

10年前

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
政党(ないし議会) / political parties (上段)、legislative bodies (下段)	1位	230	16.0	40	9.7	12	4.0
	2位	343	23.9	65	15.8	35	11.7
	3位	92	6.4	81	19.7	64	21.3
	1位			40	9.7	16	5.3
	2位			79	19.2	41	13.7
	3位			69	16.8	57	19.0
行政 / government administrations	1位	438	30.5	36	8.8	11	3.7
	2位	243	16.9	83	20.2	45	15.0
	3位	37	2.6	74	18.0	59	19.7
裁判所 / courts of justice	1位	57	4.0	36	8.8	10	3.3
	2位	59	4.1	61	14.8	31	10.3
	3位	488	33.9	86	20.9	59	19.7

(注) 日本調査では、「政党」と「議会」をひとつのカテゴリーに入れて質問されているが、ロシア調査では、両者はそれぞれ別個のカテゴリーとして質問されている。また、日本調査、ロシア調査とも、未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3.19 何人の利益を代表すると主張しているか

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
0人	18	1.3	---	---	---	---
1～99人	38	2.6	38	9.2	74	24.7
100～999人	87	6.1	74	18.0	64	21.3
1,000～4,999人	92	6.4	45	10.9	33	11.0
5,000～9,999人	27	1.9	12	2.9	7	2.3
10,000～24,999人	56	3.9	22	5.4	10	3.3
25,000～99,999人	43	3.0	16	3.9	8	2.7
100,000～999,999人	60	4.2	16	3.9	7	2.3
1,000,000～9,999,999人	27	1.9	16	3.9	4	1.3
1千万人～	22	1.5	---	---	---	---
組織の全メンバー	---	---	9	2.2	6	2.0
行政や政治家とは交渉しない	---	---	3	0.7	16	5.3
NA	968	67.3	160	38.9	71	23.7
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3.20 政府や行政に対する働きかけの手段

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
与党と接触する	まったくない	726	50.5	288	70.1	232	77.3
	あまりない	149	10.4	48	11.7	35	11.7
	ある程度	161	11.2	50	12.2	26	8.7
	かなり	55	3.8	13	3.2	2	0.7
	非常に頻繁	18	1.3	7	1.7	0	0.0
野党と接触する	まったくない	813	56.5	346	84.2	265	88.3
	あまりない	148	10.3	31	7.5	18	6.0
	ある程度	84	5.8	22	5.4	7	2.3
	かなり	19	1.3	5	1.2	5	1.7
	非常に頻繁	12	0.8	2	0.5	0	0.0
政府省庁と接触する	まったくない	556	38.7	164	39.9	111	37.0
	あまりない	141	9.8	68	16.5	83	27.7
	ある程度	268	18.6	119	29.0	72	24.0
	かなり	114	7.9	34	8.3	22	7.3
	非常に頻繁	35	2.4	21	5.1	7	2.3
政党や行政に 発言力をもつ人 を介して働きか ける	まったくない	731	50.8	254	61.8	199	66.3
	あまりない	148	10.3	72	17.5	59	19.7
	ある程度	146	10.2	64	15.6	37	12.3
	かなり	38	2.6	13	3.2	0	0.0
	非常に頻繁	9	0.6	3	0.7	0	0.0
法案の作成を手 伝う	まったくない	906	63.0	240	58.4	200	66.7
	あまりない	104	7.2	61	14.8	45	15.0
	ある程度	38	2.6	69	16.8	37	12.3
	かなり	6	0.4	23	5.6	12	4.0
	非常に頻繁	2	0.1	13	3.2	1	0.3
技術的・専門的 なデータ・情報 を提供する	まったくない	666	46.3	194	47.2	183	61.0
	あまりない	157	10.9	68	16.5	42	14.0
	ある程度	179	12.4	87	21.2	47	15.7
	かなり	60	4.2	44	10.7	12	4.0
	非常に頻繁	12	0.8	13	3.2	11	3.7
審議会や諮問 委員会に委員を 送る	まったくない	801	55.7	166	40.4	177	59.0
	あまりない	105	7.3	83	20.2	51	17.0
	ある程度	118	8.2	102	24.8	40	13.3
	かなり	27	1.9	40	9.7	13	4.3
	非常に頻繁	18	1.3	15	3.6	14	4.7
政党・行政に対 して、手紙・電話 などを用いて働 きかけるように一 般会員に要請 する	まったくない	824	57.3	251	61.1	203	67.7
	あまりない	127	8.8	71	17.3	42	14.0
	ある程度	77	5.4	51	12.4	31	10.3
	かなり	26	1.8	26	6.3	10	3.3
	非常に頻繁	10	0.7	7	1.7	9	3.0
すわりこみなど の直接行動をと る	まったくない	959	66.7	326	79.3	230	76.7
	あまりない	62	4.3	27	6.6	24	8.0
	ある程度	23	1.6	38	9.2	22	7.3
	かなり	8	0.6	7	1.7	10	3.3
	非常に頻繁	3	0.2	8	1.9	9	3.0

3.20 政府や行政に対する働きかけの手段 (続き)

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
大衆集会を開く	まったくない	887	61.7	352	85.6	259	86.3
	あまりない	80	5.6	19	4.6	12	4.0
	ある程度	60	4.2	27	6.6	11	3.7
	かなり	22	1.5	5	1.2	8	2.7
	非常に頻繁	9	0.6	3	0.7	5	1.7
新聞などのマスコミに情報を提供する	まったくない	716	49.8	80	19.5	58	19.3
	あまりない	149	10.4	85	20.7	53	17.7
	ある程度	154	10.7	132	32.1	95	31.7
	かなり	39	2.7	69	16.8	51	17.0
	非常に頻繁	14	1.0	40	9.7	38	12.7
有料意見広告を掲載する	まったくない	924	64.3	99	24.1	68	22.7
	あまりない	81	5.6	93	22.6	68	22.7
	ある程度	40	2.8	120	29.2	85	28.3
	かなり	11	0.8	66	16.1	46	15.3
	非常に頻繁	1	0.1	28	6.8	28	9.3
記者会見を行って、団体の立場を明らかにする	まったくない	856	59.5	198	48.2	144	48.0
	あまりない	96	6.7	67	16.3	67	22.3
	ある程度	85	5.9	77	18.7	54	18.0
	かなり	27	1.9	51	12.4	17	5.7
	非常に頻繁	3	0.2	13	3.2	13	4.3
他団体との連合を形成する	まったくない	649	45.1	177	43.1	133	44.3
	あまりない	136	9.5	73	17.8	47	15.7
	ある程度	220	15.3	92	22.4	70	23.3
	かなり	66	4.6	50	12.2	25	8.3
	非常に頻繁	20	1.4	14	3.4	20	6.7

(注) 日本調査、ロシア調査とも、未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3. 21 活動する上で必要な情報源

情報源第 1 位

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
国の行政機関 / National government	326	22.7	81	19.7	29	9.7
自治体	109	7.6	6	1.5	11	3.7
			21	5.1	25	8.3
政党 / Political parties	8	0.6	0	0.0	1	0.3
国会議員 / Deputies of Council of Federations	7	0.5	3	0.7	1	0.3
地方議員	9	0.6	5	1.2	0	0.0
			6	1.5	4	1.3
Information from own sources/ collected by organization	---	---	137	33.3	91	30.3
学者・専門家 / Scholars or professionals	104	7.2	31	7.5	21	7.0
一般のマスメディア / The mass media	118	8.2	35	8.5	47	15.7
専門紙・業界紙	144	10.0	---	---	---	---
From international sources	---	---	12	2.9	15	5.0
協力団体 / From other NGOs involved in similar issues	163	11.3	20	4.9	20	6.7
団体のメンバー / Members of your organization	206	14.3	20	4.9	24	8.0
企業 / Commercial companies	39	2.7	0	0.0	3	1.0
その他 / Other	54	3.8	5	1.2	3	1.0
Do not get any information	---	---	2	0.5	0	0.0
NA	151	10.5	27	6.6	5	1.7
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

情報源第 2 位

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
国の行政機関 / National government	114	7.9	18	4.4	7	2.3
自治体	96	6.7	21	5.1	20	6.7
			24	5.8	17	5.7
政党 / Political parties	16	1.1	3	0.7	2	0.7
国会議員 / Deputies of Council of Federations	23	1.6	12	2.9	4	1.3
地方議員	13	0.9	2	0.5	7	2.3
			13	3.2	7	2.3
Information from own sources/ collected by organization	---	---	59	14.4	34	11.3
学者・専門家 / Scholars or professionals	124	8.6	49	11.9	41	13.7
一般のマスメディア / The mass media	121	8.4	50	12.2	49	16.3
専門紙・業界紙	227	15.8	---	---	---	---
From international sources	---	---	24	5.8	22	7.3
協力団体 / From other NGOs involved in similar issues	281	19.5	51	12.4	54	18.0
団体のメンバー / Members of your organization	163	11.3	39	9.5	19	6.3
企業 / Commercial companies	45	3.1	3	0.7	0	0.0
その他 / Other	12	0.8	3	0.7	4	1.3
NA	203	14.1	40	9.7	13	4.3
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

情報源第3位

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
国の行政機関 / National government	105	7.3	14	3.4	8	2.7
自治体	49	3.4	8	1.9	7	2.3
			15	3.6	16	5.3
政党 / Political parties	16	1.1	5	1.2	2	0.7
国会議員 / Deputies of Council of Federations	22	1.5	6	1.5	2	0.7
地方議員	27	1.9	3	0.7	7	2.3
			7	1.7	7	2.3
Information from own sources/ collected by organization	---	---	34	8.3	37	12.3
学者・専門家 / Scholars or professionals	98	6.8	20	4.9	30	10.0
一般のマスメディア / The mass media	206	14.3	48	11.7	52	17.3
専門紙・業界紙	194	13.5	---	---	---	---
From international sources	---	---	42	10.2	25	8.3
協力団体 / From other NGOs involved in similar issues	177	12.3	63	15.3	44	14.7
団体のメンバー / Members of your organization	148	10.3	73	17.8	26	8.7
企業 / Commercial companies	80	5.6	9	2.2	5	1.7
その他 / Other	40	2.8	2	0.5	2	0.7
NA	276	19.2	62	15.1	30	10.0
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3.22 個人的に接触できる人物

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
国会議員 / Deputies of Council of Federations	572	39.8	138	33.6	57	19.0
与党の指導者 / Leaders of pro-government parties	195	13.6	50	12.2	22	7.3
野党の指導者 / Leaders of the opposition parties	140	9.7	42	10.2	18	6.0
自治体の首長 / A governor of oblast	250	17.4	108	26.3	66	22.0
地方議会議員 / Deputies of regional legislature	401	27.9	119	29.0	91	30.3
City mayor	---	---	228	55.5	137	45.7
Deputies of local legislature	---	---	166	40.4	142	47.3
全国紙新聞記者 / Journalists from a national paper	379	26.4	256	62.3	170	56.7
地方紙新聞記者 / Journalists from a local paper	245	17.0	279	67.9	239	79.7
全国・地方テレビ放送記者 / Reporters from a national or local television station	199	13.8	231	56.2	194	64.7
各省の局長・課長 / Heads of ministries and departments	502	34.9	225	54.7	89	29.7

(注) 日本調査、ロシア調査ともに複数回答であるため、各項目のパーセントの合計は100%とはならない。

3.23 過去3年間にマスコミにとりあげられた回数

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
0回	339	23.6	59	14.4	33	11.0
1～4回	251	17.5	68	16.5	48	16.0
5～9回	121	8.4	47	11.4	44	14.7
10～19回	162	11.3	62	15.1	64	21.3
20～29回	57	4.0	21	5.1	23	7.7
30～49回	56	3.9	14	3.4	28	9.3
50～99回	49	3.4	14	3.4	20	6.7
100回	17	1.2	10	2.4	9	3.0
101回～	25	1.7	16	3.9	4	1.3
NA	361	25.1	100	24.3	27	9.0
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3. 24a 重要な政策決定に対する参加・立場・満足度（日本・東京）

	参加の程度			立場			満足度		
外国為替及び外国貿易管理法の一部を改正する法律施行 (1980/12)	弱い	602	41.9	反対	58	4.0	不満	110	7.6
	普通	81	5.6	中立	512	35.6	満足	299	20.8
	強い	15	1.0	賛成	63	4.4	大変満足	9	0.6
老人保健法を国会が可決 (1982/8/4)	弱い	517	36.0	反対	145	10.1	不満	223	15.5
	普通	141	9.8	中立	481	33.4	満足	283	19.7
	強い	80	5.6	賛成	85	5.9	大変満足	19	1.3
第二次臨時行政調査会答申 (1983/3/15)	弱い	521	36.2	反対	102	7.1	不満	202	14.0
	普通	130	9.0	中立	491	34.1	満足	265	18.4
	強い	55	3.8	賛成	88	6.1	大変満足	18	1.3
健康保険法改正を可決 (1984/8/7)	弱い	497	34.6	反対	169	11.8	不満	258	17.9
	普通	140	9.7	中立	477	33.2	満足	258	17.9
	強い	102	7.1	賛成	64	4.5	大変満足	10	0.7
電電公社民営化三法案を可決 (1984/12/14)	弱い	551	38.3	反対	70	4.9	不満	121	8.4
	普通	124	8.6	中立	491	34.1	満足	315	21.9
	強い	33	2.3	賛成	113	7.9	大変満足	43	3.0
男女雇用機会均等法可決 (1985/5/17)	弱い	466	32.4	反対	60	4.2	不満	125	8.7
	普通	197	13.7	中立	479	33.3	満足	357	24.8
	強い	71	4.9	賛成	169	11.8	大変満足	36	2.5
国鉄改革関連八法案を可決 (1986/11/28)	弱い	540	37.6	反対	90	6.3	不満	164	11.4
	普通	124	8.6	中立	491	34.1	満足	281	19.5
	強い	43	3.0	賛成	102	7.1	大変満足	36	2.5
消費税法案を可決 (1988/12/24)	弱い	436	30.3	反対	343	23.9	不満	445	30.9
	普通	203	14.1	中立	405	28.2	満足	170	11.8
	強い	158	11.0	賛成	47	3.3	大変満足	9	0.6
国連平和維持活動協力法案可決 (1992/6/15)	弱い	541	37.6	反対	104	7.2	不満	175	12.2
	普通	136	9.5	中立	514	35.7	満足	307	21.3
	強い	45	3.1	賛成	81	5.6	大変満足	18	1.3
米輸入部分的自由化決定 (1993/12/7)	弱い	539	37.5	反対	119	8.3	不満	195	13.6
	普通	146	10.2	中立	510	35.5	満足	284	19.7
	強い	47	3.3	賛成	79	5.5	大変満足	24	1.7
政治改革四法案の可決 (1994/1/29)	弱い	511	35.5	反対	105	7.3	不満	246	17.1
	普通	170	11.8	中立	502	34.9	満足	244	17.0
	強い	52	3.6	賛成	102	7.1	大変満足	25	1.7
住専処理案決定 (1995/12/20)	弱い	540	37.6	反対	271	18.8	不満	397	27.6
	普通	123	8.6	中立	409	28.4	満足	153	10.6
	強い	86	6.0	賛成	52	3.6	大変満足	14	1.0

(注) 未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3.24b 重要な政策決定に対する参加・立場・満足度（ロシア・モスクワ）

	参加の程度			立場			満足度		
Reform of Health Care System of 1991	Didn't participate	345	83.9	Negative	29	7.1	Unsatisfied	25	6.1
	Partly participated	47	11.4	Neutrally	22	5.4	Partly satisfied	40	9.7
	Actively participated	19	4.6	Positive	14	3.4	Completely satisfied	1	0.2
Adoption of new Criminal Code of 1996	Didn't participate	360	87.6	Negative	18	4.4	Unsatisfied	11	2.7
	Partly participated	45	10.9	Neutrally	24	5.8	Partly satisfied	39	9.5
	Actively participated	6	1.5	Positive	9	2.2	Completely satisfied	1	0.2
Adoption of new Tax Code of 1998	Didn't participate	340	82.7	Negative	30	7.3	Unsatisfied	23	5.6
	Partly participated	58	14.1	Neutrally	30	7.3	Partly satisfied	47	11.4
	Actively participated	13	3.2	Positive	10	2.4	Completely satisfied	1	0.2
Adoption of the law About political parties of 2001	Didn't participate	363	88.3	Negative	13	3.2	Unsatisfied	8	1.9
	Partly participated	38	9.2	Neutrally	23	5.6	Partly satisfied	35	8.5
	Actively participated	10	2.4	Positive	9	2.2	Completely satisfied	4	1.0
Adoption of new Labour Code of 2001	Didn't participate	333	81.0	Negative	30	7.3	Unsatisfied	21	5.1
	Partly participated	46	11.2	Neutrally	25	6.1	Partly satisfied	54	13.1
	Actively participated	32	7.8	Positive	22	5.4	Completely satisfied	3	0.7
Pension Reform of 2003	Didn't participate	336	81.8	Negative	38	9.2	Unsatisfied	42	10.2
	Partly participated	48	11.7	Neutrally	27	6.6	Partly satisfied	33	8.0
	Actively participated	27	6.6	Positive	9	2.2	Completely satisfied	0	0.0
Reform of Communal Services of 2003	Didn't participate	350	85.2	Negative	32	7.8	Unsatisfied	35	8.5
	Partly participated	44	10.7	Neutrally	23	5.6	Partly satisfied	25	6.1
	Actively participated	17	4.1	Positive	6	1.5	Completely satisfied	0	0.0

(注)未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3. 24c 重要な政策決定に対する参加・立場・満足度（ロシア・St. ペテルスブルク）

	参加の程度			立場			満足度		
Reform of Health Care System of 1991	Didn't participate	269	89.7	Negative	5	1.7	Unsatisfied	14	4.7
	Partly participated	25	8.3	Neutrally	16	5.3	Partly satisfied	15	5.0
	Actively participated	6	2.0	Positive	9	3.0	Completely satisfied	1	0.3
Adoption of new Criminal Code of 1996	Didn't participate	287	95.7	Negative	3	1.0	Unsatisfied	4	1.3
	Partly participated	11	3.7	Neutrally	7	2.3	Partly satisfied	9	3.0
	Actively participated	2	0.7	Positive	3	1.0	Completely satisfied	0	0.0
Adoption of new Tax Code of 1998	Didn't participate	273	91.0	Negative	11	3.7	Unsatisfied	12	4.0
	Partly participated	15	5.0	Neutrally	9	3.0	Partly satisfied	13	4.3
	Actively participated	12	4.0	Positive	7	2.3	Completely satisfied	2	0.7
Adoption of the law About political parties of 2001	Didn't participate	282	94.0	Negative	7	2.3	Unsatisfied	9	3.0
	Partly participated	15	5.0	Neutrally	7	2.3	Partly satisfied	7	2.3
	Actively participated	3	1.0	Positive	4	1.3	Completely satisfied	1	0.3
Adoption of new Labour Code of 2001	Didn't participate	258	86.0	Negative	17	5.7	Unsatisfied	13	4.3
	Partly participated	25	8.3	Neutrally	14	4.7	Partly satisfied	27	9.0
	Actively participated	17	5.7	Positive	11	3.7	Completely satisfied	2	0.7
Pension Reform of 2003	Didn't participate	260	86.7	Negative	18	6.0	Unsatisfied	26	8.7
	Partly participated	25	8.3	Neutrally	15	5.0	Partly satisfied	14	4.7
	Actively participated	15	5.0	Positive	7	2.3	Completely satisfied	0	0.0
Reform of Communal Services of 2003	Didn't participate	250	83.3	Negative	22	7.3	Unsatisfied	36	12.0
	Partly participated	34	11.3	Neutrally	19	6.3	Partly satisfied	13	4.3
	Actively participated	16	5.3	Positive	9	3.0	Completely satisfied	0	0.0

(注) 未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3.25 他の団体の影響力に関する評価

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
労働団体 / labor organizations, trade unions	ほとんど影響力なし	45	3.1	65	15.8	80	26.7
	2	75	5.2	67	16.3	70	23.3
	3	146	10.2	84	20.4	72	24.0
	中間	302	21.0	106	25.8	33	11.0
	5	298	20.7	37	9.0	7	2.3
	6	134	9.3	17	4.1	3	1.0
	非常に影響力あり	63	4.4	2	0.5	1	0.3
農業団体	ほとんど影響力なし	39	2.7				
	2	23	1.6				
	3	76	5.3				
	中間	146	10.2				
	5	253	17.6				
	6	295	20.5				
	非常に影響力あり	230	16.0				
経済・経営者 団体	ほとんど影響力なし	32	2.2				
	2	10	0.7				
	3	21	1.5				
	中間	110	7.6				
	5	213	14.8				
	6	365	25.4				
	非常に影響力あり	320	22.3				
官僚 / executives of state authorities	ほとんど影響力なし	28	1.9	11	2.7	13	4.3
	2	5	0.3	8	1.9	16	5.3
	3	4	0.3	9	2.2	27	9.0
	中間	32	2.2	60	14.6	51	17.0
	5	93	6.5	63	15.3	53	17.7
	6	237	16.5	122	29.7	39	13.0
	非常に影響力あり	675	46.9	109	26.5	76	25.3
政党 / political parties	ほとんど影響力なし	32	2.2	28	6.8	39	13.0
	2	4	0.3	37	9.0	34	11.3
	3	8	0.6	34	8.3	54	18.0
	中間	66	4.6	88	21.4	68	22.7
	5	107	7.4	70	17.0	43	14.3
	6	285	19.8	80	19.5	20	6.7
	非常に影響力あり	572	39.8	43	10.5	7	2.3
大企業 / large corporations	ほとんど影響力なし	30	2.1	10	2.4	18	6.0
	2	11	0.8	7	1.7	7	2.3
	3	35	2.4	9	2.2	15	5.0
	中間	139	9.7	32	7.8	30	10.0
	5	301	20.9	53	12.9	59	19.7
	6	334	23.2	121	29.4	70	23.3
	非常に影響力あり	219	15.2	150	36.5	68	22.7

3.25 他の団体の影響力に関する評価 (続き)

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
マス・コミ / mass media	ほとんど影響力なし	28	1.9	3	0.7	5	1.7
	2	17	1.2	8	1.9	13	4.3
	3	43	3.0	20	4.9	42	14.0
	中間	174	12.1	93	22.6	72	24.0
	5	276	19.2	107	26.0	73	24.3
	6	304	21.1	100	24.3	39	13.0
	非常に影響力あり	230	16.0	53	12.9	35	11.7
文化人・学者 / scholars and academicians	ほとんど影響力なし	54	3.8	62	15.1	66	22.0
	2	96	6.7	95	23.1	68	22.7
	3	186	12.9	83	20.2	64	21.3
	中間	389	27.1	91	22.1	46	15.3
	5	239	16.6	39	9.5	14	4.7
	6	83	5.8	6	1.5	5	1.7
	非常に影響力あり	21	1.5	5	1.2	5	1.7
消費者団体 / consumer organizations	ほとんど影響力なし	52	3.6	67	16.3	75	25.0
	2	110	7.6	92	22.4	70	23.3
	3	208	14.5	102	24.8	69	23.0
	中間	349	24.3	79	19.2	31	10.3
	5	256	17.8	17	4.1	12	4.0
	6	79	5.5	9	2.2	1	0.3
	非常に影響力あり	19	1.3	4	1.0	3	1.0
福祉団体	ほとんど影響力なし	92	6.4				
	2	151	10.5				
	3	264	18.4				
	中間	332	23.1				
	5	158	11.0				
	6	50	3.5				
	非常に影響力あり	13	0.9				
NGO・市民団 体・住民運動 団体 / NGOs on human rights	ほとんど影響力なし	86	6.0	38	9.2	45	15.0
	2	170	11.8	58	14.1	70	23.3
	3	272	18.9	109	26.5	70	23.3
	中間	285	19.8	114	27.7	50	16.7
	5	186	12.9	39	9.5	24	8.0
	6	40	2.8	12	2.9	5	1.7
	非常に影響力あり	17	1.2	7	1.7	4	1.3
婦人・女性運 動団体 / women's organizations	ほとんど影響力なし	92	6.4	65	15.8	68	22.7
	2	182	12.7	99	24.1	68	22.7
	3	258	17.9	91	22.1	67	22.3
	中間	308	21.4	92	22.4	46	15.3
	5	158	11.0	19	4.6	12	4.0
	6	39	2.7	5	1.2	3	1.0
	非常に影響力あり	16	1.1	4	1.0	5	1.7

3.25 他の団体の影響力に関する評価 (続き)

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
自治体	ほとんど影響力なし	42	2.9				
	2	42	2.9				
	3	137	9.5				
	中間	341	23.7				
	5	301	20.9				
	6	152	10.6				
	非常に影響力あり	43	3.0				
外国の政府 / foreign governments	ほとんど影響力なし	50	3.5	35	8.5	35	11.7
	2	35	2.4	40	9.7	22	7.3
	3	61	4.2	51	12.4	39	13.0
	中間	133	9.2	91	22.1	78	26.0
	5	249	17.3	86	20.9	38	12.7
	6	312	21.7	44	10.7	28	9.3
	非常に影響力あり	220	15.3	19	4.6	15	5.0
国際機関	ほとんど影響力なし	59	4.1				
	2	57	4.0				
	3	77	5.4				
	中間	246	17.1				
	5	276	19.2				
	6	237	16.5				
	非常に影響力あり	98	6.8				
外国の利益 団体 / foreign special interest groups	ほとんど影響力なし	92	6.4	27	6.6	27	9.0
	2	92	6.4	47	11.4	27	9.0
	3	127	8.8	57	13.9	44	14.7
	中間	284	19.7	109	26.5	67	22.3
	5	241	16.8	76	18.5	51	17.0
	6	140	9.7	50	12.2	32	10.7
	非常に影響力あり	59	4.1	9	2.2	10	3.3
social security organizations	ほとんど影響力なし			66	16.1	64	21.3
	2			80	19.5	75	25.0
	3			86	20.9	69	23.0
	中間			103	25.1	45	15.0
	5			29	7.1	8	2.7
	6			11	2.7	6	2.0
	非常に影響力あり			5	1.2	2	0.7
ecological organizations	ほとんど影響力なし			64	15.6	75	25.0
	2			78	19.0	61	20.3
	3			114	27.7	62	20.7
	中間			93	22.6	48	16.0
	5			25	6.1	19	6.3
	6			5	1.2	1	0.3
	非常に影響力あり			1	0.2	2	0.7

(注)「ほとんど影響力なし」を1、「非常に影響力あり」を7とした、7段階の評価。なお、日本調査、ロシア調査とも、未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3.26 他の団体との関係

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
労働団体 / labor organizations, trade unions	非常に対立的	14	1.0	42	10.2	82	27.3
	対立的	20	1.4	35	8.5	43	14.3
	少し対立的	20	1.4	54	13.1	41	13.7
	中立	753	52.4	108	26.3	51	17.0
	少し協調的	49	3.4	72	17.5	28	9.3
	協調的	35	2.4	31	7.5	12	4.0
	非常に協調的	88	6.1	23	5.6	9	3.0
農業団体	非常に対立的	14	1.0				
	対立的	25	1.7				
	少し対立的	23	1.6				
	中立	799	55.6				
	少し協調的	43	3.0				
	協調的	21	1.5				
	非常に協調的	33	2.3				
経済・経営者 団体	非常に対立的	33	2.3				
	対立的	30	2.1				
	少し対立的	32	2.2				
	中立	592	41.2				
	少し協調的	139	9.7				
	協調的	101	7.0				
	非常に協調的	59	4.1				
官僚 / executives of state authorities	非常に対立的	27	1.9	41	10.0	61	20.3
	対立的	24	1.7	36	8.8	51	17.0
	少し対立的	39	2.7	71	17.3	48	16.0
	中立	568	39.5	136	33.1	72	24.0
	少し協調的	160	11.1	62	15.1	28	9.3
	協調的	117	8.1	23	5.6	14	4.7
	非常に協調的	66	4.6	9	2.2	6	2.0
政党 / political parties	非常に対立的	6	0.4	46	11.2	88	29.3
	対立的	12	0.8	55	13.4	43	14.3
	少し対立的	13	0.9	76	18.5	46	15.3
	中立	707	49.2	100	24.3	44	14.7
	少し協調的	120	8.3	46	11.2	20	6.7
	協調的	80	5.6	32	7.8	10	3.3
	非常に協調的	41	2.9	14	3.4	11	3.7
大企業 / large corporations	非常に対立的	39	2.7	85	20.7	106	35.3
	対立的	41	2.9	50	12.2	51	17.0
	少し対立的	52	3.6	79	19.2	51	17.0
	中立	602	41.9	74	18.0	26	8.7
	少し協調的	124	8.6	47	11.4	17	5.7
	協調的	86	6.0	23	5.6	7	2.3
	非常に協調的	34	2.4	12	2.9	6	2.0

3.26 他の団体との関係 (続き)

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
マス・コミ / mass media	非常に対立的	10	0.7	13	3.2	14	4.7
	対立的	20	1.4	18	4.4	23	7.7
	少し対立的	27	1.9	36	8.8	46	15.3
	中立	636	44.2	121	29.4	68	22.7
	少し協調的	154	10.7	96	23.4	63	21.0
	協調的	108	7.5	61	14.8	34	11.3
	非常に協調的	46	3.2	31	7.5	30	10.0
文化人・学者 / scholars and academicians	非常に対立的	9	0.6	24	5.8	32	10.7
	対立的	16	1.1	15	3.6	19	6.3
	少し対立的	21	1.5	39	9.5	35	11.7
	中立	619	43.0	97	23.6	59	19.7
	少し協調的	160	11.1	94	22.9	41	13.7
	協調的	113	7.9	65	15.8	41	13.7
	非常に協調的	55	3.8	38	9.2	48	16.0
消費者団体 / consumer organizations	非常に対立的	9	0.6	57	13.9	87	29.0
	対立的	17	1.2	42	10.2	31	10.3
	少し対立的	26	1.8	64	15.6	49	16.3
	中立	689	47.9	112	27.3	47	15.7
	少し協調的	131	9.1	42	10.2	19	6.3
	協調的	63	4.4	22	5.4	15	5.0
	非常に協調的	44	3.1	16	3.9	11	3.7
福祉団体	非常に対立的	6	0.4				
	対立的	10	0.7				
	少し対立的	16	1.1				
	中立	652	45.3				
	少し協調的	127	8.8				
	協調的	86	6.0				
	非常に協調的	68	4.7				
NGO・市民団 体・住民運動 団体 / NGOs on human rights	非常に対立的	11	0.8	34	8.3	49	16.3
	対立的	19	1.3	15	3.6	33	11.0
	少し対立的	18	1.3	37	9.0	33	11.0
	中立	696	48.4	109	26.5	58	19.3
	少し協調的	99	6.9	75	18.2	35	11.7
	協調的	62	4.3	58	14.1	24	8.0
	非常に協調的	52	3.6	43	10.5	33	11.0
婦人・女性運 動団体 / women's organizations	非常に対立的	15	1.0	47	11.4	72	24.0
	対立的	19	1.3	28	6.8	25	8.3
	少し対立的	24	1.7	55	13.4	29	9.7
	中立	722	50.2	108	26.3	47	15.7
	少し協調的	89	6.2	57	13.9	39	13.0
	協調的	57	4.0	38	9.2	24	8.0
	非常に協調的	31	2.2	36	8.8	29	9.7

3.26 他の団体との関係 (続き)

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
自治体	非常に対立的	4	0.3				
	対立的	5	0.3				
	少し対立的	16	1.1				
	中立	597	41.5				
	少し協調的	183	12.7				
	協調的	114	7.9				
	非常に協調的	72	5.0				
外国の政府 / foreign governments	非常に対立的	16	1.1	93	22.6	91	30.3
	対立的	16	1.1	62	15.1	46	15.3
	少し対立的	26	1.8	62	15.1	38	12.7
	中立	778	54.1	84	20.4	40	13.3
	少し協調的	59	4.1	42	10.2	30	10.0
	協調的	26	1.8	10	2.4	9	3.0
	非常に協調的	12	0.8	8	1.9	6	2.0
国際機関	非常に対立的	17	1.2				
	対立的	12	0.8				
	少し対立的	19	1.3				
	中立	738	51.3				
	少し協調的	84	5.8				
	協調的	50	3.5				
	非常に協調的	20	1.4				
外国の利益 団体 / foreign special interest groups	非常に対立的	24	1.7	48	11.7	62	20.7
	対立的	21	1.5	40	9.7	23	7.7
	少し対立的	33	2.3	64	15.6	37	12.3
	中立	782	54.4	110	26.8	39	13.0
	少し協調的	38	2.6	63	15.3	51	17.0
	協調的	14	1.0	29	7.1	30	10.0
	非常に協調的	11	0.8	15	3.6	24	8.0
social security organizations	非常に対立的			32	7.8	50	16.7
	対立的			46	11.2	32	10.7
	少し対立的			75	18.2	51	17.0
	中立			124	30.2	62	20.7
	少し協調的			54	13.1	31	10.3
	協調的			17	4.1	20	6.7
	非常に協調的			23	5.6	25	8.3
ecological organizations	非常に対立的			44	10.7	72	24.0
	対立的			27	6.6	30	10.0
	少し対立的			50	12.2	27	9.0
	中立			96	23.4	46	15.3
	少し協調的			83	20.2	32	10.7
	協調的			38	9.2	27	9.0
	非常に協調的			29	7.1	32	10.7

(注)「非常に対立的」を1、「非常に協調的」を7とした、7段階の評価。なお、日本調査、ロシア調査とも、未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3.27 国や自治体に特定の政策や方針を実施させることに成功したことがあるか

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
ある	205	14.3	191	46.5	169	56.3
ない	991	68.9	220	53.5	131	43.7
NA	242	16.8	---	---	---	---
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3.28 国や自治体の特定の政策や方針を修正・阻止することに成功したことがあるか

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
ある	93	6.5	87	21.2	47	15.7
ない	1065	74.1	324	78.8	253	84.3
NA	280	19.5	---	---	---	---
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3.29 有給職員の数

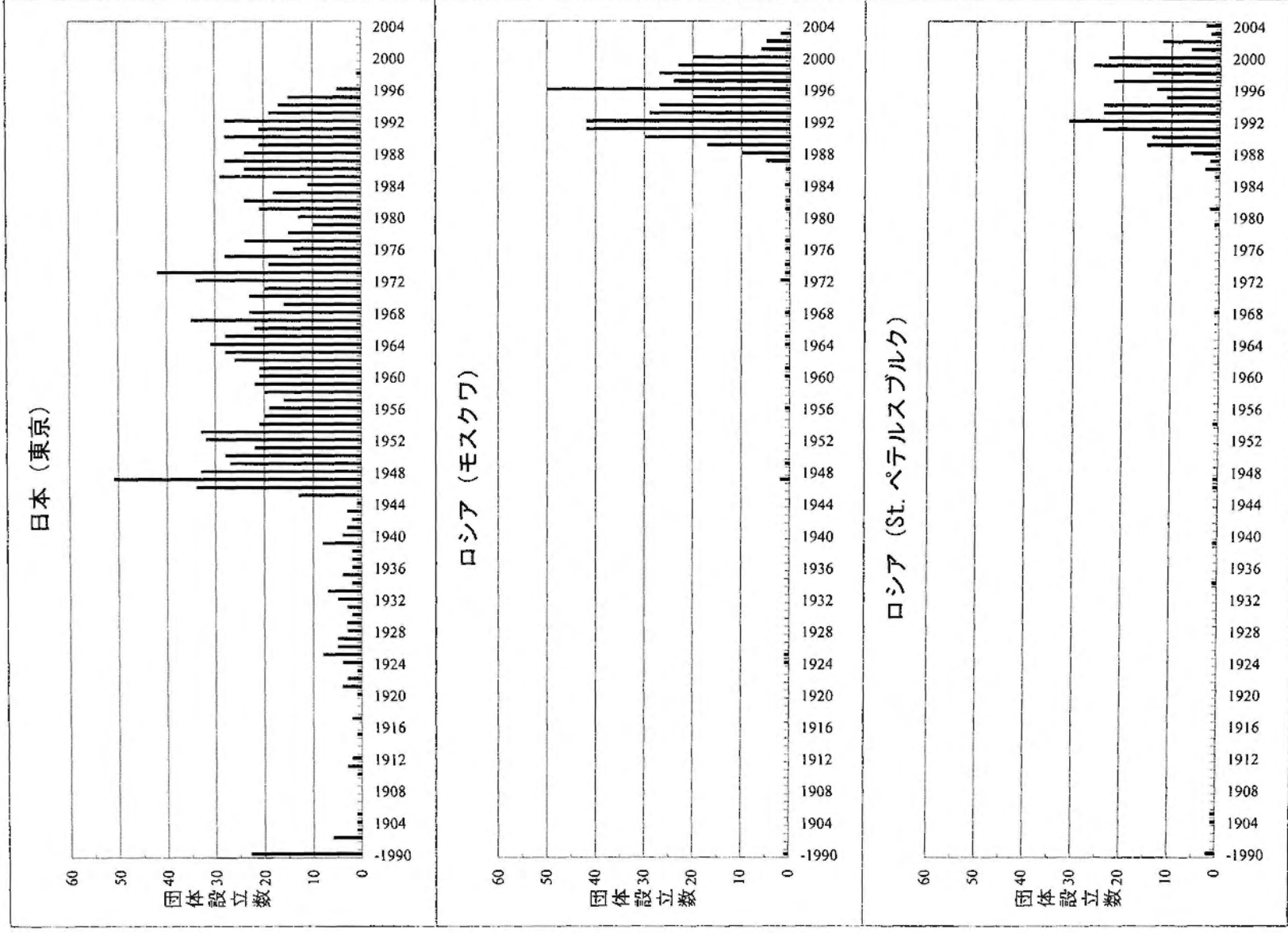
常勤

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
0人	94	6.5	90	21.9	141	47.0
1人	166	11.5	10	2.4	14	4.7
2人	188	13.1	24	5.8	15	5.0
3～4人	253	17.6	45	10.9	34	11.3
5～9人	259	18.0	70	17.0	32	10.7
10～29人	185	12.9	70	17.0	35	11.7
30～49人	37	2.6	20	4.9	13	4.3
50～99人	30	2.1	12	2.9	5	1.7
100人～	38	2.6	25	6.1	3	1.0
NA	188	13.1	45	10.9	8	2.7
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

非常勤

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
0人	383	26.6	168	40.9	140	46.7
1人	189	13.1	13	3.2	15	5.0
2人	90	6.3	15	3.6	21	7.0
3～4人	57	4.0	41	10.0	28	9.3
5～9人	61	4.2	25	6.1	30	10.0
10～29人	37	2.6	41	10.0	32	10.7
30～49人	7	0.5	4	1.0	8	2.7
50～99人	8	0.6	6	1.5	5	1.7
100人～	7	0.5	14	3.4	6	2.0
NA	599	41.7	84	20.4	15	5.0
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3.30 各年別の団体設立数



(注) 日本調査では1998年までに設立された団体が、ロシア調査では2004年までに設立された団体が、それぞれ調査対象となっている。

3.31 団体の予算

日本（東京）（平成8年度）

100万円未満	23	1.6
100万円以上300万円未満	43	3.0
300万円以上500万円未満	58	4.0
500万円以上1000万円未満	72	5.0
1000万円以上3000万円未満	267	18.6
3000万円以上1億円未満	318	22.1
1億円以上2億円未満	182	12.7
2億円以上10億円未満	230	16.0
10億円以上	125	8.7
NA	120	8.3
合計	1438	100.0

ロシア（2003年）

	モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
Less than 20 th USD	127	30.9	112	37.3
20-50 th USD	25	6.1	21	7.0
50-100 th USD	23	5.6	15	5.0
100-250 th USD	13	3.2	8	2.7
250-500 th USD	9	2.2	3	1.0
500-1000 th USD	4	1.0	2	0.7
1-2 ml USD	2	0.5	2	0.7
2-5 ml USD	4	1.0	0	0.0
5-10 ml USD	1	0.2	0	0.0
10-20 ml USD	3	0.7	1	0.3
More than 20 ml USD	0	0.0	0	0.0
Didn't receive any funds	61	14.8	70	23.3
NA	139	33.8	66	22.0
合計	411	100.0	300	100.0

3.32a コンピューター（パソコン）の保有台数

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
0台	264	18.4	29	7.1	54	18.0
1台	346	24.1	58	14.1	51	17.0
2台	195	13.6	68	16.5	34	11.3
3～4台	180	12.5	75	18.2	57	19.0
5～9台	136	9.5	60	14.6	31	10.3
10～29台	105	7.3	54	13.1	29	9.7
30～49台	21	1.5	11	2.7	6	2.0
50～99台	20	1.4	9	2.2	2	0.7
100台～	10	0.7	14	3.4	0	0.0
NA	161	11.2	33	8.0	36	12.0
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3. 32b 電子メールを使って情報交換をしているか

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
している	244	17.0	300	73.0	224	74.7
していない	1072	74.5	104	25.3	51	17.0
NA	122	8.5	7	1.7	25	8.3
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3. 32c インターネット上にホームページを開設しているか

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
している	188	13.1	210	51.1	142	47.3
していない	1130	78.6	190	46.2	135	45.0
NA	120	8.3	11	2.7	23	7.7
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

3. 33 自らの団体は政治家や政党にとって魅力的だと思うか

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
そう思わない	Very unattractive	219	15.2	118	28.7	101	33.7
	Somewhat unattractive			101	24.6	78	26.0
そう思う	Somewhat attractive	71	4.9	126	30.7	87	29.0
	Very attractive			55	13.4	33	11.0
NA		1148	79.8	11	2.7	1	0.3
合計		1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

「魅力的だと思う」理由

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
会員数が多いから	27	1.9	80	19.5	44	14.7
しっかりした組織だから	33	2.3	120	29.2	58	19.3
政治への関心が高いから	18	1.3	19	4.6	8	2.7
他の団体や機関と活発な接触があるから	16	1.1	89	21.7	47	15.7
社会的評判が高いから	15	1.0	109	26.5	71	23.7
特定の人々の利益を明確に代弁しているから	25	1.7	72	17.5	61	20.3
特定の政策課題に精通しているから	10	0.7	80	19.5	56	18.7

(注) 日本調査、ロシア調査ともに複数回答であるため、各項目のパーセントの合計は100%とはならない。

「魅力的だと思わない」理由

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
会員数が少ないから	81	5.6	45	10.9	32	10.7
緩やかな組織だから	57	4.0	1	0.2	1	0.3
政治への関心が低いから	35	2.4	134	32.6	124	41.3
特に他の団体や機関との接触を持たないから	42	2.9	7	1.7	9	3.0
特に社会的評判が高くないから	28	1.9	0	0.0	1	0.3
限られた人々の利益しか代表していないから	34	2.4	72	17.5	43	14.3
特に政策課題とは関わりがないから	84	5.8	24	5.8	30	10.0

(注) 日本調査、ロシア調査ともに複数回答であるため、各項目のパーセントの合計は100%とはならない。

3.34 選挙のときに政治家や政党から働きかけを受けることがあるか

		日本(東京)		ロシア			
				モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
国政選挙 / national elections	まったくない	171	11.9	218	53.0	181	60.3
	あまりない	46	3.2	55	13.4	31	10.3
	ある程度	59	4.1	66	16.1	33	11.0
	かなり	25	1.7	45	10.9	21	7.0
	非常に頻繁	11	0.8	15	3.6	24	8.0
その他の選挙	まったくない	192	13.4				
	あまりない	44	3.1				
	ある程度	41	2.9				
	かなり	19	1.3				
	非常に頻繁	9	0.6				
regional elections	まったくない			241	58.6	187	62.3
	あまりない			49	11.9	23	7.7
	ある程度			54	13.1	35	11.7
	かなり			42	10.2	23	7.7
	非常に頻繁			13	3.2	22	7.3
local elections	まったくない			233	56.7	168	56.0
	あまりない			58	14.1	30	10.0
	ある程度			50	12.2	44	14.7
	かなり			41	10.0	24	8.0
	非常に頻繁			17	4.1	24	8.0

(注) 日本調査、ロシア調査とも、未回答および無効回答は表から省略してある。

3.35 一般的に言って、自らの団体は政治との関係が深いか

	日本(東京)		ロシア			
			モスクワ		St. ペテルスブルク	
まったくない	154	10.7	286	69.6	193	64.3
あまり深くない	96	6.7	91	22.1	88	29.3
ある程度	56	3.9	27	6.6	15	5.0
かなり	16	1.1	6	1.5	3	1.0
非常に深い	12	0.8	1	0.2	1	0.3
NA	1104	76.8	---	---	---	---
合計	1438	100.0	411	100.0	300	100.0

第4章 ロシア調査 (R-JIGS) コードブック

4.1 Table of Contents

Outline of Data	4-i
Frequency	4-1

PART 1

1. What is the type of your organization? I mean which issues your organization involved in are the most important it its activity? What is the main field of activity of your organization?

Agricultural organization (q1_1)	4-1
Economic organization (q1_2)	4-1
Labor organization (q1_3)	4-1
Educational organization (q1_4)	4-1
Government related organization (q1_5)	4-1
Welfare organization (q1_6)	4-2
Professional organization (q1_7)	4-2
Political organization (q1_8)	4-2
Civic organization (q1_9)	4-2
Ecological organization (q1_10)	4-2
Female organization (q1_11)	4-2
NGO for protecting right of different social groups (q1_12)	4-2
Trade union (q1_13)	4-3
Local self-governing (q1_14)	4-3
Special interest groups, hobbies (q1_15)	4-3
Charity organization (q1_16)	4-3
Organization on health care issues (q1_17)	4-3
Organization on consumers rights (q1_18)	4-3
Organization on cultural Variable Questions (q1_19)	4-4
Publishing activities (q1_20)	4-4
Organization on children rights (q1_21)	4-4
Organization on legal education (q1_22)	4-4
Organization on science development (q1_23)	4-4
Peace organization (q1_24)	4-4
Organization on national/ ethnic issues (q1_25)	4-4
Organization on migration policy and migrants (q1_26)	4-5
Organization on international cooperation (q1_27)	4-5
Organization on sport and cultural events (q1_28)	4-5
Organization on human protection (q1_29)	4-5
Organization on spiritual development (q1_30)	4-5
Religious organization (q1_31)	4-5

2. Which policies of federal or local government are in interest to your organization?

Fiscal policies/ taxation (q2_1)	4-6
Financial policies/ budget (q2_2)	4-6
Trade policies (q2_3)	4-6

Industrial promotional policies (q2_4)	4-6
Civil engineering, construction and public works policies (q2_5)	4-6
Transportation and traffic policies (q2_6)	4-6
Communication and information policies (q2_7)	4-7
Scientific technology policies (q2_8)	4-7
Local development policies (q2_9)	4-7
Diplomatic policies and international cooperation (q2_10)	4-7
National security policies (q2_11)	4-7
Public security policies (q2_12)	4-7
Justice and human rights policies (q2_13)	4-7
Local governmental administrative policies (q2_14)	4-8
Labor policies (q2_15)	4-8
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries policies (q2_16)	4-8
Consumer protection policies (q2_17)	4-8
Environmental policies (q2_18)	4-8
Healthcare and welfare policies (q2_19)	4-8
International exchange, cooperation and aid policies (q2_20)	4-9
Educational, academic and recreational policies (q2_21)	4-9
Culture/ cultural heritage policies (q2_22)	4-9
Policies on children, youth (q2_23)	4-9
Migration policy (q2_24)	4-9
Policy in physical training and sports (q2_25)	4-9
Protection women of and single mothers policies (q2_26)	4-9
Policies on spiritual development (q2_27)	4-10
Conscript and army policies (q2_28)	4-10
Religious policies (q2_29)	4-10
Other (q2_30)	4-10
3. What's the main purpose of your organization and the primary goal of your organization's activities?	
Providing information to members (q3_1)	4-10
Pursuing economic benefits for its members/ protecting economic interests (q3_2)	4-10
Protecting the standard of living and rights of its members (q3_3)	4-11
Providing education and training opportunities for its members (q3_4)	4-11
Lobbying members interest in local and national governments (q3_5)	4-11
Assisting members in licensing and accreditation procedures (q3_6)	4-11
Legal assistance (q3_7)	4-11
Preparing and distributing information to be used by other organizations (q3_8)	4-11
Providing policy recommendations based on technical knowledge (q3_9)	4-11
Providing education to general public (q3_10)	4-12
Providing grants to other organizations and individuals (q3_11)	4-12
Providing services to general public (q3_12)	4-12
Protecting freedom (q3_13)	4-12
Help in getting medical care for invalids and disabled (q3_14)	4-12
Conducting mass cultural and sport events (q3_15)	4-12
Addressing culture issues (q3_16)	4-13
Introducing innovation programs, technologies (q3_17)	4-13
Cooperating with other public organization (q3_18)	4-13
Philanthropic activity (q3_19)	4-13
Providing psychological aid (q3_20)	4-13
Providing spiritual education (q3_21)	4-13
Fighting for environmental protection (q3_22)	4-13

Christian enlightenment (q3_23)	4-14
Other (q3_24)	4-14
4. What is the legal status of your organization? (q4)	4-14
4. Is your organization a part of larger institution for example division, representative office or filial of larger organization? (q4.1)	4-15
4a. Is your organization incorporated in to Russian or foreign organization? (q4a)	4-15

PART 2

5. Which of these statements best describe the political views of the majority of executives in your organization? (q5a)	4-16
5. Which of these statements best describe political views of the majority of ordinary members of your organization? (q5b)	4-17

PART 3

6. What geographic area does your organization encompass? Please, mark the highest level your organization is working on. (q6)	4-18
7. How much influence does your organization have on solving problems in your geographical area? (q7)	4-18

PART 4

8. Circle the statements that describe the relationship your organization has with the national government.	
No any contacts (q8_1)	4-19
Cooperate/ support policies and budget activities (q8_2)	4-19
Exchange opinions (q8_3)	4-19
Sending representatives to council or advisory bodies (q8_4)	4-19
Accredited or approved by the national government (q8_5)	4-19
Offering positions to government officials after retirement (q8_6)	4-20
9. What is the relations of your organization with regional government?	
No any contacts (q9_1)	4-20
Cooperate/ support policies and budget activities (q9_2)	4-20
Exchange opinions (q9_3)	4-20
Sending representatives to council or advisory bodies (q9_4)	4-20
Accredited or approved by the local government (q9_5)	4-20
Offering positions to government officials after retirement (q9_6)	4-21
9a. What is the relations of your organization with city/local government?	
No any contacts (q9a_1)	4-21
Cooperate/ support policies and budget activities (q9a_2)	4-21
Exchange opinions (q9a_3)	4-21
Sending representatives to council or advisory bodies (q9a_4)	4-21
Accredited or approved by the national government (q9a_5)	4-22
Offering positions to government officials after retirement (q9a_6)	4-22

10. When your organization directly contacts national authorities, what is the level of state authorities and how often does your organization contact them. Mark all state authorities and frequency of contacts. : Minister and Vice-Minister (q10_1a) 4-22
10. How often does the organization contact with head of department in national government? (q10_1b) 4-22
10. How often does the organization contact with office leader in national government? (q10_1c) 4-22
10. How often does the organization contact with ordinary executive in national government? (q10_1d) 4-23
10. How often did the organization contact with minister/ vice minister 10 years ago? (q10_2a) 4-23
10. How often did the organization contact with head of department in national government 10 years ago? (q10_2b) 4-23
10. How often did the organization contact with office leader in national government 10 years ago? (q10_2c) 4-23
10. How often did the organization contact with ordinary executive in national government 10 years ago? (q10_2d) 4-24
10. How often does the organization contact with oblast governor? (q10_3a) 4-24
10. How often does the organization contact with office leader in regional government? (q10_3b) 4-24
10. How often does the organization contact with section leader in regional government? (q10_3c) 4-24
10. How often does the organization contact with ordinary executive in regional government? (q10_3d) 4-24
10. How often did the organization contact with oblast governor 10 years ago? (q10_4a) 4-25
10. How often did the organization contact with office leader in regional government 10 years ago? (q10_4b) 4-25
10. How often did the organization contact with section leader in regional government 10 years ago? (q10_4c) 4-25
10. How often did the organization contact with ordinary executive in regional government 10 years ago? (q10_4d) 4-25
10. How often does the organization contact with city mayor? (q10_5a) 4-26
10. How often does the organization contact with office leader in city government? (q10_5b) 4-26
10. How often does the organization contact with section leader in city government? (q10_5c) 4-26
10. How often does the organization contact with ordinary executive in city government? (q10_5d) 4-26
10. How often did the organization contact with city mayor 10 years ago? (q10_6a) 4-26
10. How often did the organization contact with office leader in city government 10 years ago? (q10_6b) 4-27
10. How often did the organization contact with section leader in city government 10 years ago? (q10_6c) 4-27

10. How often did the organization contact with ordinary executive in city government 10 years ago? (q10_6d) 4-27
11. Does your organization appeal to the national authorities 'indirectly' through your State Duma deputy? (q11_1a) 4-27
11. Does your organization appeal to the national authorities 'indirectly' through other State Duma deputy? (q11_1b) 4-27
11. Does your organization appeal to the national authorities 'indirectly' through oblast governor? (q11_1c) 4-28
11. Does your organization appeal to the national authorities 'indirectly' through city mayor or other city executive? (q11_1d) 4-28
11. Does your organization appeal to the regional authorities 'indirectly' through your State Duma deputy? (q11_2a) 4-28
11. Does your organization appeal to the regional authorities 'indirectly' through other State Duma deputy? (q11_2b) 4-28
11. Does your organization appeal to the regional authorities 'indirectly' through deputy in regional legislature? (q11_2c) 4-28
11. Does your organization appeal to the regional authorities 'indirectly' through city mayor or other city executive? (q11_2d) 4-29
11. Does your organization appeal to the regional authorities 'indirectly' through influential person in your city? (q11_2e) 4-29
11. Does your organization appeal to the local authorities 'indirectly' through your deputy in regional legislature? (q11_3a) 4-29
11. Does your organization appeal to the local authorities 'indirectly' through city major or other city executive? (q11_3b) 4-29
11. Does your organization appeal to the local authorities 'indirectly' through influential person in your city? (q11_3c) 4-29
12. Do bureaucratic agencies of the national government and/or the local government consult with your organization when formulating and enacting their policies? (q12) 4-30

PART 5

13. What is the relationship between your organization and United Russia? (q13a) 4-31
13. What is the relationship between your organization and CPRF? (q13b) 4-31
13. What is the relationship between your organization and LDPR? (q13c) 4-31
13. What is the relationship between your organization and 'Rodina'? (q13d) 4-31
13. What is the relationship between your organization and 'Yabloko'? (q13e) 4-32
13. What is the relationship between your organization and URF? (q13f) 4-32
13. What is the relationship between your organization and Agrarian party? (q13g) 4-32

14. How often does your organization appeal to United Russia in you need to solve some problem related to these party or with proposal and recommendations of policy issues and how often? (q14a) 4-32
14. How often does your organization appeal to CPRF if you need to solve some problem related to these party or with proposal and recommendations of policy issues and how often? (q14b) 4-33
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15. Did your organization ask members to inspire the general public to vote for particular candidate/ political party during regional elections? (q15_2b) 4-36
15. Did your organization make financial contributions to particular candidate/ political party during regional elections? (q15_2c) 4-36
15. Did your organization provide personnel to particular candidate/political party for an election campaign during regional elections? (q15_2d) 4-36
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PART 6

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21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you present research results, technical information to political parties/ state authorities? (q21f) 4-49
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 - Leaders of the opposition parties (q23_3) 4-55
 - A governor of oblast (q23_4) 4-55
 - Deputies of regional legislature (q23_5) 4-55
 - City mayor (q23_6) 4-56
 - Deputies of local legislature (q23_7) 4-56
 - Journalists from a national paper (q23_8) 4-56
 - Journalists from a local paper (q23_9) 4-56
 - Reporters from a national or local television station (q23_10) 4-56
 - Heads of ministries and departments (q23_11) 4-56
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25. Did your organization participate in the adoption of new Labour Code of 2001? (q25_1e) 4-58
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25. What was your organization's position concerning the law About political parties of 2001? (q25_2d)	4-60
25. What was your organization's position concerning new Labour Code of 2001? (q25_2e)	4-60
25. What was your organization's position concerning the Pension Reform of 2003? (q25_2f)	4-60
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25. How satisfied was your organization with the actions resulting from new Criminal Code of 1996? (q25_3b)	4-61
25. How satisfied was your organization with the actions resulting from new Tax Code of 1998? (q25_3c)	4-61
25. How satisfied was your organization with the actions resulting from the law About political parties of 2001? (q25_3d)	4-61
25. How satisfied was your organization with the actions resulting from new Labour Code of 2001? (q25_3e)	4-62
25. How satisfied was your organization with the actions resulting from the Pension Reform of 2003? (q25_3f)	4-62
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PART 10

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26. To what extent do you think mass media influence on politics in Russia? (q26d)	4-64
26. To what extent do you think scholars and academicians influence on politics in Russia? (q26e)	4-64
26. To what extent do you think social security organizations influence on politics in Russia? (q26f)	4-64
26. To what extent do you think labor organizations/ trade unions influence on politics in Russia? (q26g)	4-65

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26. To what extent do you think NGOs on human rights influence on politics in Russia? (q26j)	4-66
26. To what extent do you think women's organizations influence on politics in Russia? (q26k)	4-66
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27. How cooperative do you think are mass media? (q27d)	4-68
27. How cooperative do you think are scholars and academicians? (q27e)	4-68
27. How cooperative do you think are social security organizations? (q27f)	4-69
27. How cooperative do you think are labor organizations/ trade unions? (q27g)	4-69
27. How cooperative do you think are consumer organizations? (q27h)	4-69
27. How cooperative do you think are ecological organizations? (q27i)	4-70
27. How cooperative do you think are NGOs on human rights? (q27j)	4-70
27. How cooperative do you think are women's organizations? (q27k)	4-70
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PART 11

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30. In what year was your organization founded? (5-year intervals) (q30)	4-74
30. In what year was your organization founded? (10-year intervals) (q30)	4-74
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31. Number of formal members in your organization in the time it was founded. (q31.2a)	4-75

31. Number of voluntary supporters of your organization in the time it was founded. (q31.3a)	4-75
31. Number of people working in your organization for pay 10 years ago. (q31.1b)	4-76
31. Number of formal members in your organization 10 years ago. (q31.2b)	4-76
31. Number of voluntary supporters of your organization 10 years ago. (q31.3b)	4-77
31. Number of people working in your organization for pay today. (q31.1c)	4-77
31. Number of formal members in your organization today. (q31.2c)	4-77
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32. How many full-time employees does your organization have? (q32_1)	4-78
32. How many part-time employees does your organization have? (q32_2)	4-78
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PART 13

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34. What percent of subsidies do you receive from the regional government? (q34b)	4-80
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34. What percent of subsidies do you receive from the private donations? (q34e)	4-82
34. What percent of subsidies do you receive from the proprietary organization payment? (q34f)	4-82
34. What percent of subsidies do you receive from the other sources? (q34g)	4-83
35. How many personal computers does your organization have? (q35_1)	4-83
35. Does your organization use e-mail in order to exchange information with other organizations? (q35_2)	4-83
35. Does your organization send information over the internet using a home page? (q35_3)	4-83
36. How do politicians or political parties view your organization? Do you think politicians or political parties think of your organization as a source of support during an election? (q36)	4-84
36a. Why is your organization very or somewhat attractive to politicians and political parties?	
A lot of members and supporters (q36a_1)	4-84
NGO is reliable, stable, trustworthy (q36a_2)	4-84
Involved in political life (q36a_3)	4-84
Wide connections with other organizations (q36a_4)	4-85
Has positive public image/ good reputation (q36a_5)	4-85
Represents the interests of specific people (q36a_6)	4-85
Knowledgeable about certain issues/ experts (q36a_7)	4-85
36b. Why is your organization very or somewhat unattractive to politicians and political parties?	
Too few members and supporters (q36b_1)	4-85
Changeable, not stable (q36b_2)	4-86

Little or not at all involved in politics (q36b_3)	4-86
Very few contacts with other organizations and agencies (q36b_4)	4-86
Has negative public image (q36b_5)	4-86
Represents the interests of too few people (q36b_6)	4-86
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PART 14

37. Has your organization been asked to participate in any of the election campaign activities during national elections? (q37a)	4-88
37. Has your organization been asked to participate in any of the election campaign activities during regional elections? (q37b)	4-88
37. Has your organization been asked to participate in any of the election campaign activities during local elections? (q37c)	4-88
38. Do you think your organization is involved in politics? (q38)	4-89
39. Does your organization actively pursue involvement in politics on its own or is your organization approached by outside sources to become involved in politics? (q39)	4-89

4.2 Outline of Data

- Prepared by Professor William Smirnov, Head of the Political Science Department, Institute of State and Law, Russian Academy of Sciences.
- Survey title: Survey of NGOs in Moscow and St. Petersburg, Russia.
- Survey period: From December 2003 to March 2004.

Purpose of the Survey:

In order to create necessary data for the comparative analysis of the associations in Russia and those in Japan and other countries, we conducted a survey of associations in Moscow and St. Petersburg, Russia. Among other things, the survey was conducted to find out the following points regarding associations.

- Legal status, sphere of activity, main purpose, finance, membership.
- Relationships with the administration and other political entities.
- Interest in policy issues, involvement in policy making.

Target of the Survey:

From the associations in Moscow and St. Petersburg, we selected about 1,500 associations (about 1000 in Moscow, about 500 in St. Petersburg). Then, we conducted a mail survey targeting the presidents or secretary-generals of the selected associations. The style of the questionnaire used in the Russian survey is almost the same as the one used in the Japanese survey (J-JIGS, conducted in 1997).

Procedures and response rates of the survey:

Step 1. All the associations in the databases were contacted by phone. The results of the telephone contacts are as follows.

	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
All of the associations in the initial databases	1695	1279	2974
No contact information. / Contact information in the databases was wrong and correct information was not found after searching.	41	44	85
Stopped activities or dissolved associations.	36	59	95
Listed as an NGO, but in reality, do not do any publicly important activities (e.g., sports clubs, hobby clubs, etc).	127	122	249
Refused to cooperate during the first contact.	89	48	137

Could not contact the association by telephone (fax, voice mail, no answer) but the mail was sent.	281	207	488
Other reasons for unsuccessful contact.	117	80	197
Successful contacts.	1086	807	1893

Step 2. Send questionnaires.

	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Total number of associations where questionnaires were sent.	1000	500	1500

Step 3. Receive questionnaires

	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
The number of questionnaires received without a reminder (sent to us as a response to our mail).	38	23	61
The number of questionnaires received after 1-2 reminders by phone.	69	21	90
The number of questionnaires received after more than 3 reminders by phone.	304	256	560
Total Number of completed questionnaires.	411	300	711

Differences in the surveys conducted in Japan and Russia

Japan	Russia	Differences
Q1	Q1	Japan: Respondents are asked to choose only one answer. Russia: Respondents are allowed to choose two or more answers. Also see Table 1.
Q2	Q2	See Table 2.
Q3	Q3	See Table 3.
Q4	Q4	Categories of the organization's status are different in each country. Japan: Respondents are allowed to choose two or more answers about the status of organization. Russia: Respondents are asked to choose only one answer about the status of organization. There are two additional questions.
Q5	Q5	----
Q6	Q6	See Table 4.
Q7	Q7	----
Q8	Q8	Japan: Two levels of governments: national (Q8) and regional (Q9). Russia: Three Levels of governments: national (Q8), regional (Q9), and city/local (Q9a). Also see Table 5.
Q9	Q9	
Q10	Q10	Japan: Two levels of administrations: national and regional. Russia: Three Levels of administrations: national, regional, and city. Also see Table 6.
Q11	Q11	See Table 7.
Q12	Q12	----
Q13	Q13	Names of the political parties are different in each country. Japan: Respondents are asked about the situation today and 10 years ago. Russia: Respondents are asked only about the current situation.
Q14	Q14	
Q15	Q15	Japan: Respondents are asked about the situation today and 10 years ago in national elections. Russia: Respondents are asked only about the current situation in three levels of elections: national, regional, and municipal.
Q16	Q16	----
Q17	Q17	----
Q18	----	Q18 in the Russian survey does not correspond with Q18 in the Japanese survey.
Q19	Q19	See Table 8.
Q20	Q20	----
Q21	Q21	----
Q22	Q22	See Table 9.

Q23	Q23	Russia: Two new choices are added: 6. City mayor / 7. Deputies of local legislature.
Q24	Q24	----
Q25	Q25	Names and dates of legislations are different in each country.
Q26	Q26	See Table 10.
Q27	Q27	
Q28	Q28	----
Q29	Q29	----
Q30	Q30	----
Q31	----	----
Q32	Q31	Japan: Asks about three types of members: 1.個人会員の会員数 / 2. 団体会員の会員数 / 3.所属人数の合計. Russia: Asks about three types of members: 1. People working for pay / 2. Formal members / 3. Voluntary supporters.
Q33	Q32	----
Q34	Q33	----
Q35	Q34	Japan: Asks about the <u>amount</u> of subsidies from two sources: national and local governments. Russia: Asks about the <u>percentage</u> of subsidies from the following seven sources: 1. National government / 2. Regional government / 3. City government / 4. International funds / 5. Private donations / 6. Proprietary organization payment / 7. Other sources.
Q36	Q35	----
Q37	Q36	Japan: There are 2 choices to choose from: Yes or No. Russia: There are 4 choices to choose from: Very attractive / Somewhat attractive / Somewhat unattractive / Very unattractive.
Q38	Q37	Japan: Two levels of elections: national and others. Russia: Three levels of elections: national, regional, and local.
Q39	Q38	Q39 in the Russian survey does not correspond with the additional question of Q39 in the Japanese survey.

Table 1: Types of Organizations (Q1)

Japan		Russia
	農業団体	1. Agricultural organization
	経済団体	2. Economic organization
	労働団体	3. Labor organization
		13. Trade union
	教育団体	4. Educational organization
	行政関係団体	5. Government related organization
	福祉団体	6. Welfare organization
	専門家団体	7. Professional organization
	政治団体	8. Political organization
	市民団体	9. Civic organization
その他	非営利関係団体	----
	スポーツ関連団体	19. Organization on cultural Variable Questions
	学術・研究・芸術文化関連団体	28. Organization on sport and cultural events
	国際交流関連団体	27. Organization on international cooperation
	親睦関連団体	----
	宗教関連団体	30. Organization on spiritual development
		31. Religious organization
	農・水・林関連団体	----
	商工業関連団体	----
	厚生関連団体	17. Organization on health care issues
	NGO 関連団体	12. NGO for protecting right of different social groups
	外国政府関連団体	----
	専門・科学関連団体	23. Organization on science development
	税務関連団体	----
		10. Ecological organization 11. Female organization 14. Local self-governing 15. Special interest groups, hobbies 16. Charity organization 18. Organization on consumers rights 20. Publishing activities 21. Organization on children rights 22. Organization on legal education 24. Peace organization 25. Organization on national/ ethnic issues 26. Organization on migration policy and migrants 29. Organization on human protection

Table 2: Policy Interests (Q2)

Japan	Russia
1. 財政政策	1. Fiscal policies/ taxation
2. 金融政策	2. Financial policies/ budget
3. 通商政策	3. Trade policies
4. 業界の産業振興政策	4. Industrial promotional policies
5. 土木・建設・公共事業政策	5. Civil engineering, construction and public works policies
6. 運輸・交通政策	6. Transportation and traffic policies
7. 通信・情報政策	7. Communication and information policies
8. 科学技術政策	8. Scientific technology policies
9. 地域開発政策	9. Local development policies
10. 外交政策	10. Diplomatic policies and international cooperation
11. 安全保障政策	11. National security policies
12. 治安政策	12. Public security policies
13. 司法・人権政策	13. Justice and human rights policies
14. 地方行政政策	14. Local governmental administrative policies
15. 労働政策	15. Labor policies
16. 農業・林業・水産政策	16. Agriculture, forestry and fisheries policies
17. 消費者政策	17. Consumer protection policies
18. 環境政策	18. Environmental policies
19. 厚生・福祉・医療政策	19. Healthcare and welfare policies
20. 国際交流・協力・援助政策	20. International exchange, cooperation and aid policies
21. 文教・学術・スポーツ政策	21. Educational, academic and recreational policies
22. その他	22. Culture/ cultural heritage policies 23. Policies on children, youth 24. Migration policy 25. Policy in physical training and sports 26. Protection women of and single mothers policies 27. Policies on spiritual development 28. Conscript and army policies 29. Religious policies 30. Other

Table 3: Main Purposes (Q3)

Japan	Russia
1. 会員・組合員への情報提供	1. Providing information to members
2. 会員・組合員のための経済的利益の追求	2. Pursuing economic benefits for its members/ protecting economic interests
3. 会員・組合員の生活や権利の防衛のための活動	3. Protecting the standard of living and rights of its members
4. 会員・組合員の教育・訓練・研修	4. Providing education and training opportunities for its members
5. 会員・組合員に、国や自治体からの補助金や奨励金を斡旋する	5. Lobbying members interest in local and national governments
6. 会員・組合員に、許認可や契約などの行政上の便宜をはかる	6. Assisting members in licensing and accreditation procedures
----	7. Legal assistance
7. 情報を収集し会員外の機関・団体に提供する	8. Preparing and distributing information to be used by other organizations
8. 専門知識に基づく政策案を会員外の機関・団体に提言する	9. Providing policy recommendations based on technical knowledge
9. 公共利益実現のための啓蒙活動	10. Providing education to general public
10. 他の団体や個人に資金を助成する	11. Providing grants to other organizations and individuals
11. 一般向けのサービスの提供	12. Providing services to general public
12. その他	13. Protecting freedom 14. Help in getting medical care for invalids and disabled 15. Conducting mass cultural and sport events 16. Addressing culture issues 17. Introducing innovation programs, technologies 18. Cooperating with other public organization 19. Philanthropic activity 20. Providing psychological aid 21. Providing spiritual education 22. Fighting for environmental protection 23. Christian enlightenment 24. Other

Table 4: Geographic Area of Activity (Q6)

Japan	Russia
市町村レベル	Municipal level
県レベル	Regional level (oblast/ krai, republic)
広域圏レベル	Several regions (federal okrug)
日本全国レベル	National level
世界レベル	Global, world-wide

Table 5: Relationship with National & Regional Governments (Q8 & Q9)

Japan	Russia
1. 許認可を受ける関係がある	5. Accredited or approved by the national/local government
2. 何らかの法的規制を受ける関係がある	----
3. 何らかの行政指導を受ける関係がある	----
4. 行政機関の政策決定や予算活動に対する協力や支持をしている	2. Cooperate/ support policies and budget activities
5. 団体や業界などの事情についての意見交換をしている	3. Exchange opinions
6. 審議会や諮問委員会に委員を送っている	4. Sending representatives to council or advisory bodies
7. 行政機関の方が退職した後のポストを提供している	6. Offering positions to government officials after retirement

Table 6: Direct Contact with National & Regional Administrations (Q10)

	Japan	Russia
National Administration	1. 大臣・局長クラス	1. minister and vice-minister
	2. 課長クラス	2. head of department
	3. 係長クラス	3. office leader
	4. 一般職員	4. ordinary executive
Regional Administrations	1. 首長	1. oblast governor
	2. 課長クラス	2. office leader
	3. 係長クラス	3. section leader
	4. 一般職員	4. ordinary executive

Table 7: Indirect Contact with Administrations (Q11)

	Indirect contact with...	Agents
Japan	国の行政	1. 地元の国会議員 2. (1)以外の付き合いのある国会議員 3. 首長・地方議会の議員
	自治体の行政	1. 国会議員 2. 地方議員 3. その地域の有力者
Russia	National authorities	1. your State Duma deputy 2. other State Duma deputy 3. oblast governor 4. city mayor or other city executive
	Regional authorities	1. your State Duma deputy 2. other State Duma deputy 3. deputy in regional legislature 4. city mayor or other city executive 5. influential person in your city
	Local authorities	1. your deputy in regional legislature 2. city mayor or other city executive 3. influential person in your city

Table 8: Effectiveness of Political Parties, Government Administrations, etc. (Q19)

Japan	Russia
政党(ないし議会)	1. Political parties
	3. Legislative bodies
行政	2. Government administrations
裁判所	4. Courts of justice

Table 9: Sources of Information (Q22)

Japan	Russia
国の行政機関	National government
自治体	Regional government
	Municipal government
政党	Political parties
国会議員	Deputies of Council of Federations
地方議員	Deputies of regional legislature
	Deputies of local legislature
学者・専門家	Scholars or professionals
一般のマスメディア	The mass media
専門紙・業界紙	-----
協力団体	From other NGOs involved in similar issues
団体のメンバー	Members of your organization
企業	Commercial companies
その他	Other
----	From own sources / collected by organization
----	International sources
----	Do not get any information

Table 10: Influence and Relationship (Q26 & Q27)

Japan	Russia
1. 労働団体	7. Labor organizations/ Trade unions
2. 農業団体	----
3. 経済・経営者団体	----
4. 官僚	1. Executives of state authorities
5. 政党	2. Political parties
6. 大企業	3. Large corporations
7. マス・コミ	4. Mass media
8. 文化人・学者	5. Scholars and academicians
9. 消費者団体	8. Consumer organizations
10. 福祉団体	----
11. NGO・市民団体・住民運動団体	10. NGOs on human rights
12. 婦人・女性運動団体	11. Women's organizations
13. 自治体	----
14. 外国の政府	12. Foreign governments
15. 国際機関	----
16. 外国の利益団体	13. Foreign special interest groups
----	6. Social security organizations
	9. Ecological organizations

4.3 Frequency

Abbreviations used in this part:

N : Total number of respondents.

U/RA/NA : Unsure / Refused to answer / No answer.

PART 1

1. What is the type of your organization? I mean which issues your organization involved in are the most important in its activity? What is the main field of activity of your organization?

Agricultural organization (q1_1)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	407	295	702	No	99.0	98.3	98.7
Yes	4	5	9	Yes	1.0	1.7	1.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Economic organization (q1_2)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	386	288	674	No	93.9	96.0	94.8
Yes	25	12	37	Yes	6.1	4.0	5.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Labor organization (q1_3)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	367	284	651	No	89.3	94.7	91.6
Yes	44	16	60	Yes	10.7	5.3	8.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Educational organization (q1_4)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	308	209	517	No	74.9	69.7	72.7
Yes	103	91	194	Yes	25.1	30.3	27.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Government related organization (q1_5)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	309	233	542	No	75.2	77.7	76.2
Yes	102	67	169	Yes	24.8	22.3	23.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Welfare organization (q1_6)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	312	220	532	No	75.9	73.3	74.8
Yes	99	80	179	Yes	24.1	26.7	25.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Professional organization (q1_7)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	359	281	640	No	87.3	93.7	90.0
Yes	52	19	71	Yes	12.7	6.3	10.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Political organization (q1_8)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	399	295	694	No	97.1	98.3	97.6
Yes	12	5	17	Yes	2.9	1.7	2.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Civic organization (q1_9)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	350	271	621	No	85.2	90.3	87.3
Yes	61	29	90	Yes	14.8	9.7	12.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Ecological organization (q1_10)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	389	268	657	No	94.6	89.3	92.4
Yes	22	32	54	Yes	5.4	10.7	7.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Female organization (q1_11)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	379	281	660	No	92.2	93.7	92.8
Yes	32	19	51	Yes	7.8	6.3	7.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

NGO for protecting right of different social groups (q1_12)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	279	231	510	No	67.9	77.0	71.7
Yes	132	69	201	Yes	32.1	23.0	28.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Trade union (q1_13)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	380	286	666	No	92.5	95.3	93.7
Yes	31	14	45	Yes	7.5	4.7	6.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Local self-governing (q1_14)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	403	294	697	No	98.1	98.0	98.0
Yes	8	6	14	Yes	1.9	2.0	2.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Special interest groups, hobbies (q1_15)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	390	287	677	No	94.9	95.7	95.2
Yes	21	13	34	Yes	5.1	4.3	4.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Charity organization (q1_16)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	279	237	516	No	67.9	79.0	72.6
Yes	132	63	195	Yes	32.1	21.0	27.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Organization on health care issues (q1_17)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	400	286	686	No	97.3	95.3	96.5
Yes	11	14	25	Yes	2.7	4.7	3.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Organization on consumers rights (q1_18)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	411	299	710	No	100.0	99.7	99.9
Yes	0	1	1	Yes	0.0	0.3	0.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Organization on cultural Variable Questions (q1_19)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	380	265	645	No	92.5	88.3	90.7
Yes	31	35	66	Yes	7.5	11.7	9.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Publishing activities (q1_20)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	411	300	711	No	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0	0	0	Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Organization on children rights (q1_21)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	390	293	683	No	94.9	97.7	96.1
Yes	21	7	28	Yes	5.1	2.3	3.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Organization on legal education (q1_22)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	411	300	711	No	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0	0	0	Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Organization on science development (q1_23)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	411	300	711	No	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0	0	0	Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Peace organization (q1_24)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	409	299	708	No	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	2	1	3	Yes	0.5	0.3	0.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Organization on national/ ethnic issues (q1_25)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	409	300	709	No	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	2	0	2	Yes	0.5	0.0	0.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Organization on migration policy and migrants (q1_26)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	410	299	709	No	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	1	1	2	Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Organization on international cooperation (q1_27)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	408	299	707	No	99.3	99.7	99.4
Yes	3	1	4	Yes	0.7	0.3	0.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Organization on sport and cultural events (q1_28)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	411	300	711	No	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0	0	0	Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Organization on human protection (q1_29)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	411	300	711	No	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0	0	0	Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Organization on spiritual development (q1_30)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	411	300	711	No	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0	0	0	Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Religious organization (q1_31)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	409	297	706	No	99.5	99.0	99.3
Yes	2	3	5	Yes	0.5	1.0	0.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

2. Which policies of federal or local government are in interest to your organization?

Fiscal policies/ taxation (q2_1)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	358	274	632	No	87.1	91.3	88.9
Yes	53	26	79	Yes	12.9	8.7	11.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Financial policies/ budget (q2_2)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	379	276	655	No	92.2	92.0	92.1
Yes	32	24	56	Yes	7.8	8.0	7.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Trade policies (q2_3)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	393	298	691	No	95.6	99.3	97.2
Yes	18	2	20	Yes	4.4	0.7	2.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Industrial promotional policies (q2_4)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	365	278	643	No	88.8	92.7	90.4
Yes	46	22	68	Yes	11.2	7.3	9.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Civil engineering, construction and public works policies (q2_5)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	206	166	372	No	50.1	55.3	52.3
Yes	205	134	339	Yes	49.9	44.7	47.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Transportation and traffic policies (q2_6)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	399	292	691	No	97.1	97.3	97.2
Yes	12	8	20	Yes	2.9	2.7	2.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Communication and information policies (q2_7)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	370	268	638	No	90.0	89.3	89.7
Yes	41	32	73	Yes	10.0	10.7	10.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Scientific technology policies (q2_8)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	373	270	643	No	90.8	90.0	90.4
Yes	38	30	68	Yes	9.2	10.0	9.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Local development policies (q2_9)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	376	267	643	No	91.5	89.0	90.4
Yes	35	33	68	Yes	8.5	11.0	9.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Diplomatic policies and international cooperation (q2_10)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	391	282	673	No	95.1	94.0	94.7
Yes	20	18	38	Yes	4.9	6.0	5.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

National security policies (q2_11)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	379	290	669	No	92.2	96.7	94.1
Yes	32	10	42	Yes	7.8	3.3	5.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Public security policies (q2_12)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	369	271	640	No	89.8	90.3	90.0
Yes	42	29	71	Yes	10.2	9.7	10.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Justice and human rights policies (q2_13)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	327	239	566	No	79.6	79.7	79.6
Yes	84	61	145	Yes	20.4	20.3	20.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Local governmental administrative policies (q2_14)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	384	276	660	No	93.4	92.0	92.8
Yes	27	24	51	Yes	6.6	8.0	7.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Labor policies (q2_15)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	310	251	561	No	75.4	83.7	78.9
Yes	101	49	150	Yes	24.6	16.3	21.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Agriculture, forestry and fisheries policies (q2_16)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	397	289	686	No	96.6	96.3	96.5
Yes	14	11	25	Yes	3.4	3.7	3.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Consumer protection policies (q2_17)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	388	287	675	No	94.4	95.7	94.9
Yes	23	13	36	Yes	5.6	4.3	5.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Environmental policies (q2_18)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	369	260	629	No	89.8	86.7	88.5
Yes	42	40	82	Yes	10.2	13.3	11.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Healthcare and welfare policies (q2_19)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	268	188	456	No	65.2	62.7	64.1
Yes	143	112	255	Yes	34.8	37.3	35.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

International exchange, cooperation and aid policies (q2_20)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	322	207	529	No	78.3	69.0	74.4
Yes	89	93	182	Yes	21.7	31.0	25.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Educational, academic and recreational policies (q2_21)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	257	138	395	No	62.5	46.0	55.6
Yes	154	162	316	Yes	37.5	54.0	44.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Culture/ cultural heritage policies (q2_22)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	403	293	696	No	98.1	97.7	97.9
Yes	8	7	15	Yes	1.9	2.3	2.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Policies on children, youth (q2_23)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	401	292	693	No	97.6	97.3	97.5
Yes	10	8	18	Yes	2.4	2.7	2.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Migration policy (q2_24)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	410	299	709	No	99.8	99.7	99.7
Yes	1	1	2	Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Policy in physical training and sports (q2_25)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	407	300	707	No	99.0	100.0	99.4
Yes	4	0	4	Yes	1.0	0.0	0.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Protection women of and single mothers policies (q2_26)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	406	299	705	No	98.8	99.7	99.2
Yes	5	1	6	Yes	1.2	0.3	0.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Policies on spiritual development (q2_27)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	407	299	706	No	99.0	99.7	99.3
Yes	4	1	5	Yes	1.0	0.3	0.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Conscript and army policies (q2_28)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	410	300	710	No	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	1	0	1	Yes	0.2	0.0	0.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Religious policies (q2_29)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	410	298	708	No	99.8	99.3	99.6
Yes	1	2	3	Yes	0.2	0.7	0.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Other (q2_30)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	410	300	710	No	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	1	0	1	Yes	0.2	0.0	0.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

3. What's the main purpose of your organization and the primary goal of your organization's activities?

Providing information to members (q3_1)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	206	113	319	No	50.1	37.7	44.9
Yes	205	187	392	Yes	49.9	62.3	55.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Pursuing economic benefits for its members/ protecting economic interests (q3_2)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	339	232	571	No	82.5	77.3	80.3
Yes	72	68	140	Yes	17.5	22.7	19.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Protecting the standard of living and rights of its members (q3_3)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	310	226	536	No	75.4	75.3	75.4
Yes	101	74	175	Yes	24.6	24.7	24.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Providing education and training opportunities for its members (q3_4)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	275	177	452	No	66.9	59.0	63.6
Yes	136	123	259	Yes	33.1	41.0	36.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Lobbying members interest in local and national governments (q3_5)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	332	250	582	No	80.8	83.3	81.9
Yes	79	50	129	Yes	19.2	16.7	18.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Assisting members in licensing and accreditation procedures (q3_6)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	396	283	679	No	96.4	94.3	95.5
Yes	15	17	32	Yes	3.6	5.7	4.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Legal assistance (q3_7)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	270	194	464	No	65.7	64.7	65.3
Yes	141	106	247	Yes	34.3	35.3	34.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Preparing and distributing information to be used by other organizations (q3_8)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	246	137	383	No	59.9	45.7	53.9
Yes	165	163	328	Yes	40.1	54.3	46.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Providing policy recommendations based on technical knowledge (q3_9)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	303	186	489	No	73.7	62.0	68.8
Yes	108	114	222	Yes	26.3	38.0	31.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Providing education to general public (q3_10)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	332	216	548	No	80.8	72.0	77.1
Yes	79	84	163	Yes	19.2	28.0	22.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Providing grants to other organizations and individuals (q3_11)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	372	284	656	No	90.5	94.7	92.3
Yes	39	16	55	Yes	9.5	5.3	7.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Providing services to general public (q3_12)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	362	233	595	No	88.1	77.7	83.7
Yes	49	67	116	Yes	11.9	22.3	16.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Protecting freedom (q3_13)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	308	205	513	No	74.9	68.3	72.2
Yes	103	95	198	Yes	25.1	31.7	27.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Help in getting medical care for invalids and disabled (q3_14)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	397	290	687	No	96.6	96.7	96.6
Yes	14	10	24	Yes	3.4	3.3	3.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Conducting mass cultural and sport events (q3_15)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	395	298	693	No	96.1	99.3	97.5
Yes	16	2	18	Yes	3.9	0.7	2.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Addressing culture issues (q3_16)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	406	295	701	No	98.8	98.3	98.6
Yes	5	5	10	Yes	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Introducing innovation programs, technologies (q3_17)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	410	296	706	No	99.8	98.7	99.3
Yes	1	4	5	Yes	0.2	1.3	0.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Cooperating with other public organization (q3_18)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	408	300	708	No	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	3	0	3	Yes	0.7	0.0	0.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Philanthropic activity (q3_19)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	382	296	678	No	92.9	98.7	95.4
Yes	29	4	33	Yes	7.1	1.3	4.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Providing psychological aid (q3_20)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	409	297	706	No	99.5	99.0	99.3
Yes	2	3	5	Yes	0.5	1.0	0.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Providing spiritual education (q3_21)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	411	300	711	No	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0	0	0	Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Fighting for environmental protection (q3_22)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	409	297	706	No	99.5	99.0	99.3
Yes	2	3	5	Yes	0.5	1.0	0.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Christian enlightenment (q3_23)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	411	299	710	No	100.0	99.7	99.9
Yes	0	1	1	Yes	0.0	0.3	0.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Other (q3_24)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	409	300	709	No	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	2	0	2	Yes	0.5	0.0	0.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

4. What is the legal status of your organization? (q4)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Foundation	97	33	130	Foundation	23.6	11.0	18.3
Public organization	231	222	453	Public organization	56.2	74.0	63.7
Public movement	9	9	18	Public movement	2.2	3.0	2.5
Public institution	4	8	12	Public institution	1.0	2.7	1.7
Organization of public self-governing	3	0	3	Organization of public self-governing	0.7	0.0	0.4
Trade union	30	9	39	Trade union	7.3	3.0	5.5
Association	17	2	19	Association	4.1	0.7	2.7
Joint-stock company	0	0	0	Joint-stock company	0.0	0.0	0.0
Branch of foreign organization	8	6	14	Branch of foreign organization	1.9	2.0	2.0
Unregistered group	2	3	5	Unregistered group	0.5	1.0	0.7
Limited stock company	0	0	0	Limited stock company	0.0	0.0	0.0
National association	0	0	0	National association	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonprofit partnership	1	4	5	Nonprofit partnership	0.2	1.3	0.7
Other	9	4	13	Other	2.2	1.3	1.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

4. Is your organization a part of larger institution for example division, representative office or filial of larger organization? (q4.1)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Yes	72	75	147	Yes	17.5	25.0	20.7
No	339	225	564	No	82.5	75.0	79.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

4a. Is your organization incorporated in to Russian or foreign organization? (q4a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Russian organization	42	54	96	Russian organization	10.2	18.0	13.5
Foreign organization	23	21	44	Foreign organization	5.6	7.0	6.2
Refused to answer/ No answer	7	0	7	Refused to answer/ No answer	1.7	0.0	1.0
Missing	339	225	564	Missing	82.5	75.0	79.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 2

5. Which of these statements best describe the political views of the majority of executives in your organization? (q5a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
A great majority of the executives are progressive	166	188	354	A great majority of the executives are progressive	40.4	62.7	49.8
Many of the executives are progressive	121	28	149	Many of the executives are progressive	29.4	9.3	21.0
Just over half of the executives are progressive	10	6	16	Just over half of the executives are progressive	2.4	2.0	2.3
Half are progressive and half are conservative	31	28	59	Half are progressive and half are conservative	7.5	9.3	8.3
Just over half of the executives are conservative	2	4	6	Just over half of the executives are conservative	0.5	1.3	0.8
Many of the executives are conservative	7	3	10	Many of the executives are conservative	1.7	1.0	1.4
A great majority of the executives are conservative	5	3	8	A great majority of the executives are conservative	1.2	1.0	1.1
Unsure	47	30	77	Unsure	11.4	10.0	10.8
No answer	22	10	32	No answer	5.4	3.3	4.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

5. Which of these statements best describe political views of the majority of ordinary members of your organization? (q5b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
A great majority of the ordinary members are progressive	120	149	269	A great majority of the ordinary members are progressive	29.2	49.7	37.8
Many of the ordinary members are progressive	124	51	175	Many of the ordinary members are progressive	30.2	17.0	24.6
Just over half of the ordinary members are progressive	12	4	16	Just over half of the ordinary members are progressive	2.9	1.3	2.3
Half are progressive and half are conservative	41	37	78	Half are progressive and half are conservative	10.0	12.3	11.0
Just over half of the ordinary members are conservative	10	6	16	Just over half of the ordinary members are conservative	2.4	2.0	2.3
Many of the ordinary members are conservative	13	4	17	Many of the ordinary members are conservative	3.2	1.3	2.4
A great majority of the ordinary members are conservative	10	4	14	A great majority of the ordinary members are conservative	2.4	1.3	2.0
Unsure	54	31	85	Unsure	13.1	10.3	12.0
No answer	27	14	41	No answer	6.6	4.7	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 3

6. What geographic area does your organization encompass? Please, mark the highest level your organization is working on. (q6)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Municipal level	115	100	215	Municipal level	28.0	33.3	30.2
Regional level (oblast/ krai, republic)	25	37	62	Regional level (oblast/ krai, republic)	6.1	12.3	8.7
Several regions (federal okrug)	64	61	125	Several regions (federal okrug)	15.6	20.3	17.6
National level	120	21	141	National level	29.2	7.0	19.8
Global, world- wide	87	81	168	Global, world- wide	21.2	27.0	23.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

7. How much influence does your organization have on solving problems in your geographical area? (q7)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
A lot of influence	44	8	52	A lot of influence	10.7	2.7	7.3
Some bit of influence	203	136	339	Some bit of influence	49.4	45.3	47.7
A little influence	106	93	199	A little influence	25.8	31.0	28.0
Almost no influence	18	30	48	Almost no influence	4.4	10.0	6.8
No influence	19	16	35	No influence	4.6	5.3	4.9
U/RA/NA	21	17	38	U/RA/NA	5.1	5.7	5.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 4

8. Circle the statements that describe the relationship your organization has with the national government.

No any contacts (q8_1)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	243	151	394	No	59.1	50.3	55.4
Yes	152	142	294	Yes	37.0	47.3	41.4
U/RA/NA	16	7	23	U/RA/NA	3.9	2.3	3.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Cooperate/ support policies and budget activities (q8_2)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	343	239	582	No	83.5	79.7	81.9
Yes	52	54	106	Yes	12.7	18.0	14.9
U/RA/NA	16	7	23	U/RA/NA	3.9	2.3	3.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Exchange opinions (q8_3)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	198	189	387	No	48.2	63.0	54.4
Yes	197	104	301	Yes	47.9	34.7	42.3
U/RA/NA	16	7	23	U/RA/NA	3.9	2.3	3.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sending representatives to council or advisory bodies (q8_4)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	283	251	534	No	68.9	83.7	75.1
Yes	112	42	154	Yes	27.3	14.0	21.7
U/RA/NA	16	7	23	U/RA/NA	3.9	2.3	3.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Accredited or approved by the national government (q8_5)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	366	287	653	No	89.1	95.7	91.8
Yes	29	6	35	Yes	7.1	2.0	4.9
U/RA/NA	16	7	23	U/RA/NA	3.9	2.3	3.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Offering positions to government officials after retirement (q8_6)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	377	291	668	No	91.7	97.0	94.0
Yes	18	2	20	Yes	4.4	0.7	2.8
U/RA/NA	16	7	23	U/RA/NA	3.9	2.3	3.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

9. What is the relations of your organization with regional government?

No any contacts (q9_1)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	256	180	436	No	62.3	60.0	61.3
Yes	138	108	246	Yes	33.6	36.0	34.6
U/RA/NA	17	12	29	U/RA/NA	4.1	4.0	4.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Cooperate/ support policies and budget activities (q9_2)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	349	223	572	No	84.9	74.3	80.5
Yes	45	65	110	Yes	10.9	21.7	15.5
U/RA/NA	17	12	29	U/RA/NA	4.1	4.0	4.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Exchange opinions (q9_3)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	170	152	322	No	41.4	50.7	45.3
Yes	224	136	360	Yes	54.5	45.3	50.6
U/RA/NA	17	12	29	U/RA/NA	4.1	4.0	4.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sending representatives to council or advisory bodies (q9_4)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	283	248	531	No	68.9	82.7	74.7
Yes	111	40	151	Yes	27.0	13.3	21.2
U/RA/NA	17	12	29	U/RA/NA	4.1	4.0	4.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Accredited or approved by the local government (q9_5)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	369	276	645	No	89.8	92.0	90.7
Yes	25	12	37	Yes	6.1	4.0	5.2
U/RA/NA	17	12	29	U/RA/NA	4.1	4.0	4.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Offering positions to government officials after retirement (q9_6)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	384	287	671	No	93.4	95.7	94.4
Yes	10	1	11	Yes	2.4	0.3	1.5
U/RA/NA	17	12	29	U/RA/NA	4.1	4.0	4.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

9a. What is the relations of your organization with city/local government?

No any contacts (q9a_1)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	339	234	573	No	82.5	78.0	80.6
Yes	53	57	110	Yes	12.9	19.0	15.5
U/RA/NA	19	9	28	U/RA/NA	4.6	3.0	3.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Cooperate/ support policies and budget activities (q9a_2)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	312	211	523	No	75.9	70.3	73.6
Yes	80	80	160	Yes	19.5	26.7	22.5
U/RA/NA	19	9	28	U/RA/NA	4.6	3.0	3.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Exchange opinions (q9a_3)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	102	116	218	No	24.8	38.7	30.7
Yes	290	175	465	Yes	70.6	58.3	65.4
U/RA/NA	19	9	28	U/RA/NA	4.6	3.0	3.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sending representatives to council or advisory bodies (q9a_4)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	236	242	478	No	57.4	80.7	67.2
Yes	156	49	205	Yes	38.0	16.3	28.8
U/RA/NA	19	9	28	U/RA/NA	4.6	3.0	3.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Accredited or approved by the national government (q9a_5)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	344	271	615	No	83.7	90.3	86.5
Yes	48	20	68	Yes	11.7	6.7	9.6
U/RA/NA	19	9	28	U/RA/NA	4.6	3.0	3.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Offering positions to government officials after retirement (q9a_6)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	383	289	672	No	93.2	96.3	94.5
Yes	9	2	11	Yes	2.2	0.7	1.5
U/RA/NA	19	9	28	U/RA/NA	4.6	3.0	3.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. When your organization directly contacts national authorities, what is the level of state authorities and how often does your organization contact them. Mark all state authorities and frequency of contacts.

Minister and Vice-Minister (q10_1a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	69	62	131	Never	16.8	20.7	18.4
Sometimes	163	72	235	Sometimes	39.7	24.0	33.1
Very often	28	6	34	Very often	6.8	2.0	4.8
No contacts with any national state authorities	151	160	311	No contacts with any national state authorities	36.7	53.3	43.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often does the organization contact with head of department in national government? (q10_1b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	43	42	85	Never	10.5	14.0	12.0
Sometimes	165	88	253	Sometimes	40.1	29.3	35.6
Very often	52	10	62	Very often	12.7	3.3	8.7
Missing	151	160	311	Missing	36.7	53.3	43.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often does the organization contact with office leader in national government? (q10_1c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	42	40	82	Never	10.2	13.3	11.5
Sometimes	165	83	248	Sometimes	40.1	27.7	34.9
Very often	53	17	70	Very often	12.9	5.7	9.8
Missing	151	160	311	Missing	36.7	53.3	43.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often does the organization contact with ordinary executive in national government? (q10_1d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	43	51	94	Never	10.5	17.0	13.2
Sometimes	157	70	227	Sometimes	38.2	23.3	31.9
Very often	60	19	79	Very often	14.6	6.3	11.1
Missing	151	160	311	Missing	36.7	53.3	43.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often did the organization contact with minister/ vice minister 10 years ago? (q10_2a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	33	33	66	Never	8.0	11.0	9.3
Sometimes	87	33	120	Sometimes	21.2	11.0	16.9
Very often	24	8	32	Very often	5.8	2.7	4.5
No contacts with any national state authorities	267	226	493	No contacts with any national state authorities	65.0	75.3	69.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often did the organization contact with head of department in national government 10 years ago? (q10_2b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	22	20	42	Never	5.4	6.7	5.9
Sometimes	88	43	131	Sometimes	21.4	14.3	18.4
Very often	34	11	45	Very often	8.3	3.7	6.3
Missing	267	226	493	Missing	65.0	75.3	69.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often did the organization contact with office leader in national government 10 years ago? (q10_2c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	25	22	47	Never	6.1	7.3	6.6
Sometimes	90	40	130	Sometimes	21.9	13.3	18.3
Very often	29	12	41	Very often	7.1	4.0	5.8
Missing	267	226	493	Missing	65.0	75.3	69.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often did the organization contact with ordinary executive in national government 10 years ago? (q10_2d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	26	30	56	Never	6.3	10.0	7.9
Sometimes	90	34	124	Sometimes	21.9	11.3	17.4
Very often	28	10	38	Very often	6.8	3.3	5.3
Missing	267	226	493	Missing	65.0	75.3	69.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often does the organization contact with oblast governor? (q10_3a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	89	72	161	Never	21.7	24.0	22.6
Sometimes	153	97	250	Sometimes	37.2	32.3	35.2
Very often	14	9	23	Very often	3.4	3.0	3.2
No contacts with any national state authorities	155	122	277	No contacts with any national state authorities	37.7	40.7	39.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often does the organization contact with office leader in regional government? (q10_3b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	36	29	65	Never	8.8	9.7	9.1
Sometimes	184	120	304	Sometimes	44.8	40.0	42.8
Very often	36	29	65	Very often	8.8	9.7	9.1
Missing	155	122	277	Missing	37.7	40.7	39.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often does the organization contact with section leader in regional government? (q10_3c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	64	46	110	Never	15.6	15.3	15.5
Sometimes	159	101	260	Sometimes	38.7	33.7	36.6
Very often	33	31	64	Very often	8.0	10.3	9.0
Missing	155	122	277	Missing	37.7	40.7	39.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often does the organization contact with ordinary executive in regional government? (q10_3d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	48	47	95	Never	11.7	15.7	13.4
Sometimes	166	100	266	Sometimes	40.4	33.3	37.4
Very often	42	31	73	Very often	10.2	10.3	10.3
Missing	155	122	277	Missing	37.7	40.7	39.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often did the organization contact with oblast governor 10 years ago? (q10_4a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	45	27	72	Never	10.9	9.0	10.1
Sometimes	80	52	132	Sometimes	19.5	17.3	18.6
Very often	13	8	21	Very often	3.2	2.7	3.0
No contacts with any national state authorities	273	213	486	No contacts with any national state authorities	66.4	71.0	68.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often did the organization contact with office leader in regional government 10 years ago? (q10_4b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	21	16	37	Never	5.1	5.3	5.2
Sometimes	95	53	148	Sometimes	23.1	17.7	20.8
Very often	22	18	40	Very often	5.4	6.0	5.6
Missing	273	213	486	Missing	66.4	71.0	68.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often did the organization contact with section leader in regional government 10 years ago? (q10_4c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	38	27	65	Never	9.2	9.0	9.1
Sometimes	81	45	126	Sometimes	19.7	15.0	17.7
Very often	19	15	34	Very often	4.6	5.0	4.8
Missing	273	213	486	Missing	66.4	71.0	68.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often did the organization contact with ordinary executive in regional government 10 years ago? (q10_4d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	29	32	61	Never	7.1	10.7	8.6
Sometimes	87	44	131	Sometimes	21.2	14.7	18.4
Very often	22	11	33	Very often	5.4	3.7	4.6
Missing	273	213	486	Missing	66.4	71.0	68.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often does the organization contact with city mayor? (q10_5a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	85	55	140	Never	20.7	18.3	19.7
Sometimes	219	160	379	Sometimes	53.3	53.3	53.3
Very often	41	24	65	Very often	10.0	8.0	9.1
No contacts with any national state authorities	66	61	127	No contacts with any national state authorities	16.1	20.3	17.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often does the organization contact with office leader in city government? (q10_5b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	35	29	64	Never	8.5	9.7	9.0
Sometimes	233	175	408	Sometimes	56.7	58.3	57.4
Very often	77	35	112	Very often	18.7	11.7	15.8
Missing	66	61	127	Missing	16.1	20.3	17.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often does the organization contact with section leader in city government? (q10_5c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	66	53	119	Never	16.1	17.7	16.7
Sometimes	208	145	353	Sometimes	50.6	48.3	49.6
Very often	71	41	112	Very often	17.3	13.7	15.8
Missing	66	61	127	Missing	16.1	20.3	17.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often does the organization contact with ordinary executive in city government? (q10_5d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	61	61	122	Never	14.8	20.3	17.2
Sometimes	205	131	336	Sometimes	49.9	43.7	47.3
Very often	79	47	126	Very often	19.2	15.7	17.7
Missing	66	61	127	Missing	16.1	20.3	17.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often did the organization contact with city mayor 10 years ago? (q10_6a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	47	21	68	Never	11.4	7.0	9.6
Sometimes	106	68	174	Sometimes	25.8	22.7	24.5
Very often	16	11	27	Very often	3.9	3.7	3.8
No contacts with any national state authorities	242	200	442	No contacts with any national state authorities	58.9	66.7	62.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often did the organization contact with office leader in city government 10 years ago? (q10_6b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	23	13	36	Never	5.6	4.3	5.1
Sometimes	117	70	187	Sometimes	28.5	23.3	26.3
Very often	29	17	46	Very often	7.1	5.7	6.5
Missing	242	200	442	Missing	58.9	66.7	62.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often did the organization contact with section leader in city government 10 years ago? (q10_6c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	37	24	61	Never	9.0	8.0	8.6
Sometimes	108	58	166	Sometimes	26.3	19.3	23.3
Very often	24	18	42	Very often	5.8	6.0	5.9
Missing	242	200	442	Missing	58.9	66.7	62.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

10. How often did the organization contact with ordinary executive in city government 10 years ago? (q10_6d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	35	27	62	Never	8.5	9.0	8.7
Sometimes	108	52	160	Sometimes	26.3	17.3	22.5
Very often	26	21	47	Very often	6.3	7.0	6.6
Missing	242	200	442	Missing	58.9	66.7	62.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. Does your organization appeal to the national authorities 'indirectly' through your State Duma deputy? (q11_1a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	252	222	474	Never	61.3	74.0	66.7
Sometimes	136	61	197	Sometimes	33.1	20.3	27.7
Very often	7	4	11	Very often	1.7	1.3	1.5
U/RA/NA	16	13	29	U/RA/NA	3.9	4.3	4.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. Does your organization appeal to the national authorities 'indirectly' through other State Duma deputy? (q11_1b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	234	224	458	Never	56.9	74.7	64.4
Sometimes	150	60	210	Sometimes	36.5	20.0	29.5
Very often	11	3	14	Very often	2.7	1.0	2.0
U/RA/NA	16	13	29	U/RA/NA	3.9	4.3	4.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. Does your organization appeal to the national authorities 'indirectly' through oblast governor? (q11_1c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	290	254	544	Never	70.6	84.7	76.5
Sometimes	104	33	137	Sometimes	25.3	11.0	19.3
Very often	1	0	1	Very often	0.2	0.0	0.1
U/RA/NA	16	13	29	U/RA/NA	3.9	4.3	4.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. Does your organization appeal to the national authorities 'indirectly' through city mayor or other city executive? (q11_1d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	295	254	549	Never	71.8	84.7	77.2
Sometimes	99	31	130	Sometimes	24.1	10.3	18.3
Very often	1	2	3	Very often	0.2	0.7	0.4
U/RA/NA	16	13	29	U/RA/NA	3.9	4.3	4.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. Does your organization appeal to the regional authorities 'indirectly' through your State Duma deputy? (q11_2a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	275	225	500	Never	66.9	75.0	70.3
Sometimes	111	47	158	Sometimes	27.0	15.7	22.2
Very often	4	3	7	Very often	1.0	1.0	1.0
U/RA/NA	21	25	46	U/RA/NA	5.1	8.3	6.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. Does your organization appeal to the regional authorities 'indirectly' through other State Duma deputy? (q11_2b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	250	219	469	Never	60.8	73.0	66.0
Sometimes	135	53	188	Sometimes	32.8	17.7	26.4
Very often	5	3	8	Very often	1.2	1.0	1.1
U/RA/NA	21	25	46	U/RA/NA	5.1	8.3	6.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. Does your organization appeal to the regional authorities 'indirectly' through deputy in regional legislature? (q11_2c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	280	219	499	Never	68.1	73.0	70.2
Sometimes	107	54	161	Sometimes	26.0	18.0	22.6
Very often	3	2	5	Very often	0.7	0.7	0.7
U/RA/NA	21	25	46	U/RA/NA	5.1	8.3	6.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. Does your organization appeal to the regional authorities 'indirectly' through city mayor or other city executive? (q11_2d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	267	237	504	Never	65.0	79.0	70.9
Sometimes	121	33	154	Sometimes	29.4	11.0	21.7
Very often	2	5	7	Very often	0.5	1.7	1.0
U/RA/NA	21	25	46	U/RA/NA	5.1	8.3	6.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. Does your organization appeal to the regional authorities 'indirectly' through influential person in your city? (q11_2e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	262	213	475	Never	63.7	71.0	66.8
Sometimes	125	58	183	Sometimes	30.4	19.3	25.7
Very often	3	4	7	Very often	0.7	1.3	1.0
U/RA/NA	21	25	46	U/RA/NA	5.1	8.3	6.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. Does your organization appeal to the local authorities 'indirectly' through your deputy in regional legislature? (q11_3a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	212	199	411	Never	51.6	66.3	57.8
Sometimes	156	73	229	Sometimes	38.0	24.3	32.2
Very often	14	9	23	Very often	3.4	3.0	3.2
U/RA/NA	29	19	48	U/RA/NA	7.1	6.3	6.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. Does your organization appeal to the local authorities 'indirectly' through city major or other city executive? (q11_3b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	207	225	432	Never	50.4	75.0	60.8
Sometimes	163	51	214	Sometimes	39.7	17.0	30.1
Very often	12	5	17	Very often	2.9	1.7	2.4
U/RA/NA	29	19	48	U/RA/NA	7.1	6.3	6.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

11. Does your organization appeal to the local authorities 'indirectly' through influential person in your city? (q11_3c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	195	188	383	Never	47.4	62.7	53.9
Sometimes	173	89	262	Sometimes	42.1	29.7	36.8
Very often	14	4	18	Very often	3.4	1.3	2.5
U/RA/NA	29	19	48	U/RA/NA	7.1	6.3	6.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

12. Do bureaucratic agencies of the national government and/or the local government consult with your organization when formulating and enacting their policies? (q12)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Yes	210	156	366	Yes	51.1	52.0	51.5
No	201	144	345	No	48.9	48.0	48.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 5

13. What is the relationship between your organization and United Russia? (q13a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never support	344	241	585	Never support	83.7	80.3	82.3
Rarely support	13	18	31	Rarely support	3.2	6.0	4.4
Support about half the time	22	18	40	Support about half the time	5.4	6.0	5.6
Usually support	9	7	16	Usually support	2.2	2.3	2.3
Always support	7	5	12	Always support	1.7	1.7	1.7
U/RA/NA	16	11	27	U/RA/NA	3.9	3.7	3.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

13. What is the relationship between your organization and CPRF? (q13b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never support	375	274	649	Never support	91.2	91.3	91.3
Rarely support	9	5	14	Rarely support	2.2	1.7	2.0
Support about half the time	10	7	17	Support about half the time	2.4	2.3	2.4
Usually support	1	1	2	Usually support	0.2	0.3	0.3
Always support	0	2	2	Always support	0.0	0.7	0.3
U/RA/NA	16	11	27	U/RA/NA	3.9	3.7	3.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

13. What is the relationship between your organization and LDPR? (q13c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never support	385	281	666	Never support	93.7	93.7	93.7
Rarely support	4	4	8	Rarely support	1.0	1.3	1.1
Support about half the time	4	3	7	Support about half the time	1.0	1.0	1.0
Usually support	2	0	2	Usually support	0.5	0.0	0.3
Always support	0	1	1	Always support	0.0	0.3	0.1
U/RA/NA	16	11	27	U/RA/NA	3.9	3.7	3.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

13. What is the relationship between your organization and 'Rodina'? (q13d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never support	378	276	654	Never support	92.0	92.0	92.0
Rarely support	5	7	12	Rarely support	1.2	2.3	1.7
Support about half the time	9	5	14	Support about half the time	2.2	1.7	2.0
Usually support	2	0	2	Usually support	0.5	0.0	0.3
Always support	1	1	2	Always support	0.2	0.3	0.3
U/RA/NA	16	11	27	U/RA/NA	3.9	3.7	3.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

13. What is the relationship between your organization and 'Yabloko'? (q13e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never support	370	249	619	Never support	90.0	83.0	87.1
Rarely support	10	16	26	Rarely support	2.4	5.3	3.7
Support about half the time	8	18	26	Support about half the time	1.9	6.0	3.7
Usually support	3	3	6	Usually support	0.7	1.0	0.8
Always support	4	3	7	Always support	1.0	1.0	1.0
U/RA/NA	16	11	27	U/RA/NA	3.9	3.7	3.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

13. What is the relationship between your organization and URF? (q13f)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never support	371	266	637	Never support	90.3	88.7	89.6
Rarely support	11	11	22	Rarely support	2.7	3.7	3.1
Support about half the time	11	10	21	Support about half the time	2.7	3.3	3.0
Usually support	2	1	3	Usually support	0.5	0.3	0.4
Always support	0	1	1	Always support	0.0	0.3	0.1
U/RA/NA	16	11	27	U/RA/NA	3.9	3.7	3.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

13. What is the relationship between your organization and Agrarian party? (q13g)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never support	386	283	669	Never support	93.9	94.3	94.1
Rarely support	5	2	7	Rarely support	1.2	0.7	1.0
Support about half the time	3	2	5	Support about half the time	0.7	0.7	0.7
Usually support	1	0	1	Usually support	0.2	0.0	0.1
Always support	0	2	2	Always support	0.0	0.7	0.3
U/RA/NA	16	11	27	U/RA/NA	3.9	3.7	3.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

14. How often does your organization appeal to United Russia in you need to solve some problem related to thise party or with proposal and recommendations of policy issues and how often? (q14a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	321	245	566	Never	78.1	81.7	79.6
Rarely	44	25	69	Rarely	10.7	8.3	9.7
About half the time	14	7	21	About half the time	3.4	2.3	3.0
In most cases	10	5	15	In most cases	2.4	1.7	2.1
Always	6	4	10	Always	1.5	1.3	1.4
U/RA/NA	16	14	30	U/RA/NA	3.9	4.7	4.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

14. How often does your organization appeal to CPRF if you need to solve some problem related to this party or with proposal and recommendations of policy issues and how often? (q14b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	369	267	636	Never	89.8	89.0	89.5
Rarely	16	13	29	Rarely	3.9	4.3	4.1
About half the time	6	2	8	About half the time	1.5	0.7	1.1
In most cases	3	1	4	In most cases	0.7	0.3	0.6
Always	1	3	4	Always	0.2	1.0	0.6
U/RA/NA	16	14	30	U/RA/NA	3.9	4.7	4.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

14. How often does your organization appeal to LDPR if you need to solve some problem related to this party or with proposal and recommendations of policy issues and how often? (q14c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	376	277	653	Never	91.5	92.3	91.8
Rarely	14	6	20	Rarely	3.4	2.0	2.8
About half the time	3	2	5	About half the time	0.7	0.7	0.7
In most cases	2	1	3	In most cases	0.5	0.3	0.4
Always	0	0	0	Always	0.0	0.0	0.0
U/RA/NA	16	14	30	U/RA/NA	3.9	4.7	4.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

14. How often does your organization appeal to "Rodina" if you need to solve some problem related to this party or with proposal and recommendations of policy issues and how often? (q14d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	371	276	647	Never	90.3	92.0	91.0
Rarely	15	6	21	Rarely	3.6	2.0	3.0
About half the time	4	3	7	About half the time	1.0	1.0	1.0
In most cases	3	0	3	In most cases	0.7	0.0	0.4
Always	2	1	3	Always	0.5	0.3	0.4
U/RA/NA	16	14	30	U/RA/NA	3.9	4.7	4.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

14. How often does your organization appeal to "Yabloko" if you need to solve some problem related to this party or with proposal and recommendations of policy issues and how often? (q14e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	356	251	607	Never	86.6	83.7	85.4
Rarely	25	23	48	Rarely	6.1	7.7	6.8
About half the time	7	6	13	About half the time	1.7	2.0	1.8
In most cases	2	4	6	In most cases	0.5	1.3	0.8
Always	5	2	7	Always	1.2	0.7	1.0
U/RA/NA	16	14	30	U/RA/NA	3.9	4.7	4.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

14. How often does your organization appeal to "URF" if you need to solve some problem related to this party or with proposal and recommendations of policy issues and how often? (q14f)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	356	263	619	Never	86.6	87.7	87.1
Rarely	28	16	44	Rarely	6.8	5.3	6.2
About half the time	8	5	13	About half the time	1.9	1.7	1.8
In most cases	2	0	2	In most cases	0.5	0.0	0.3
Always	1	2	3	Always	0.2	0.7	0.4
U/RA/NA	16	14	30	U/RA/NA	3.9	4.7	4.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

14. How often does your organization appeal to Agrarian Party if you need to solve some problem related to this party or with proposal and recommendations of policy issues and how often? (q14g)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	383	280	663	Never	93.2	93.3	93.2
Rarely	7	3	10	Rarely	1.7	1.0	1.4
About half the time	2	2	4	About half the time	0.5	0.7	0.6
In most cases	2	0	2	In most cases	0.5	0.0	0.3
Always	1	1	2	Always	0.2	0.3	0.3
U/RA/NA	16	14	30	U/RA/NA	3.9	4.7	4.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization ask members to vote for particular candidate/ political party during national elections? (q15_1a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	336	217	553	Never	81.8	72.3	77.8
Rarely	20	21	41	Rarely	4.9	7.0	5.8
Sometimes	25	21	46	Sometimes	6.1	7.0	6.5
Rather often	11	16	27	Rather often	2.7	5.3	3.8
Constantly	10	18	28	Constantly	2.4	6.0	3.9
U/RA/NA	9	7	16	U/RA/NA	2.2	2.3	2.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization ask members to inspire the general public to vote for particular candidate/ political party during national elections? (q15_1b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	351	224	575	Never	85.4	74.7	80.9
Rarely	19	21	40	Rarely	4.6	7.0	5.6
Sometimes	17	19	36	Sometimes	4.1	6.3	5.1
Rather often	8	11	19	Rather often	1.9	3.7	2.7
Constantly	7	18	25	Constantly	1.7	6.0	3.5
U/RA/NA	9	7	16	U/RA/NA	2.2	2.3	2.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization make financial contributions to particular candidate/ political party during national elections? (q15_1c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	389	283	672	Never	94.6	94.3	94.5
Rarely	4	5	9	Rarely	1.0	1.7	1.3
Sometimes	7	1	8	Sometimes	1.7	0.3	1.1
Rather often	1	1	2	Rather often	0.2	0.3	0.3
Constantly	1	3	4	Constantly	0.2	1.0	0.6
U/RA/NA	9	7	16	U/RA/NA	2.2	2.3	2.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization provide personnel to particular candidate/ political party for an election campaign during national elections? (q15_1d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	339	242	581	Never	82.5	80.7	81.7
Rarely	30	20	50	Rarely	7.3	6.7	7.0
Sometimes	20	12	32	Sometimes	4.9	4.0	4.5
Rather often	8	5	13	Rather often	1.9	1.7	1.8
Constantly	5	14	19	Constantly	1.2	4.7	2.7
U/RA/NA	9	7	16	U/RA/NA	2.2	2.3	2.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization recommend a member of your organization as a political party candidate during national elections? (q15_1e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	366	264	630	Never	89.1	88.0	88.6
Rarely	22	13	35	Rarely	5.4	4.3	4.9
Sometimes	8	4	12	Sometimes	1.9	1.3	1.7
Rather often	3	4	7	Rather often	0.7	1.3	1.0
Constantly	3	8	11	Constantly	0.7	2.7	1.5
U/RA/NA	9	7	16	U/RA/NA	2.2	2.3	2.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization ask members to vote for particular candidate/ political party during regional elections? (q15_2a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	341	223	564	Never	83.0	74.3	79.3
Rarely	18	18	36	Rarely	4.4	6.0	5.1
Sometimes	24	20	44	Sometimes	5.8	6.7	6.2
Rather often	7	12	19	Rather often	1.7	4.0	2.7
Constantly	9	14	23	Constantly	2.2	4.7	3.2
U/RA/NA	12	13	25	U/RA/NA	2.9	4.3	3.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization ask members to inspire the general public to vote for particular candidate/ political party during regional elections? (q15_2b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	352	233	585	Never	85.6	77.7	82.3
Rarely	17	17	34	Rarely	4.1	5.7	4.8
Sometimes	16	16	32	Sometimes	3.9	5.3	4.5
Rather often	7	7	14	Rather often	1.7	2.3	2.0
Constantly	7	14	21	Constantly	1.7	4.7	3.0
U/RA/NA	12	13	25	U/RA/NA	2.9	4.3	3.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization make financial contributions to particular candidate/ political party during regional elections? (q15_2c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	386	279	665	Never	93.9	93.0	93.5
Rarely	6	4	10	Rarely	1.5	1.3	1.4
Sometimes	5	0	5	Sometimes	1.2	0.0	0.7
Rather often	1	1	2	Rather often	0.2	0.3	0.3
Constantly	1	3	4	Constantly	0.2	1.0	0.6
U/RA/NA	12	13	25	U/RA/NA	2.9	4.3	3.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization provide personnel to particular candidate/political party for an election campaign during regional elections? (q15_2d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	342	239	581	Never	83.2	79.7	81.7
Rarely	26	20	46	Rarely	6.3	6.7	6.5
Sometimes	16	12	28	Sometimes	3.9	4.0	3.9
Rather often	9	4	13	Rather often	2.2	1.3	1.8
Constantly	6	12	18	Constantly	1.5	4.0	2.5
U/RA/NA	12	13	25	U/RA/NA	2.9	4.3	3.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization recommend a member of your organization as a political party candidate during regional elections? (q15_2e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	365	261	626	Never	88.8	87.0	88.0
Rarely	17	15	32	Rarely	4.1	5.0	4.5
Sometimes	11	5	16	Sometimes	2.7	1.7	2.3
Rather often	2	0	2	Rather often	0.5	0.0	0.3
Constantly	4	6	10	Constantly	1.0	2.0	1.4
U/RA/NA	12	13	25	U/RA/NA	2.9	4.3	3.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization ask members to vote for particular candidate/ political party during municipal elections? (q15_3a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	337	210	547	Never	82.0	70.0	76.9
Rarely	20	22	42	Rarely	4.9	7.3	5.9
Sometimes	23	27	50	Sometimes	5.6	9.0	7.0
Rather often	12	15	27	Rather often	2.9	5.0	3.8
Constantly	7	18	25	Constantly	1.7	6.0	3.5
U/RA/NA	12	8	20	U/RA/NA	2.9	2.7	2.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization ask members to inspire the general public to vote for particular candidate/ political party during municipal elections? (q15_3b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	349	220	569	Never	84.9	73.3	80.0
Rarely	12	19	31	Rarely	2.9	6.3	4.4
Sometimes	18	23	41	Sometimes	4.4	7.7	5.8
Rather often	13	11	24	Rather often	3.2	3.7	3.4
Constantly	7	19	26	Constantly	1.7	6.3	3.7
U/RA/NA	12	8	20	U/RA/NA	2.9	2.7	2.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization make financial contributions to particular candidate/ political party during municipal elections? (q15_3c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	384	280	664	Never	93.4	93.3	93.4
Rarely	5	6	11	Rarely	1.2	2.0	1.5
Sometimes	6	0	6	Sometimes	1.5	0.0	0.8
Rather often	1	3	4	Rather often	0.2	1.0	0.6
Constantly	3	3	6	Constantly	0.7	1.0	0.8
U/RA/NA	12	8	20	U/RA/NA	2.9	2.7	2.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization provide personnel to a particular candidate/ political party for an election campaign during municipal elections? (q15_3d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	340	227	567	Never	82.7	75.7	79.7
Rarely	28	26	54	Rarely	6.8	8.7	7.6
Sometimes	15	14	29	Sometimes	3.6	4.7	4.1
Rather often	6	11	17	Rather often	1.5	3.7	2.4
Constantly	10	14	24	Constantly	2.4	4.7	3.4
U/RA/NA	12	8	20	U/RA/NA	2.9	2.7	2.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

15. Did your organization recommend a member of your organization as a political party candidate during municipal elections? (q15_3e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	357	251	608	Never	86.9	83.7	85.5
Rarely	16	18	34	Rarely	3.9	6.0	4.8
Sometimes	12	8	20	Sometimes	2.9	2.7	2.8
Rather often	8	7	15	Rather often	1.9	2.3	2.1
Constantly	6	8	14	Constantly	1.5	2.7	2.0
U/RA/NA	12	8	20	U/RA/NA	2.9	2.7	2.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

16. Does your organization appeal to political parties or government authorities in regard to the preparation of the national budget? (q16a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Yes	44	32	76	Yes	10.7	10.7	10.7
No	360	262	622	No	87.6	87.3	87.5
U/RA/NA	7	6	13	U/RA/NA	1.7	2.0	1.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

16. Did your organization appeal to political parties or government authorities in regard to the preparation of the national budget 10 years ago? (q16b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Yes	34	12	46	Yes	8.3	4.0	6.5
No	190	141	331	No	46.2	47.0	46.6
U/RA/NA	187	147	334	U/RA/NA	45.5	49.0	47.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

17. Does your organization appeal to political parties or government authorities in regard to the preparation of the local government's budget? (q17a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Yes	46	65	111	Yes	11.2	21.7	15.6
No	356	227	583	No	86.6	75.7	82.0
U/RA/NA	9	8	17	U/RA/NA	2.2	2.7	2.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

17. Did your organization appeal to political parties or government authorities in regard to the preparation of the local government's budget 10 years ago? (q17b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Yes	28	16	44	Yes	6.8	5.3	6.2
No	194	136	330	No	47.2	45.3	46.4
U/RA/NA	189	148	337	U/RA/NA	46.0	49.4	47.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 6

18. When your organization try to protect its rights, interests and or express its opinion, does it get the support from national state authorities, national political parties or deputies in protecting and representing the interests of your organization nowadays? (q18_1a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never get the support	192	185	377	Never get the support	46.7	61.7	53.0
Get only a little support	64	37	101	Get only a little support	15.6	12.3	14.2
Get the support in some situations	79	38	117	Get the support in some situations	19.2	12.7	16.5
Get some support	53	20	73	Get some support	12.9	6.7	10.3
Get a lot of support	8	2	10	Get a lot of support	1.9	0.7	1.4
U/RA/NA	15	18	33	U/RA/NA	3.6	6.0	4.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

18. When your organization try to protect its rights, interests and or express its opinion, does it get the support from national state authorities, national political parties or deputies in protecting and representing the interests of your organization 10 years ago? (q18_1b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never get the support	91	90	181	Never get the support	22.1	30.0	25.5
Get only a little support	27	16	43	Get only a little support	6.6	5.3	6.0
Get the support in some situations	53	20	73	Get the support in some situations	12.9	6.7	10.3
Get some support	37	16	53	Get some support	9.0	5.3	7.5
Get a lot of support	8	2	10	Get a lot of support	1.9	0.7	1.4
U/RA/NA	195	156	351	U/RA/NA	47.5	52.0	49.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

18. When your organization try to protect its rights, interests and or express its opinion, does it get the support from regional state authorities, regional political parties or deputies in protecting and representing the interests of your organization nowadays? (q18_2a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never get the support	190	162	352	Never get the support	46.2	54.0	49.5
Get only a little support	65	37	102	Get only a little support	15.8	12.3	14.3
Get the support in some situations	75	50	125	Get the support in some situations	18.2	16.7	17.6
Get some support	55	28	83	Get some support	13.4	9.3	11.7
Get a lot of support	3	2	5	Get a lot of support	0.7	0.7	0.7
U/RA/NA	23	21	44	U/RA/NA	5.6	7.0	6.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

18. When your organization try to protect its rights, interests and or express its opinion, does it get the support from regional state authorities, regional political parties or deputies in protecting and representing the interests of your organization 10 years ago? (q18_2b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never get the support	93	85	178	Never get the support	22.6	28.3	25.0
Get only a little support	31	15	46	Get only a little support	7.5	5.0	6.5
Get the support in some situations	49	25	74	Get the support in some situations	11.9	8.3	10.4
Get some support	32	16	48	Get some support	7.8	5.3	6.8
Get a lot of support	8	4	12	Get a lot of support	1.9	1.3	1.7
U/RA/NA	198	155	353	U/RA/NA	48.2	51.7	49.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

18. When your organization try to protect its rights, interests and or express its opinion, does it get the support from local (city) state authorities, local (city) political parties or deputies in protecting and representing the interests of your organization nowadays? (q18_3a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never get the support	125	127	252	Never get the support	30.4	42.3	35.4
Get only a little support	75	47	122	Get only a little support	18.2	15.7	17.2
Get the support in some situations	88	49	137	Get the support in some situations	21.4	16.3	19.3
Get some support	95	49	144	Get some support	23.1	16.3	20.3
Get a lot of support	10	6	16	Get a lot of support	2.4	2.0	2.3
U/RA/NA	18	22	40	U/RA/NA	4.4	7.3	5.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

18. When your organization try to protect its rights, interests and or express its opinion, does it get the support from local (city) state authorities, local (city) political parties or deputies in protecting and representing the interests of your organization 10 years ago? (q18_3b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never get the support	73	77	150	Never get the support	17.8	25.7	21.1
Get only a little support	32	28	60	Get only a little support	7.8	9.3	8.4
Get the support in some situations	49	17	66	Get the support in some situations	11.9	5.7	9.3
Get some support	53	15	68	Get some support	12.9	5.0	9.6
Get a lot of support	9	5	14	Get a lot of support	2.2	1.7	2.0
U/RA/NA	195	158	353	U/RA/NA	47.5	52.7	49.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

19. Effectiveness of political parties in representing your organization's interests. (q19_1a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Most effective	63	17	80	Most effective	15.3	5.7	11.3
Second effective	132	59	191	Second effective	32.1	19.7	26.9
Third effective	158	153	311	Third effective	38.4	51.0	43.7
U/RA/NA	58	71	129	U/RA/NA	14.1	23.7	18.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

19. Effectiveness of government administrations in representing your organization's interests. (q19_1b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Most effective	57	12	69	Most effective	13.9	4.0	9.7
Second effective	187	94	281	Second effective	45.5	31.3	39.5
Third effective	119	134	253	Third effective	29.0	44.7	35.6
U/RA/NA	48	60	108	U/RA/NA	11.7	20.0	15.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

19. Effectiveness of legislative bodies in representing your organization's interests. (q19_1c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Most effective	47	20	67	Most effective	11.4	6.7	9.4
Second effective	175	86	261	Second effective	42.6	28.7	36.7
Third effective	137	128	265	Third effective	33.3	42.7	37.3
U/RA/NA	52	66	118	U/RA/NA	12.7	22.0	16.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

19. Effectiveness of courts of justice in representing your organization's rights. (q19_1d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Most effective	53	19	72	Most effective	12.9	6.3	10.1
Second effective	140	56	196	Second effective	34.1	18.7	27.6
Third effective	149	127	276	Third effective	36.3	42.3	38.8
U/RA/NA	69	98	167	U/RA/NA	16.8	32.7	23.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

19. Effectiveness of political parties in representing your organization's interests 10 years ago. (q19_2a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Most effective	40	12	52	Most effective	9.7	4.0	7.3
Second effective	65	35	100	Second effective	15.8	11.7	14.1
Third effective	81	64	145	Third effective	19.7	21.3	20.4
Organization was established less than 10 years ago	184	140	324	Organization was established less than 10 years ago	44.8	46.7	45.6
U/RA/NA	41	49	90	U/RA/NA	10.0	16.3	12.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

19. Effectiveness of government administrations in representing your organization's interests 10 years ago. (q19_2b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Most effective	36	11	47	Most effective	8.8	3.7	6.6
Second effective	83	45	128	Second effective	20.2	15.0	18.0
Third effective	74	59	133	Third effective	18.0	19.7	18.7
Organization was established less than 10 years ago	184	140	324	Organization was established less than 10 years ago	44.8	46.7	45.6
U/RA/NA	34	45	79	U/RA/NA	8.3	15.0	11.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

19. Effectiveness of legislative bodies in representing your organization's interests 10 years ago. (q19_2c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Most effective	40	16	56	Most effective	9.7	5.3	7.9
Second effective	79	41	120	Second effective	19.2	13.7	16.9
Third effective	69	57	126	Third effective	16.8	19.0	17.7
Organization was established less than 10 years ago	184	140	324	Organization was established less than 10 years ago	44.8	46.7	45.6
U/RA/NA	39	46	85	U/RA/NA	9.5	15.3	12.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

19. Effectiveness of courts of justice in representing your organization's interests 10 years ago. (q19_2d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Most effective	36	10	46	Most effective	8.8	3.3	6.5
Second effective	61	31	92	Second effective	14.8	10.3	12.9
Third effective	86	59	145	Third effective	20.9	19.7	20.4
Organization was established less than 10 years ago	184	140	324	Organization was established less than 10 years ago	44.8	46.7	45.6
U/RA/NA	44	60	104	U/RA/NA	10.7	20.0	14.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 7

20. When your organization negotiates with bureaucrats and politicians, about how many people does your organization say it represents? (q20a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
1-99	38	74	112	1-99	9.2	24.7	15.8
100-999	74	64	138	100-999	18.0	21.3	19.4
1000-4999	45	33	78	1000-4999	10.9	11.0	11.0
5000-9999	12	7	19	5000-9999	2.9	2.3	2.7
10000-24999	22	10	32	10000-24999	5.4	3.3	4.5
25000-99999	16	8	24	25000-99999	3.9	2.7	3.4
100000-999999	16	7	23	100000-999999	3.9	2.3	3.2
1000000-	16	4	20	1000000-	3.9	1.3	2.8
No answer	67	21	88	No answer	16.3	7.0	12.4
All members of the organization	9	6	15	All members of the organization	2.2	2.0	2.1
Do not negotiate or contact authorities	3	16	19	Do not negotiate or contact authorities	0.7	5.3	2.7
Unsure	93	50	143	Unsure	22.6	16.7	20.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

20. When your organization negotiates with bureaucrats and politicians, who are the people it says it represents? (first mentioned) (q20b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Members and supporters	110	121	231	Members and supporters	26.8	40.3	32.5
Needy people	40	16	56	Needy people	9.7	5.3	7.9
Invalids	50	32	82	Invalids	12.2	10.7	11.5
Consumers	0	1	1	Consumers	0.0	0.3	0.1
Students	17	7	24	Students	4.1	2.3	3.4
Veterans	18	11	29	Veterans	4.4	3.7	4.1
Employees in education	3	1	4	Employees in education	0.7	0.3	0.6
Members of trade union	13	3	16	Members of trade union	3.2	1.0	2.3
People who need our help	84	46	130	People who need our help	20.4	15.3	18.3
Intellectuals - science, creative workers	37	18	55	Intellectuals - science, creative workers	9.0	6.0	7.7
Victims of political repressions	2	0	2	Victims of political repressions	0.5	0.0	0.3
Public agents	2	0	2	Public agents	0.5	0.0	0.3
Chernobyl victims/ victims of eco-catastrophes	2	1	3	Chernobyl victims/ victims of eco-catastrophes	0.5	0.3	0.4
Unsure	30	27	57	Unsure	7.3	9.0	8.0
Missing	3	16	19	Missing	0.7	5.3	2.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

20. When your organization negotiates with bureaucrats and politicians, who are the people it says it represents? (second mentioned) (q20b.2)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Members and supporters	4	3	7	Members and supporters	1.0	1.0	1.0
Needy people	5	6	11	Needy people	1.2	2.0	1.5
Invalids	13	12	25	Invalids	3.2	4.0	3.5
Consumers	0	0	0	Consumers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Students	4	2	6	Students	1.0	0.7	0.8
Veterans	8	4	12	Veterans	1.9	1.3	1.7
Employees in education	1	0	1	Employees in education	0.2	0.0	0.1
Members of trade union	0	0	0	Members of trade union	0.0	0.0	0.0
People who need our help	7	19	26	People who need our help	1.7	6.3	3.7
Intellectuals - science, creative workers	11	5	16	Intellectuals - science, creative workers	2.7	1.7	2.3
Victims of political repressions	0	0	0	Victims of political repressions	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public agents	0	0	0	Public agents	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chernobyl victims/ victims of eco-catastrophes	0	0	0	Chernobyl victims/ victims of eco-catastrophes	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missing	358	249	607	Missing	87.1	83.0	85.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

20. When your organization negotiates with bureaucrats and politicians, who are the people it says it represents? (third mentioned) (q20b.3)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Members and supporters	0	1	1	Members and supporters	0.0	0.3	0.1
Needy people	1	2	3	Needy people	0.2	0.7	0.4
Invalids	0	1	1	Invalids	0.0	0.3	0.1
Consumers	0	0	0	Consumers	0.0	0.0	0.0
Students	3	1	4	Students	0.7	0.3	0.6
Veterans	1	6	7	Veterans	0.2	2.0	1.0
Employees in education	0	0	0	Employees in education	0.0	0.0	0.0
Members of trade union	0	0	0	Members of trade union	0.0	0.0	0.0
People who need our help	4	0	4	People who need our help	1.0	0.0	0.6
Intellectuals - science, creative workers	0	2	2	Intellectuals - science, creative workers	0.0	0.7	0.3
Victims of political repressions	0	0	0	Victims of political repressions	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public agents	0	0	0	Public agents	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chernobyl victims/ victims of eco-catastrophes	0	0	0	Chernobyl victims/ victims of eco-catastrophes	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missing	402	287	689	Missing	97.8	95.7	96.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you contact the parties in the Parliament or in executive authorities directly? (q21a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	288	232	520	Never	70.1	77.3	73.1
Rarely	48	35	83	Rarely	11.7	11.7	11.7
Sometimes	50	26	76	Sometimes	12.2	8.7	10.7
Rather often	13	2	15	Rather often	3.2	0.7	2.1
Constantly	7	0	7	Constantly	1.7	0.0	1.0
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you contact the opposition parties? (q21b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	346	265	611	Never	84.2	88.3	85.9
Rarely	31	18	49	Rarely	7.5	6.0	6.9
Sometimes	22	7	29	Sometimes	5.4	2.3	4.1
Rather often	5	5	10	Rather often	1.2	1.7	1.4
Constantly	2	0	2	Constantly	0.5	0.0	0.3
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you contact government institutions directly? (q21c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	164	111	275	Never	39.9	37.0	38.7
Rarely	68	83	151	Rarely	16.5	27.7	21.2
Sometimes	119	72	191	Sometimes	29.0	24.0	26.9
Rather often	34	22	56	Rather often	8.3	7.3	7.9
Constantly	21	7	28	Constantly	5.1	2.3	3.9
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you appeal to political parties/ state authorities through influential people? (q21d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	254	199	453	Never	61.8	66.3	63.7
Rarely	72	59	131	Rarely	17.5	19.7	18.4
Sometimes	64	37	101	Sometimes	15.6	12.3	14.2
Rather often	13	0	13	Rather often	3.2	0.0	1.8
Constantly	3	0	3	Constantly	0.7	0.0	0.4
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you help to draft new laws for political parties or government? (q21e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	240	200	440	Never	58.4	66.7	61.9
Rarely	61	45	106	Rarely	14.8	15.0	14.9
Sometimes	69	37	106	Sometimes	16.8	12.3	14.9
Rather often	23	12	35	Rather often	5.6	4.0	4.9
Constantly	13	1	14	Constantly	3.2	0.3	2.0
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you present research results, technical information to political parties/ state authorities? (q21f)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	194	183	377	Never	47.2	61.0	53.0
Rarely	68	42	110	Rarely	16.5	14.0	15.5
Sometimes	87	47	134	Sometimes	21.2	15.7	18.8
Rather often	44	12	56	Rather often	10.7	4.0	7.9
Constantly	13	11	24	Constantly	3.2	3.7	3.4
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you send representatives to councils or advisory bodies? (q21g)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	166	177	343	Never	40.4	59.0	48.2
Rarely	83	51	134	Rarely	20.2	17.0	18.8
Sometimes	102	40	142	Sometimes	24.8	13.3	20.0
Rather often	40	13	53	Rather often	9.7	4.3	7.5
Constantly	15	14	29	Constantly	3.6	4.7	4.1
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you ask ordinary members to write letters or make phone calls to political parties or state authorities? (q21h)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	251	203	454	Never	61.1	67.7	63.9
Rarely	71	42	113	Rarely	17.3	14.0	15.9
Sometimes	51	31	82	Sometimes	12.4	10.3	11.5
Rather often	26	10	36	Rather often	6.3	3.3	5.1
Constantly	7	9	16	Constantly	1.7	3.0	2.3
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you engage in protests or demonstrations? (q21i)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	326	230	556	Never	79.3	76.7	78.2
Rarely	27	24	51	Rarely	6.6	8.0	7.2
Sometimes	38	22	60	Sometimes	9.2	7.3	8.4
Rather often	7	10	17	Rather often	1.7	3.3	2.4
Constantly	8	9	17	Constantly	1.9	3.0	2.4
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you organize mass meetings? (q21j)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	352	259	611	Never	85.6	86.3	85.9
Rarely	19	12	31	Rarely	4.6	4.0	4.4
Sometimes	27	11	38	Sometimes	6.6	3.7	5.3
Rather often	5	8	13	Rather often	1.2	2.7	1.8
Constantly	3	5	8	Constantly	0.7	1.7	1.1
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you present information to the mass media? (q21k)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	80	58	138	Never	19.5	19.3	19.4
Rarely	85	53	138	Rarely	20.7	17.7	19.4
Sometimes	132	95	227	Sometimes	32.1	31.7	31.9
Rather often	69	51	120	Rather often	16.8	17.0	16.9
Constantly	40	38	78	Constantly	9.7	12.7	11.0
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you write about their position on issues in mass media? (q21l)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	99	68	167	Never	24.1	22.7	23.5
Rarely	93	68	161	Rarely	22.6	22.7	22.6
Sometimes	120	85	205	Sometimes	29.2	28.3	28.8
Rather often	66	46	112	Rather often	16.1	15.3	15.8
Constantly	28	28	56	Constantly	6.8	9.3	7.9
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you hold press conferences in order to inform mass public about its ideas? (q21m)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	198	144	342	Never	48.2	48.0	48.1
Rarely	67	67	134	Rarely	16.3	22.3	18.8
Sometimes	77	54	131	Sometimes	18.7	18.0	18.4
Rather often	51	17	68	Rather often	12.4	5.7	9.6
Constantly	13	13	26	Constantly	3.2	4.3	3.7
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

21. When your organization appeals to political parties or government administrations, how often do you form coalitions with other organizations? (q21n)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	177	133	310	Never	43.1	44.3	43.6
Rarely	73	47	120	Rarely	17.8	15.7	16.9
Sometimes	92	70	162	Sometimes	22.4	23.3	22.8
Rather often	50	25	75	Rather often	12.2	8.3	10.5
Constantly	14	20	34	Constantly	3.4	6.7	4.8
U/RA/NA	5	5	10	U/RA/NA	1.2	1.7	1.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 8

22. Most important source of information used by organization to get information for its activities. (q22a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
National government	81	29	110	National government	19.7	9.7	15.5
Regional government	6	11	17	Regional government	1.5	3.7	2.4
Municipal government	21	25	46	Municipal government	5.1	8.3	6.5
Political parties	0	1	1	Political parties	0.0	0.3	0.1
Deputies of Council of Federations	3	1	4	Deputies of Council of Federations	0.7	0.3	0.6
Deputies of regional legislature	5	0	5	Deputies of regional legislature	1.2	0.0	0.7
Deputies of local legislature	6	4	10	Deputies of local legislature	1.5	1.3	1.4
Information from own sources/ collected by organization	137	91	228	Information from own sources/ collected by organization	33.3	30.3	32.1
Scholars or professionals	31	21	52	Scholars or professionals	7.5	7.0	7.3
The mass media	35	47	82	The mass media	8.5	15.7	11.5
From international sources	12	15	27	From international sources	2.9	5.0	3.8
From other NGOs involved in similar issues	20	20	40	From other NGOs involved in similar issues	4.9	6.7	5.6
Members of your organization	20	24	44	Members of your organization	4.9	8.0	6.2
Commercial companies	0	3	3	Commercial companies	0.0	1.0	0.4
Do not get any information	2	0	2	Do not get any information	0.5	0.0	0.3
Other	5	3	8	Other	1.2	1.0	1.1
Unsure	27	5	32	Unsure	6.6	1.7	4.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

**22. Second most important source of information used by organization to get information for its activities.
(q22b)**

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
National government	18	7	25	National government	4.4	2.3	3.5
Regional government	21	20	41	Regional government	5.1	6.7	5.8
Municipal government	24	17	41	Municipal government	5.8	5.7	5.8
Political parties	3	2	5	Political parties	0.7	0.7	0.7
Deputies of Council of Federations	12	4	16	Deputies of Council of Federations	2.9	1.3	2.3
Deputies of regional legislature	2	7	9	Deputies of regional legislature	0.5	2.3	1.3
Deputies of local legislature	13	7	20	Deputies of local legislature	3.2	2.3	2.8
Information from own sources/ collected by organization	59	34	93	Information from own sources/ collected by organization	14.4	11.3	13.1
Scholars or professionals	49	41	90	Scholars or professionals	11.9	13.7	12.7
The mass media	50	49	99	The mass media	12.2	16.3	13.9
From international sources	24	22	46	From international sources	5.8	7.3	6.5
From other NGOs involved in similar issues	51	54	105	From other NGOs involved in similar issues	12.4	18.0	14.8
Members of your organization	39	19	58	Members of your organization	9.5	6.3	8.2
Commercial companies	3	0	3	Commercial companies	0.7	0.0	0.4
Other	3	4	7	Other	0.7	1.3	1.0
Unsure	11	8	19	Unsure	2.7	2.7	2.7
Missing	29	5	34	Missing	7.1	1.7	4.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

**22. Third most important source of information used by organization to get information for its activities.
(q22c)**

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
National government	14	8	22	National government	3.4	2.7	3.1
Regional government	8	7	15	Regional government	1.9	2.3	2.1
Municipal government	15	16	31	Municipal government	3.6	5.3	4.4
Political parties	5	2	7	Political parties	1.2	0.7	1.0
Deputies of Council of Federations	6	2	8	Deputies of Council of Federations	1.5	0.7	1.1
Deputies of regional legislature	3	7	10	Deputies of regional legislature	0.7	2.3	1.4
Deputies of local legislature	7	7	14	Deputies of local legislature	1.7	2.3	2.0
Information from own sources/ collected by organization	34	37	71	Information from own sources/ collected by organization	8.3	12.3	10.0
Scholars or professionals	20	30	50	Scholars or professionals	4.9	10.0	7.0
The mass media	48	52	100	The mass media	11.7	17.3	14.1
From international sources	42	25	67	From international sources	10.2	8.3	9.4
From other NGOs involved in similar issues	63	44	107	From other NGOs involved in similar issues	15.3	14.7	15.0
Members of your organization	73	26	99	Members of your organization	17.8	8.7	13.9
Commercial companies	9	5	14	Commercial companies	2.2	1.7	2.0
Other	2	2	4	Other	0.5	0.7	0.6
Unsure	22	17	39	Unsure	5.4	5.7	5.5
Missing	40	13	53	Missing	9.7	4.3	7.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 9

23. Does your organization have a personal relationship and/or contact with any of the people from the list below?

Deputies of Council of Federations (q23_1)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	250	225	475	No	60.8	75.0	66.8
Yes	138	57	195	Yes	33.6	19.0	27.4
No answer	23	18	41	No answer	5.6	6.0	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Leaders of pro-government parties (q23_2)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	338	260	598	No	82.2	86.7	84.1
Yes	50	22	72	Yes	12.2	7.3	10.1
No answer	23	18	41	No answer	5.6	6.0	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Leaders of the opposition parties (q23_3)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	346	264	610	No	84.2	88.0	85.8
Yes	42	18	60	Yes	10.2	6.0	8.4
No answer	23	18	41	No answer	5.6	6.0	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

A governor of oblast (q23_4)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	280	216	496	No	68.1	72.0	69.8
Yes	108	66	174	Yes	26.3	22.0	24.5
No answer	23	18	41	No answer	5.6	6.0	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Deputies of regional legislature (q23_5)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	269	191	460	No	65.5	63.7	64.7
Yes	119	91	210	Yes	29.0	30.3	29.5
No answer	23	18	41	No answer	5.6	6.0	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

City mayor (q23_6)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	160	145	305	No	38.9	48.3	42.9
Yes	228	137	365	Yes	55.5	45.7	51.3
No answer	23	18	41	No answer	5.6	6.0	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Deputies of local legislature (q23_7)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	222	140	362	No	54.0	46.7	50.9
Yes	166	142	308	Yes	40.4	47.3	43.3
No answer	23	18	41	No answer	5.6	6.0	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Journalists from a national paper (q23_8)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	132	112	244	No	32.1	37.3	34.3
Yes	256	170	426	Yes	62.3	56.7	59.9
No answer	23	18	41	No answer	5.6	6.0	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Journalists from a local paper (q23_9)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	109	43	152	No	26.5	14.3	21.4
Yes	279	239	518	Yes	67.9	79.7	72.9
No answer	23	18	41	No answer	5.6	6.0	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Reporters from a national or local television station (q23_10)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	157	88	245	No	38.2	29.3	34.5
Yes	231	194	425	Yes	56.2	64.7	59.8
No answer	23	18	41	No answer	5.6	6.0	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Heads of ministries and departments (q23_11)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	163	193	356	No	39.7	64.3	50.1
Yes	225	89	314	Yes	54.7	29.7	44.2
No answer	23	18	41	No answer	5.6	6.0	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Do not contact (q23_12)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	386	282	668	No	93.9	94.0	94.0
Yes	2	0	2	Yes	0.5	0.0	0.3
No answer	23	18	41	No answer	5.6	6.0	5.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

24. How many times has the mass media mentioned your organization during the past 3 years? (q24)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	59	33	92	0	14.4	11.0	12.9
1-4	68	48	116	1-4	16.5	16.0	16.3
5-9	47	44	91	5-9	11.4	14.7	12.8
10-19	62	64	126	10-19	15.1	21.3	17.7
20-29	21	23	44	20-29	5.1	7.7	6.2
30-49	14	28	42	30-49	3.4	9.3	5.9
50-99	14	20	34	50-99	3.4	6.7	4.8
100	10	9	19	100	2.4	3.0	2.7
101-	16	4	20	101-	3.9	1.3	2.8
No answer	12	2	14	No answer	2.9	0.7	2.0
Unsure	88	25	113	Unsure	21.4	8.3	15.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. Did your organization participate in the Reform of Health Care System of 1991? (q25_1a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Didn't participate	345	269	614	Didn't participate	83.9	89.7	86.4
Partly participated	47	25	72	Partly participated	11.4	8.3	10.1
Actively participated	19	6	25	Actively participated	4.6	2.0	3.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. Did your organization participate in the adoption of new Criminal Code of 1996? (q25_1b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Didn't participate	360	287	647	Didn't participate	87.6	95.7	91.0
Partly participated	45	11	56	Partly participated	10.9	3.7	7.9
Actively participated	6	2	8	Actively participated	1.5	0.7	1.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. Did your organization participate in the adoption of new Tax Code of 1998? (q25_1c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Didn't participate	340	273	613	Didn't participate	82.7	91.0	86.2
Partly participated	58	15	73	Partly participated	14.1	5.0	10.3
Actively participated	13	12	25	Actively participated	3.2	4.0	3.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. Did your organization participate in the adoption of the law About political parties of 2001? (q25_1d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Didn't participate	363	282	645	Didn't participate	88.3	94.0	90.7
Partly participated	38	15	53	Partly participated	9.2	5.0	7.5
Actively participated	10	3	13	Actively participated	2.4	1.0	1.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. Did your organization participate in the adoption of new Labour Code of 2001? (q25_1e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Didn't participate	333	258	591	Didn't participate	81.0	86.0	83.1
Partly participated	46	25	71	Partly participated	11.2	8.3	10.0
Actively participated	32	17	49	Actively participated	7.8	5.7	6.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. Did your organization participate in the Pension Reform of 2003? (q25_1f)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Didn't participate	336	260	596	Didn't participate	81.8	86.7	83.8
Partly participated	48	25	73	Partly participated	11.7	8.3	10.3
Actively participated	27	15	42	Actively participated	6.6	5.0	5.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. Did your organization participate in the Reform of Communal Services of 2003? (q25_1g)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Didn't participate	350	250	600	Didn't participate	85.2	83.3	84.4
Partly participated	44	34	78	Partly participated	10.7	11.3	11.0
Actively participated	17	16	33	Actively participated	4.1	5.3	4.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. What was your organization's position concerning the Reform of Health Care System of 1991? (q25_2a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Negative	29	5	34	Negative	7.1	1.7	4.8
Neutrally	22	16	38	Neutrally	5.4	5.3	5.3
Positive	14	9	23	Positive	3.4	3.0	3.2
U/RA/NA	1	1	2	U/RA/NA	0.2	0.3	0.3
Missing	345	269	614	Missing	83.9	89.7	86.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. What was your organization's position concerning new Criminal Code of 1996? (q25_2b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Negative	18	3	21	Negative	4.4	1.0	3.0
Neutrally	24	7	31	Neutrally	5.8	2.3	4.4
Positive	9	3	12	Positive	2.2	1.0	1.7
Missing	360	287	647	Missing	87.6	95.7	91.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. What was your organization's position concerning new Tax Code of 1998? (q25_2c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Negative	30	11	41	Negative	7.3	3.7	5.8
Neutrally	30	9	39	Neutrally	7.3	3.0	5.5
Positive	10	7	17	Positive	2.4	2.3	2.4
U/RA/NA	1	0	1	U/RA/NA	0.2	0.0	0.1
Missing	340	273	613	Missing	82.7	91.0	86.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. What was your organization's position concerning the law About political parties of 2001? (q25_2d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Negative	13	7	20	Negative	3.2	2.3	2.8
Neutrally	23	7	30	Neutrally	5.6	2.3	4.2
Positive	9	4	13	Positive	2.2	1.3	1.8
No answer	3	0	3	No answer	0.7	0.0	0.4
Missing	363	282	645	Missing	88.3	94.0	90.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. What was your organization's position concerning new Labour Code of 2001? (q25_2e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Negative	30	17	47	Negative	7.3	5.7	6.6
Neutrally	25	14	39	Neutrally	6.1	4.7	5.5
Positive	22	11	33	Positive	5.4	3.7	4.6
U/RA/NA	1	0	1	U/RA/NA	0.2	0.0	0.1
Missing	333	258	591	Missing	81.0	86.0	83.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. What was your organization's position concerning the Pension Reform of 2003? (q25_2f)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Negative	38	18	56	Negative	9.2	6.0	7.9
Neutrally	27	15	42	Neutrally	6.6	5.0	5.9
Positive	9	7	16	Positive	2.2	2.3	2.3
U/RA/NA	1	0	1	U/RA/NA	0.2	0.0	0.1
Missing	336	260	596	Missing	81.8	86.7	83.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. What was your organization's position concerning the Reform of Communal Services of 2003? (q25_2g)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Negative	32	22	54	Negative	7.8	7.3	7.6
Neutrally	23	19	42	Neutrally	5.6	6.3	5.9
Positive	6	9	15	Positive	1.5	3.0	2.1
Missing	350	250	600	Missing	85.2	83.3	84.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. How satisfied was your organization with the actions resulting from the Reform of Health Care System of 1991? (q25_3a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Unsatisfied	25	14	39	Unsatisfied	6.1	4.7	5.5
Partly satisfied	40	15	55	Partly satisfied	9.7	5.0	7.7
Completely satisfied	1	1	2	Completely satisfied	0.2	0.3	0.3
U/RA/NA	0	1	1	U/RA/NA	0.0	0.3	0.1
Missing	345	269	614	Missing	83.9	89.7	86.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. How satisfied was your organization with the actions resulting from new Criminal Code of 1996? (q25_3b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Unsatisfied	11	4	15	Unsatisfied	2.7	1.3	2.1
Partly satisfied	39	9	48	Partly satisfied	9.5	3.0	6.8
Completely satisfied	1	0	1	Completely satisfied	0.2	0.0	0.1
Missing	360	287	647	Missing	87.6	95.7	91.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. How satisfied was your organization with the actions resulting from new Tax Code of 1998? (q25_3c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Unsatisfied	23	12	35	Unsatisfied	5.6	4.0	4.9
Partly satisfied	47	13	60	Partly satisfied	11.4	4.3	8.4
Completely satisfied	1	2	3	Completely satisfied	0.2	0.7	0.4
Missing	340	273	613	Missing	82.7	91.0	86.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. How satisfied was your organization with the actions resulting from the law About political parties of 2001? (q25_3d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Unsatisfied	8	9	17	Unsatisfied	1.9	3.0	2.4
Partly satisfied	35	7	42	Partly satisfied	8.5	2.3	5.9
Completely satisfied	4	1	5	Completely satisfied	1.0	0.3	0.7
U/RA/NA	1	1	2	U/RA/NA	0.2	0.3	0.3
Missing	363	282	645	Missing	88.3	94.0	90.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. How satisfied was your organization with the actions resulting from new Labour Code of 2001? (q25_3e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Unsatisfied	21	13	34	Unsatisfied	5.1	4.3	4.8
Partly satisfied	54	27	81	Partly satisfied	13.1	9.0	11.4
Completely satisfied	3	2	5	Completely satisfied	0.7	0.7	0.7
Missing	333	258	591	Missing	81.0	86.0	83.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. How satisfied was your organization with the actions resulting from the Pension Reform of 2003? (q25_3f)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Unsatisfied	42	26	68	Unsatisfied	10.2	8.7	9.6
Partly satisfied	33	14	47	Partly satisfied	8.0	4.7	6.6
Completely satisfied	0	0	0	Completely satisfied	0.0	0.0	0.0
Missing	336	260	596	Missing	81.8	86.7	83.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

25. How satisfied was your organization with the actions resulting from the Reform of Communal Services of 2003? (q25_3g)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Unsatisfied	35	36	71	Unsatisfied	8.5	12.0	10.0
Partly satisfied	25	13	38	Partly satisfied	6.1	4.3	5.3
Completely satisfied	0	0	0	Completely satisfied	0.0	0.0	0.0
U/RA/NA	1	1	2	U/RA/NA	0.2	0.3	0.3
Missing	350	250	600	Missing	85.2	83.3	84.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 10

26. To what extent do you think executives of state authorities influence on politics in Russia? (q26a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	11	13	24	Little influence	2.7	4.3	3.4
2	8	16	24	2	1.9	5.3	3.4
3	9	27	36	3	2.2	9.0	5.1
Somewhat influence	60	51	111	Somewhat influence	14.6	17.0	15.6
5	63	53	116	5	15.3	17.7	16.3
6	122	39	161	6	29.7	13.0	22.6
Very influence	109	76	185	Very influence	26.5	25.3	26.0
No answer	29	25	54	No answer	7.1	8.3	7.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

26. To what extent do you think political parties influence on politics in Russia? (q26b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	28	39	67	Little influence	6.8	13.0	9.4
2	37	34	71	2	9.0	11.3	10.0
3	34	54	88	3	8.3	18.0	12.4
Somewhat influence	88	68	156	Somewhat influence	21.4	22.7	21.9
5	70	43	113	5	17.0	14.3	15.9
6	80	20	100	6	19.5	6.7	14.1
Very influence	43	7	50	Very influence	10.5	2.3	7.0
No answer	31	35	66	No answer	7.5	11.7	9.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

26. To what extent do you think large corporations influence on politics in Russia? (q26c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	10	18	28	Little influence	2.4	6.0	3.9
2	7	7	14	2	1.7	2.3	2.0
3	9	15	24	3	2.2	5.0	3.4
Somewhat influence	32	30	62	Somewhat influence	7.8	10.0	8.7
5	53	59	112	5	12.9	19.7	15.8
6	121	70	191	6	29.4	23.3	26.9
Very influence	150	68	218	Very influence	36.5	22.7	30.7
No answer	29	33	62	No answer	7.1	11.0	8.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

26. To what extent do you think mass media influence on politics in Russia? (q26d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	3	5	8	Little influence	0.7	1.7	1.1
2	8	13	21	2	1.9	4.3	3.0
3	20	42	62	3	4.9	14.0	8.7
Somewhat influence	93	72	165	Somewhat influence	22.6	24.0	23.2
5	107	73	180	5	26.0	24.3	25.3
6	100	39	139	6	24.3	13.0	19.5
Very influence	53	35	88	Very influence	12.9	11.7	12.4
No answer	27	21	48	No answer	6.6	7.0	6.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

26. To what extent do you think scholars and academicians influence on politics in Russia? (q26e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	62	66	128	Little influence	15.1	22.0	18.0
2	95	68	163	2	23.1	22.7	22.9
3	83	64	147	3	20.2	21.3	20.7
Somewhat influence	91	46	137	Somewhat influence	22.1	15.3	19.3
5	39	14	53	5	9.5	4.7	7.5
6	6	5	11	6	1.5	1.7	1.5
Very influence	5	5	10	Very influence	1.2	1.7	1.4
No answer	30	32	62	No answer	7.3	10.7	8.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

26. To what extent do you think social security organizations influence on politics in Russia? (q26f)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	66	64	130	Little influence	16.1	21.3	18.3
2	80	75	155	2	19.5	25.0	21.8
3	86	69	155	3	20.9	23.0	21.8
Somewhat influence	103	45	148	Somewhat influence	25.1	15.0	20.8
5	29	8	37	5	7.1	2.7	5.2
6	11	6	17	6	2.7	2.0	2.4
Very influence	5	2	7	Very influence	1.2	0.7	1.0
No answer	31	31	62	No answer	7.5	10.3	8.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

26. To what extent do you think labor organizations/ trade unions influence on politics in Russia? (q26g)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	65	80	145	Little influence	15.8	26.7	20.4
2	67	70	137	2	16.3	23.3	19.3
3	84	72	156	3	20.4	24.0	21.9
Somewhat influence	106	33	139	Somewhat influence	25.8	11.0	19.5
5	37	7	44	5	9.0	2.3	6.2
6	17	3	20	6	4.1	1.0	2.8
Very influence	2	1	3	Very influence	0.5	0.3	0.4
No answer	33	34	67	No answer	8.0	11.3	9.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

26. To what extent do you think consumer organizations influence on politics in Russia? (q26h)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	67	75	142	Little influence	16.3	25.0	20.0
2	92	70	162	2	22.4	23.3	22.8
3	102	69	171	3	24.8	23.0	24.1
Somewhat influence	79	31	110	Somewhat influence	19.2	10.3	15.5
5	17	12	29	5	4.1	4.0	4.1
6	9	1	10	6	2.2	0.3	1.4
Very influence	4	3	7	Very influence	1.0	1.0	1.0
No answer	41	39	80	No answer	10.0	13.0	11.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

26. To what extent do you think ecological organizations influence on politics in Russia? (q26i)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	64	75	139	Little influence	15.6	25.0	19.5
2	78	61	139	2	19.0	20.3	19.5
3	114	62	176	3	27.7	20.7	24.8
Somewhat influence	93	48	141	Somewhat influence	22.6	16.0	19.8
5	25	19	44	5	6.1	6.3	6.2
6	5	1	6	6	1.2	0.3	0.8
Very influence	1	2	3	Very influence	0.2	0.7	0.4
No answer	31	32	63	No answer	7.5	10.7	8.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

26. To what extent do you think NGOs on human rights influence on politics in Russia? (q26j)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	38	45	83	Little influence	9.2	15.0	11.7
2	58	70	128	2	14.1	23.3	18.0
3	109	70	179	3	26.5	23.3	25.2
Somewhat influence	114	50	164	Somewhat influence	27.7	16.7	23.1
5	39	24	63	5	9.5	8.0	8.9
6	12	5	17	6	2.9	1.7	2.4
Very influence	7	4	11	Very influence	1.7	1.3	1.5
No answer	34	32	66	No answer	8.3	10.7	9.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

26. To what extent do you think women's organizations influence on politics in Russia? (q26k)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	65	68	133	Little influence	15.8	22.7	18.7
2	99	68	167	2	24.1	22.7	23.5
3	91	67	158	3	22.1	22.3	22.2
Somewhat influence	92	46	138	Somewhat influence	22.4	15.3	19.4
5	19	12	31	5	4.6	4.0	4.4
6	5	3	8	6	1.2	1.0	1.1
Very influence	4	5	9	Very influence	1.0	1.7	1.3
No answer	36	31	67	No answer	8.8	10.3	9.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

26. To what extent do you think foreign governments influence on politics in Russia? (q26l)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	35	35	70	Little influence	8.5	11.7	9.8
2	40	22	62	2	9.7	7.3	8.7
3	51	39	90	3	12.4	13.0	12.7
Somewhat influence	91	78	169	Somewhat influence	22.1	26.0	23.8
5	86	38	124	5	20.9	12.7	17.4
6	44	28	72	6	10.7	9.3	10.1
Very influence	19	15	34	Very influence	4.6	5.0	4.8
No answer	45	45	90	No answer	10.9	15.0	12.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

26. To what extent do you think foreign special interest groups influence on politics in Russia? (q26n)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Little influence	27	27	54	Little influence	6.6	9.0	7.6
2	47	27	74	2	11.4	9.0	10.4
3	57	44	101	3	13.9	14.7	14.2
Somewhat influence	109	67	176	Somewhat influence	26.5	22.3	24.8
5	76	51	127	5	18.5	17.0	17.9
6	50	32	82	6	12.2	10.7	11.5
Very influence	9	10	19	Very influence	2.2	3.3	2.7
No answer	36	42	78	No answer	8.8	14.0	11.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are state authorities? (q27a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	41	61	102	Not cooperative at all	10.0	20.3	14.3
2	36	51	87	2	8.8	17.0	12.2
3	71	48	119	3	17.3	16.0	16.7
Neutral	136	72	208	Neutral	33.1	24.0	29.3
5	62	28	90	5	15.1	9.3	12.7
6	23	14	37	6	5.6	4.7	5.2
Cooperative	9	6	15	Cooperative	2.2	2.0	2.1
No answer	1	0	1	No answer	0.2	0.0	0.1
Unsure	32	20	52	Unsure	7.8	6.7	7.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are political parties? (q27b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	46	88	134	Not cooperative at all	11.2	29.3	18.8
2	55	43	98	2	13.4	14.3	13.8
3	76	46	122	3	18.5	15.3	17.2
Neutral	100	44	144	Neutral	24.3	14.7	20.3
5	46	20	66	5	11.2	6.7	9.3
6	32	10	42	6	7.8	3.3	5.9
Cooperative	14	11	25	Cooperative	3.4	3.7	3.5
No answer	2	0	2	No answer	0.5	0.0	0.3
Unsure	40	38	78	Unsure	9.7	12.7	11.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are large corporations? (q27c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	85	106	191	Not cooperative at all	20.7	35.3	26.9
2	50	51	101	2	12.2	17.0	14.2
3	79	51	130	3	19.2	17.0	18.3
Neutral	74	26	100	Neutral	18.0	8.7	14.1
5	47	17	64	5	11.4	5.7	9.0
6	23	7	30	6	5.6	2.3	4.2
Cooperative	12	6	18	Cooperative	2.9	2.0	2.5
No answer	1	0	1	No answer	0.2	0.0	0.1
Unsure	40	36	76	Unsure	9.7	12.0	10.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are mass media? (q27d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	13	14	27	Not cooperative at all	3.2	4.7	3.8
2	18	23	41	2	4.4	7.7	5.8
3	36	46	82	3	8.8	15.3	11.5
Neutral	121	68	189	Neutral	29.4	22.7	26.6
5	96	63	159	5	23.4	21.0	22.4
6	61	34	95	6	14.8	11.3	13.4
Cooperative	31	30	61	Cooperative	7.5	10.0	8.6
No answer	2	0	2	No answer	0.5	0.0	0.3
Unsure	33	22	55	Unsure	8.0	7.3	7.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are scholars and academicians? (q27e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	24	32	56	Not cooperative at all	5.8	10.7	7.9
2	15	19	34	2	3.6	6.3	4.8
3	39	35	74	3	9.5	11.7	10.4
Neutral	97	59	156	Neutral	23.6	19.7	21.9
5	94	41	135	5	22.9	13.7	19.0
6	65	41	106	6	15.8	13.7	14.9
Cooperative	38	48	86	Cooperative	9.2	16.0	12.1
No answer	1	0	1	No answer	0.2	0.0	0.1
Unsure	38	25	63	Unsure	9.2	8.3	8.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are social security organizations? (q27f)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	32	50	82	Not cooperative at all	7.8	16.7	11.5
2	46	32	78	2	11.2	10.7	11.0
3	75	51	126	3	18.2	17.0	17.7
Neutral	124	62	186	Neutral	30.2	20.7	26.2
5	54	31	85	5	13.1	10.3	12.0
6	17	20	37	6	4.1	6.7	5.2
Cooperative	23	25	48	Cooperative	5.6	8.3	6.8
No answer	1	0	1	No answer	0.2	0.0	0.1
Unsure	39	29	68	Unsure	9.5	9.7	9.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are labor organizations/ trade unions? (q27g)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	42	82	124	Not cooperative at all	10.2	27.3	17.4
2	35	43	78	2	8.5	14.3	11.0
3	54	41	95	3	13.1	13.7	13.4
Neutral	108	51	159	Neutral	26.3	17.0	22.4
5	72	28	100	5	17.5	9.3	14.1
6	31	12	43	6	7.5	4.0	6.0
Cooperative	23	9	32	Cooperative	5.6	3.0	4.5
No answer	1	0	1	No answer	0.2	0.0	0.1
Unsure	45	34	79	Unsure	10.9	11.3	11.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are consumer organizations? (q27h)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	57	87	144	Not cooperative at all	13.9	29.0	20.3
2	42	31	73	2	10.2	10.3	10.3
3	64	49	113	3	15.6	16.3	15.9
Neutral	112	47	159	Neutral	27.3	15.7	22.4
5	42	19	61	5	10.2	6.3	8.6
6	22	15	37	6	5.4	5.0	5.2
Cooperative	16	11	27	Cooperative	3.9	3.7	3.8
No answer	1	0	1	No answer	0.2	0.0	0.1
Unsure	55	41	96	Unsure	13.4	13.7	13.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are ecological organizations? (q27i)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	44	72	116	Not cooperative at all	10.7	24.0	16.3
2	27	30	57	2	6.6	10.0	8.0
3	50	27	77	3	12.2	9.0	10.8
Neutral	96	46	142	Neutral	23.4	15.3	20.0
5	83	32	115	5	20.2	10.7	16.2
6	38	27	65	6	9.2	9.0	9.1
Cooperative	29	32	61	Cooperative	7.1	10.7	8.6
No answer	1	0	1	No answer	0.2	0.0	0.1
Unsure	43	34	77	Unsure	10.5	11.3	10.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are NGOs on human rights? (q27j)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	34	49	83	Not cooperative at all	8.3	16.3	11.7
2	15	33	48	2	3.6	11.0	6.8
3	37	33	70	3	9.0	11.0	9.8
Neutral	109	58	167	Neutral	26.5	19.3	23.5
5	75	35	110	5	18.2	11.7	15.5
6	58	24	82	6	14.1	8.0	11.5
Cooperative	43	33	76	Cooperative	10.5	11.0	10.7
No answer	1	0	1	No answer	0.2	0.0	0.1
Unsure	39	35	74	Unsure	9.5	11.7	10.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are women's organizations? (q27k)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	47	72	119	Not cooperative at all	11.4	24.0	16.7
2	28	25	53	2	6.8	8.3	7.5
3	55	29	84	3	13.4	9.7	11.8
Neutral	108	47	155	Neutral	26.3	15.7	21.8
5	57	39	96	5	13.9	13.0	13.5
6	38	24	62	6	9.2	8.0	8.7
Cooperative	36	29	65	Cooperative	8.8	9.7	9.1
No answer	1	0	1	No answer	0.2	0.0	0.1
Unsure	41	35	76	Unsure	10.0	11.7	10.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are foreign governments? (q27l)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	93	91	184	Not cooperative at all	22.6	30.3	25.9
2	62	46	108	2	15.1	15.3	15.2
3	62	38	100	3	15.1	12.7	14.1
Neutral	84	40	124	Neutral	20.4	13.3	17.4
5	42	30	72	5	10.2	10.0	10.1
6	10	9	19	6	2.4	3.0	2.7
Cooperative	8	6	14	Cooperative	1.9	2.0	2.0
No answer	1	0	1	No answer	0.2	0.0	0.1
Unsure	49	40	89	Unsure	11.9	13.3	12.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

27. How cooperative do you think are foreign special interest groups? (q27n)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not cooperative at all	48	62	110	Not cooperative at all	11.7	20.7	15.5
2	40	23	63	2	9.7	7.7	8.9
3	64	37	101	3	15.6	12.3	14.2
Neutral	110	39	149	Neutral	26.8	13.0	21.0
5	63	51	114	5	15.3	17.0	16.0
6	29	30	59	6	7.1	10.0	8.3
Cooperative	15	24	39	Cooperative	3.6	8.0	5.5
No answer	1	0	1	No answer	0.2	0.0	0.1
Unsure	41	34	75	Unsure	10.0	11.3	10.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 11

28. Has your organization ever succeeded in having a policy it favored being implemented by a national or local government? (q28)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Yes	191	169	360	Yes	46.5	56.3	50.6
No	220	131	351	No	53.5	43.7	49.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

29. Has your organization ever succeeded in altering a policy or blocking the implementation of a policy it did not favor? (q29)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Yes	87	47	134	Yes	21.2	15.7	18.8
No	324	253	577	No	78.8	84.3	81.2
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 12

30. In what year was your organization founded? (q30)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
1867	1	1	2	1867	0.2	0.3	0.3
1868	0	1	1	1868	0.0	0.3	0.1
1904	0	1	1	1904	0.0	0.3	0.1
1905	0	1	1	1905	0.0	0.3	0.1
1924	1	0	1	1924	0.2	0.0	0.1
1925	1	0	1	1925	0.2	0.0	0.1
1934	0	1	1	1934	0.0	0.3	0.1
1939	0	1	1	1939	0.0	0.3	0.1
1946	0	1	1	1946	0.0	0.3	0.1
1947	2	1	3	1947	0.5	0.3	0.4
1949	1	0	1	1949	0.2	0.0	0.1
1954	0	1	1	1954	0.0	0.3	0.1
1956	1	0	1	1956	0.2	0.0	0.1
1960	1	0	1	1960	0.2	0.0	0.1
1961	1	0	1	1961	0.2	0.0	0.1
1964	1	0	1	1964	0.2	0.0	0.1
1965	1	0	1	1965	0.2	0.0	0.1
1968	1	1	2	1968	0.2	0.3	0.3
1972	2	0	2	1972	0.5	0.0	0.3
1973	1	0	1	1973	0.2	0.0	0.1
1974	1	0	1	1974	0.2	0.0	0.1
1976	1	0	1	1976	0.2	0.0	0.1
1977	1	0	1	1977	0.2	0.0	0.1
1979	0	1	1	1979	0.0	0.3	0.1
1981	1	2	3	1981	0.2	0.7	0.4
1982	1	0	1	1982	0.2	0.0	0.1
1984	1	0	1	1984	0.2	0.0	0.1
1985	0	1	1	1985	0.0	0.3	0.1
1986	1	3	4	1986	0.2	1.0	0.6
1987	5	2	7	1987	1.2	0.7	1.0
1988	10	6	16	1988	2.4	2.0	2.3
1989	17	15	32	1989	4.1	5.0	4.5
1990	30	14	44	1990	7.3	4.7	6.2
1991	42	24	66	1991	10.2	8.0	9.3
1992	42	31	73	1992	10.2	10.3	10.3
1993	29	24	53	1993	7.1	8.0	7.5
1994	27	24	51	1994	6.6	8.0	7.2
1995	20	11	31	1995	4.9	3.7	4.4
1996	50	13	63	1996	12.2	4.3	8.9
1997	24	22	46	1997	5.8	7.3	6.5
1998	27	14	41	1998	6.6	4.7	5.8
1999	23	26	49	1999	5.6	8.7	6.9
2000	20	23	43	2000	4.9	7.7	6.0
2001	6	6	12	2001	1.5	2.0	1.7
2002	5	12	17	2002	1.2	4.0	2.4
2003	2	2	4	2003	0.5	0.7	0.6
2004	0	3	3	2004	0.0	1.0	0.4
No answer	9	11	20	No answer	2.2	3.7	2.8
Unsure	1	0	1	Unsure	0.2	0.0	0.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

30. In what year was your organization founded? (5-year intervals) (q30)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
1800-1900	1	2	3	1800-1900	0.2	0.7	0.4
1901-1905	0	2	2	1901-1905	0.0	0.7	0.3
1906-1910	0	0	0	1906-1910	0.0	0.0	0.0
1911-1915	0	0	0	1911-1915	0.0	0.0	0.0
1916-1920	0	0	0	1916-1920	0.0	0.0	0.0
1921-1925	2	0	2	1921-1925	0.5	0.0	0.3
1926-1930	0	0	0	1926-1930	0.0	0.0	0.0
1931-1935	0	1	1	1931-1935	0.0	0.3	0.1
1936-1940	0	1	1	1936-1940	0.0	0.3	0.1
1941-1945	0	0	0	1941-1945	0.0	0.0	0.0
1946-1950	3	2	5	1946-1950	0.7	0.7	0.7
1951-1955	0	1	1	1951-1955	0.0	0.3	0.1
1956-1960	2	0	2	1956-1960	0.5	0.0	0.3
1961-1965	3	0	3	1961-1965	0.7	0.0	0.4
1966-1970	1	1	2	1966-1970	0.2	0.3	0.3
1971-1975	4	0	4	1971-1975	1.0	0.0	0.6
1976-1980	2	1	3	1976-1980	0.5	0.3	0.4
1981-1985	3	3	6	1981-1985	0.7	1.0	0.8
1986-1990	63	40	103	1986-1990	15.3	13.3	14.5
1991-1995	160	114	274	1991-1995	38.9	38.0	38.5
1996-2000	144	98	242	1996-2000	35.0	32.7	34.0
2001-	13	23	36	2001-	3.2	7.7	5.1
No answer	9	11	20	No answer	2.2	3.7	2.8
Unsure	1	0	1	Unsure	0.2	0.0	0.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

30. In what year was your organization founded? (10-year intervals) (q30)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
1800-1900	1	2	3	1800-1900	0.2	0.7	0.4
1901-1910	0	2	2	1901-1910	0.0	0.7	0.3
1911-1920	0	0	0	1911-1920	0.0	0.0	0.0
1921-1930	2	0	2	1921-1930	0.5	0.0	0.3
1931-1940	0	2	2	1931-1940	0.0	0.7	0.3
1941-1950	3	2	5	1941-1950	0.7	0.7	0.7
1951-1960	2	1	3	1951-1960	0.5	0.3	0.4
1961-1970	4	1	5	1961-1970	1.0	0.3	0.7
1971-1980	6	1	7	1971-1980	1.5	0.3	1.0
1981-1990	66	43	109	1981-1990	16.1	14.3	15.3
1991-2000	304	212	516	1991-2000	74.0	70.7	72.6
2001-	13	23	36	2001-	3.2	7.7	5.1
No answer	9	11	20	No answer	2.2	3.7	2.8
Unsure	1	0	1	Unsure	0.2	0.0	0.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

31. Number of people working in your organization for pay in the time when it was founded. (q31.1a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	112	125	237	0	27.3	41.7	33.3
1	8	11	19	1	1.9	3.7	2.7
2	25	20	45	2	6.1	6.7	6.3
3-4	37	29	66	3-4	9.0	9.7	9.3
5-9	51	34	85	5-9	12.4	11.3	12.0
10-29	60	23	83	10-29	14.6	7.7	11.7
30-49	9	5	14	30-49	2.2	1.7	2.0
50-99	11	1	12	50-99	2.7	0.3	1.7
100-	13	4	17	100-	3.2	1.3	2.4
No answer	50	29	79	No answer	12.2	9.7	11.1
Unsure	35	19	54	Unsure	8.5	6.3	7.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

31. Number of formal members in your organization in the time it was founded. (q31.2a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	73	56	129	0	17.8	18.7	18.1
1-49	88	134	222	1-49	21.4	44.7	31.2
50-99	21	12	33	50-99	5.1	4.0	4.6
100-499	41	22	63	100-499	10.0	7.3	8.9
500-999	5	2	7	500-999	1.2	0.7	1.0
1000-4999	12	5	17	1000-4999	2.9	1.7	2.4
5000-19999	8	2	10	5000-19999	1.9	0.7	1.4
20000-99999	6	2	8	20000-99999	1.5	0.7	1.1
100000-	6	2	8	100000-	1.5	0.7	1.1
No answer	81	30	111	No answer	19.7	10.0	15.6
Unsure	70	33	103	Unsure	17.0	11.0	14.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

31. Number of voluntary supporters of your organization in the time it was founded. (q31.3a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	56	49	105	0	13.6	16.3	14.8
1-49	138	138	276	1-49	33.6	46.0	38.8
50-99	18	11	29	50-99	4.4	3.7	4.1
100-499	34	28	62	100-499	8.3	9.3	8.7
500-999	1	0	1	500-999	0.2	0.0	0.1
1000-4999	14	2	16	1000-4999	3.4	0.7	2.3
5000-19999	8	3	11	5000-19999	1.9	1.0	1.5
20000-99999	0	1	1	20000-99999	0.0	0.3	0.1
100000-	4	0	4	100000-	1.0	0.0	0.6
No answer	69	25	94	No answer	16.8	8.3	13.2
Unsure	69	43	112	Unsure	16.8	14.3	15.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

31. Number of people working in your organization for pay 10 years ago. (q31.1b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	61	63	124	0	14.8	21.0	17.4
1	3	4	7	1	0.7	1.3	1.0
2	13	10	23	2	3.2	3.3	3.2
3-4	11	14	25	3-4	2.7	4.7	3.5
5-9	17	14	31	5-9	4.1	4.7	4.4
10-29	31	17	48	10-29	7.5	5.7	6.8
30-49	8	5	13	30-49	1.9	1.7	1.8
50-99	6	5	11	50-99	1.5	1.7	1.5
100-	12	2	14	100-	2.9	0.7	2.0
Established less than 10 years ago	184	140	324	Established less than 10 years ago	44.8	46.7	45.6
No answer	39	17	56	No answer	9.5	5.7	7.9
Unsure	26	9	35	Unsure	6.3	3.0	4.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

31. Number of formal members in your organization 10 years ago. (q31.2b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	42	27	69	0	10.2	9.0	9.7
1-49	37	61	98	1-49	9.0	20.3	13.8
50-99	8	10	18	50-99	1.9	3.3	2.5
100-499	16	19	35	100-499	3.9	6.3	4.9
500-999	4	1	5	500-999	1.0	0.3	0.7
1000-4999	13	5	18	1000-4999	3.2	1.7	2.5
5000-19999	7	3	10	5000-19999	1.7	1.0	1.4
20000-99999	7	3	10	20000-99999	1.7	1.0	1.4
100000-	8	1	9	100000-	1.9	0.3	1.3
Established less than 10 years ago	184	140	324	Established less than 10 years ago	44.8	46.7	45.6
No answer	45	14	59	No answer	10.9	4.7	8.3
Unsure	40	16	56	Unsure	9.7	5.3	7.9
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

31. Number of voluntary supporters of your organization 10 years ago. (q31.3b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	33	23	56	0	8.0	7.7	7.9
1-49	51	64	115	1-49	12.4	21.3	16.2
50-99	14	7	21	50-99	3.4	2.3	3.0
100-499	19	18	37	100-499	4.6	6.0	5.2
500-999	2	0	2	500-999	0.5	0.0	0.3
1000-4999	14	3	17	1000-4999	3.4	1.0	2.4
5000-19999	4	2	6	5000-19999	1.0	0.7	0.8
20000-99999	0	1	1	20000-99999	0.0	0.3	0.1
100000-	4	0	4	100000-	1.0	0.0	0.6
Established less than 10 years ago	184	140	324	Established less than 10 years ago	44.8	46.7	45.6
No answer	44	17	61	No answer	10.7	5.7	8.6
Unsure	42	25	67	Unsure	10.2	8.3	9.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

31. Number of people working in your organization for pay today. (q31.1c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	90	101	191	0	21.9	33.7	26.9
1	7	7	14	1	1.7	2.3	2.0
2	20	13	33	2	4.9	4.3	4.6
3-4	34	26	60	3-4	8.3	8.7	8.4
5-9	72	39	111	5-9	17.5	13.0	15.6
10-29	79	47	126	10-29	19.2	15.7	17.7
30-49	24	17	41	30-49	5.8	5.7	5.8
50-99	15	7	22	50-99	3.6	2.3	3.1
100-	22	10	32	100-	5.4	3.3	4.5
No answer	27	25	52	No answer	6.6	8.3	7.3
Unsure	21	8	29	Unsure	5.1	2.7	4.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

31. Number of formal members in your organization today. (q31.2c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	63	55	118	0	15.3	18.3	16.6
1-49	74	108	182	1-49	18.0	36.0	25.6
50-99	20	16	36	50-99	4.9	5.3	5.1
100-499	43	37	80	100-499	10.5	12.3	11.3
500-999	17	12	29	500-999	4.1	4.0	4.1
1000-4999	34	13	47	1000-4999	8.3	4.3	6.6
5000-19999	19	6	25	5000-19999	4.6	2.0	3.5
20000-99999	12	3	15	20000-99999	2.9	1.0	2.1
100000-	9	1	10	100000-	2.2	0.3	1.4
No answer	60	29	89	No answer	14.6	9.7	12.5
Unsure	60	20	80	Unsure	14.6	6.7	11.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

31. Number of voluntary supporters of your organization today. (q31.3c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	38	30	68	0	9.2	10.0	9.6
1-49	130	133	263	1-49	31.6	44.3	37.0
50-99	39	25	64	50-99	9.5	8.3	9.0
100-499	49	36	85	100-499	11.9	12.0	12.0
500-999	10	8	18	500-999	2.4	2.7	2.5
1000-4999	18	9	27	1000-4999	4.4	3.0	3.8
5000-19999	14	8	22	5000-19999	3.4	2.7	3.1
20000-99999	10	3	13	20000-99999	2.4	1.0	1.8
100000-	5	0	5	100000-	1.2	0.0	0.7
No answer	43	17	60	No answer	10.5	5.7	8.4
Unsure	55	31	86	Unsure	13.4	10.3	12.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

32. How many full-time employees does your organization have? (q32_1)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	90	141	231	0	21.9	47.0	32.5
1	10	14	24	1	2.4	4.7	3.4
2	24	15	39	2	5.8	5.0	5.5
3-4	45	34	79	3-4	10.9	11.3	11.1
5-9	70	32	102	5-9	17.0	10.7	14.3
10-29	70	35	105	10-29	17.0	11.7	14.8
30-49	20	13	33	30-49	4.9	4.3	4.6
50-99	12	5	17	50-99	2.9	1.7	2.4
100-	25	3	28	100-	6.1	1.0	3.9
No answer	37	4	41	No answer	9.0	1.3	5.8
Unsure	8	4	12	Unsure	1.9	1.3	1.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

32. How many part-time employees does your organization have? (q32_2)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	168	140	308	0	40.9	46.7	43.3
1	13	15	28	1	3.2	5.0	3.9
2	15	21	36	2	3.6	7.0	5.1
3-4	41	28	69	3-4	10.0	9.3	9.7
5-9	25	30	55	5-9	6.1	10.0	7.7
10-29	41	32	73	10-29	10.0	10.7	10.3
30-49	4	8	12	30-49	1.0	2.7	1.7
50-99	6	5	11	50-99	1.5	1.7	1.5
100-	14	6	20	100-	3.4	2.0	2.8
No answer	73	9	82	No answer	17.8	3.0	11.5
Unsure	11	6	17	Unsure	2.7	2.0	2.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

33. What was your organization's budget in 2005? (q33)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Less than 20 th USD	127	112	239	Less than 20 th USD	30.9	37.3	33.6
20-50 th USD	25	21	46	20-50 th USD	6.1	7.0	6.5
50-100 th USD	23	15	38	50-100 th USD	5.6	5.0	5.3
100-250 th USD	13	8	21	100-250 th USD	3.2	2.7	3.0
250-500 th USD	9	3	12	250-500 th USD	2.2	1.0	1.7
500-1000 th USD	4	2	6	500-1000 th USD	1.0	0.7	0.8
1-2 ml USD	2	2	4	1-2 ml USD	0.5	0.7	0.6
2-5 ml USD	4	0	4	2-5 ml USD	1.0	0.0	0.6
5-10 ml USD	1	0	1	5-10 ml USD	0.2	0.0	0.1
10-20 ml USD	3	1	4	10-20 ml USD	0.7	0.3	0.6
More than 20 ml USD	0	0	0	More than 20 ml USD	0.0	0.0	0.0
Didn't receive any funds	61	70	131	Didn't receive any funds	14.8	23.3	18.4
Unsure	139	66	205	Unsure	33.8	22.0	28.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 13

34. What percent of subsidies do you receive from the national government? (q34a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0%	255	189	444	0%	62.0	63.0	62.4
1-10%	18	5	23	1-10%	4.4	1.7	3.2
11-20%	7	1	8	11-20%	1.7	0.3	1.1
21-30%	1	0	1	21-30%	0.2	0.0	0.1
31-40%	1	1	2	31-40%	0.2	0.3	0.3
41-50%	2	1	3	41-50%	0.5	0.3	0.4
51-60%	0	1	1	51-60%	0.0	0.3	0.1
61-70%	0	1	1	61-70%	0.0	0.3	0.1
71-80%	4	0	4	71-80%	1.0	0.0	0.6
81-90%	3	0	3	81-90%	0.7	0.0	0.4
91-100%	3	0	3	91-100%	0.7	0.0	0.4
No answer	2	6	8	No answer	0.5	2.0	1.1
Unsure	54	25	79	Unsure	13.1	8.3	11.1
Missing	61	70	131	Missing	14.8	23.3	18.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

34. What percent of subsidies do you receive from the regional government? (q34b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0%	269	171	440	0%	65.5	57.0	61.9
1-10%	11	9	20	1-10%	2.7	3.0	2.8
11-20%	4	1	5	11-20%	1.0	0.3	0.7
21-30%	1	3	4	21-30%	0.2	1.0	0.6
31-40%	2	4	6	31-40%	0.5	1.3	0.8
41-50%	0	0	0	41-50%	0.0	0.0	0.0
51-60%	3	1	4	51-60%	0.7	0.3	0.6
61-70%	2	2	4	61-70%	0.5	0.7	0.6
71-80%	2	1	3	71-80%	0.5	0.3	0.4
81-90%	0	0	0	81-90%	0.0	0.0	0.0
91-100%	0	7	7	91-100%	0.0	2.3	1.0
No answer	2	6	8	No answer	0.5	2.0	1.1
Unsure	54	25	79	Unsure	13.1	8.3	11.1
Missing	61	70	131	Missing	14.8	23.3	18.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

34. What percent of subsidies do you receive from the city government? (q34c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0%	214	163	377	0%	52.1	54.3	53.0
1-10%	37	15	52	1-10%	9.0	5.0	7.3
11-20%	9	5	14	11-20%	2.2	1.7	2.0
21-30%	5	0	5	21-30%	1.2	0.0	0.7
31-40%	1	0	1	31-40%	0.2	0.0	0.1
41-50%	6	3	9	41-50%	1.5	1.0	1.3
51-60%	2	0	2	51-60%	0.5	0.0	0.3
61-70%	2	0	2	61-70%	0.5	0.0	0.3
71-80%	5	4	9	71-80%	1.2	1.3	1.3
81-90%	4	1	5	81-90%	1.0	0.3	0.7
91-100%	8	8	16	91-100%	1.9	2.7	2.3
No answer	2	6	8	No answer	0.5	2.0	1.1
Unsure	55	25	80	Unsure	13.4	8.3	11.3
Missing	61	70	131	Missing	14.8	23.3	18.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

34. What percent of subsidies do you receive from the international funds? (q34d)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0%	206	126	332	0%	50.1	42.0	46.7
1-10%	27	8	35	1-10%	6.6	2.7	4.9
11-20%	5	8	13	11-20%	1.2	2.7	1.8
21-30%	2	4	6	21-30%	0.5	1.3	0.8
31-40%	5	2	7	31-40%	1.2	0.7	1.0
41-50%	12	9	21	41-50%	2.9	3.0	3.0
51-60%	5	2	7	51-60%	1.2	0.7	1.0
61-70%	2	3	5	61-70%	0.5	1.0	0.7
71-80%	5	7	12	71-80%	1.2	2.3	1.7
81-90%	9	13	22	81-90%	2.2	4.3	3.1
91-100%	15	17	32	91-100%	3.6	5.7	4.5
No answer	2	6	8	No answer	0.5	2.0	1.1
Unsure	55	25	80	Unsure	13.4	8.3	11.3
Missing	61	70	131	Missing	14.8	23.3	18.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

34. What percent of subsidies do you receive from the private donations? (q34e)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0%	97	70	167	0%	23.6	23.3	23.5
1-10%	33	35	68	1-10%	8.0	11.7	9.6
11-20%	23	11	34	11-20%	5.6	3.7	4.8
21-30%	25	9	34	21-30%	6.1	3.0	4.8
31-40%	15	4	19	31-40%	3.6	1.3	2.7
41-50%	27	9	36	41-50%	6.6	3.0	5.1
51-60%	8	2	10	51-60%	1.9	0.7	1.4
61-70%	5	5	10	61-70%	1.2	1.7	1.4
71-80%	9	6	15	71-80%	2.2	2.0	2.1
81-90%	12	3	15	81-90%	2.9	1.0	2.1
91-100%	38	44	82	91-100%	9.2	14.7	11.5
No answer	2	6	8	No answer	0.5	2.0	1.1
Unsure	56	26	82	Unsure	13.6	8.7	11.5
Missing	61	70	131	Missing	14.8	23.3	18.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

34. What percent of subsidies do you receive from the proprietary organization payment? (q34f)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0%	151	134	285	0%	36.7	44.7	40.1
1-10%	36	21	57	1-10%	8.8	7.0	8.0
11-20%	23	7	30	11-20%	5.6	2.3	4.2
21-30%	24	6	30	21-30%	5.8	2.0	4.2
31-40%	12	3	15	31-40%	2.9	1.0	2.1
41-50%	16	7	23	41-50%	3.9	2.3	3.2
51-60%	6	2	8	51-60%	1.5	0.7	1.1
61-70%	4	1	5	61-70%	1.0	0.3	0.7
71-80%	4	4	8	71-80%	1.0	1.3	1.1
81-90%	2	5	7	81-90%	0.5	1.7	1.0
91-100%	15	8	23	91-100%	3.6	2.7	3.2
No answer	2	6	8	No answer	0.5	2.0	1.1
Unsure	55	26	81	Unsure	13.4	8.7	11.4
Missing	61	70	131	Missing	14.8	23.3	18.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

34. What percent of subsidies do you receive from the other sources? (q34g)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0%	172	151	323	0%	41.8	50.3	45.4
1-10%	33	7	40	1-10%	8.0	2.3	5.6
11-20%	21	6	27	11-20%	5.1	2.0	3.8
21-30%	12	4	16	21-30%	2.9	1.3	2.3
31-40%	6	4	10	31-40%	1.5	1.3	1.4
41-50%	10	4	14	41-50%	2.4	1.3	2.0
51-60%	2	5	7	51-60%	0.5	1.7	1.0
61-70%	2	1	3	61-70%	0.5	0.3	0.4
71-80%	5	3	8	71-80%	1.2	1.0	1.1
81-90%	5	1	6	81-90%	1.2	0.3	0.8
91-100%	25	12	37	91-100%	6.1	4.0	5.2
No answer	2	6	8	No answer	0.5	2.0	1.1
Unsure	55	26	81	Unsure	13.4	8.7	11.4
Missing	61	70	131	Missing	14.8	23.3	18.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

35. How many personal computers does your organization have? (q35_1)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
0	29	54	83	0	7.1	18.0	11.7
1	58	51	109	1	14.1	17.0	15.3
2	68	34	102	2	16.5	11.3	14.3
3-4	75	57	132	3-4	18.2	19.0	18.6
5-9	60	31	91	5-9	14.6	10.3	12.8
10-29	54	29	83	10-29	13.1	9.7	11.7
30-49	11	6	17	30-49	2.7	2.0	2.4
50-99	9	2	11	50-99	2.2	0.7	1.5
100-	14	0	14	100-	3.4	0.0	2.0
No answer	25	11	36	No answer	6.1	3.7	5.1
Unsure	8	25	33	Unsure	1.9	8.3	4.6
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

35. Does your organization use e-mail in order to exchange information with other organizations? (q35_2)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Yes	300	224	524	Yes	73.0	74.7	73.7
No	104	51	155	No	25.3	17.0	21.8
No answer	7	25	32	No answer	1.7	8.3	4.5
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

35. Does your organization send information over the internet using a home page? (q35_3)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Yes	210	142	352	Yes	51.1	47.3	49.5
No	190	135	325	No	46.2	45.0	45.7
No answer	11	23	34	No answer	2.7	7.7	4.8
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

36. How do politicians or political parties view your organization? Do you think politicians or political parties think of your organization as a source of support during an election? (q36)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Very unattractive	118	101	219	Very unattractive	28.7	33.7	30.8
Somewhat unattractive	101	78	179	Somewhat unattractive	24.6	26.0	25.2
Somewhat attractive	126	87	213	Somewhat attractive	30.7	29.0	30.0
Very attractive	55	33	88	Very attractive	13.4	11.0	12.4
No answer	11	1	12	No answer	2.7	0.3	1.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

36a. Why is your organization very or somewhat attractive to politicians and political parties?

A lot of members and supporters (q36a_1)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	98	71	169	No	23.8	23.7	23.8
Yes	80	44	124	Yes	19.5	14.7	17.4
No answer	3	5	8	No answer	0.7	1.7	1.1
Missing	230	180	410	Missing	56.0	60.0	57.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

NGO is reliable, stable, trustworthy (q36a_2)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	58	57	115	No	14.1	19.0	16.2
Yes	120	58	178	Yes	29.2	19.3	25.0
No answer	3	5	8	No answer	0.7	1.7	1.1
Missing	230	180	410	Missing	56.0	60.0	57.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Involved in political life (q36a_3)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	159	107	266	No	38.7	35.7	37.4
Yes	19	8	27	Yes	4.6	2.7	3.8
No answer	3	5	8	No answer	0.7	1.7	1.1
Missing	230	180	410	Missing	56.0	60.0	57.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Wide connections with other organizations (q36a_4)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	89	68	157	No	21.7	22.7	22.1
Yes	89	47	136	Yes	21.7	15.7	19.1
No answer	3	5	8	No answer	0.7	1.7	1.1
Missing	230	180	410	Missing	56.0	60.0	57.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Has positive public image/ good reputation (q36a_5)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	69	44	113	No	16.8	14.7	15.9
Yes	109	71	180	Yes	26.5	23.7	25.3
No answer	3	5	8	No answer	0.7	1.7	1.1
Missing	230	180	410	Missing	56.0	60.0	57.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Represents the interests of specific people (q36a_6)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	106	54	160	No	25.8	18.0	22.5
Yes	72	61	133	Yes	17.5	20.3	18.7
No answer	3	5	8	No answer	0.7	1.7	1.1
Missing	230	180	410	Missing	56.0	60.0	57.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Knowledgeable about certain issues/ experts (q36a_7)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	98	59	157	No	23.8	19.7	22.1
Yes	80	56	136	Yes	19.5	18.7	19.1
No answer	3	5	8	No answer	0.7	1.7	1.1
Missing	230	180	410	Missing	56.0	60.0	57.7
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

36b. Why is your organization very or somewhat unattractive to politicians and political parties?

Too few members and supporters (q36b_1)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	154	140	294	No	37.5	46.7	41.4
Yes	45	32	77	Yes	10.9	10.7	10.8
No answer	20	7	27	No answer	4.9	2.3	3.8
Missing	192	121	313	Missing	46.7	40.3	44.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Changeable, not stable (q36b_2)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	198	171	369	No	48.2	57.0	51.9
Yes	1	1	2	Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3
No answer	20	7	27	No answer	4.9	2.3	3.8
Missing	192	121	313	Missing	46.7	40.3	44.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Little or not at all involved in politics (q36b_3)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	65	48	113	No	15.8	16.0	15.9
Yes	134	124	258	Yes	32.6	41.3	36.3
No answer	20	7	27	No answer	4.9	2.3	3.8
Missing	192	121	313	Missing	46.7	40.3	44.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Very few contacts with other organizations and agencies (q36b_4)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	192	163	355	No	46.7	54.3	49.9
Yes	7	9	16	Yes	1.7	3.0	2.3
No answer	20	7	27	No answer	4.9	2.3	3.8
Missing	192	121	313	Missing	46.7	40.3	44.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Has negative public image (q36b_5)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	199	171	370	No	48.4	57.0	52.0
Yes	0	1	1	Yes	0.0	0.3	0.1
No answer	20	7	27	No answer	4.9	2.3	3.8
Missing	192	121	313	Missing	46.7	40.3	44.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Represents the interests of too few people (q36b_6)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	127	129	256	No	30.9	43.0	36.0
Yes	72	43	115	Yes	17.5	14.3	16.2
No answer	20	7	27	No answer	4.9	2.3	3.8
Missing	192	121	313	Missing	46.7	40.3	44.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

Has no specialized knowledge about issues (q36b_7)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
No	175	142	317	No	42.6	47.3	44.6
Yes	24	30	54	Yes	5.8	10.0	7.6
No answer	20	7	27	No answer	4.9	2.3	3.8
Missing	192	121	313	Missing	46.7	40.3	44.0
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

PART 14

37. Has your organization been asked to participate in any of the election campaign activities during national elections? (q37a)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	218	181	399	Never	53.0	60.3	56.1
Seldom	55	31	86	Seldom	13.4	10.3	12.1
From time to time	66	33	99	From time to time	16.1	11.0	13.9
Rather often	45	21	66	Rather often	10.9	7.0	9.3
Constantly	15	24	39	Constantly	3.6	8.0	5.5
No answer	12	10	22	No answer	2.9	3.3	3.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

37. Has your organization been asked to participate in any of the election campaign activities during regional elections? (q37b)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	241	187	428	Never	58.6	62.3	60.2
Seldom	49	23	72	Seldom	11.9	7.7	10.1
From time to time	54	35	89	From time to time	13.1	11.7	12.5
Rather often	42	23	65	Rather often	10.2	7.7	9.1
Constantly	13	22	35	Constantly	3.2	7.3	4.9
No answer	12	10	22	No answer	2.9	3.3	3.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

37. Has your organization been asked to participate in any of the election campaign activities during local elections? (q37c)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Never	233	168	401	Never	56.7	56.0	56.4
Seldom	58	30	88	Seldom	14.1	10.0	12.4
From time to time	50	44	94	From time to time	12.2	14.7	13.2
Rather often	41	24	65	Rather often	10.0	8.0	9.1
Constantly	17	24	41	Constantly	4.1	8.0	5.8
No answer	12	10	22	No answer	2.9	3.3	3.1
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

38. Do you think your organization is involved in politics? (q38)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Not involved	286	193	479	Not involved	69.6	64.3	67.4
Little involved	91	88	179	Little involved	22.1	29.3	25.2
Somewhat involved	27	15	42	Somewhat involved	6.6	5.0	5.9
Involved a lot	6	3	9	Involved a lot	1.5	1.0	1.3
Always involved	1	1	2	Always involved	0.2	0.3	0.3
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

39. Does your organization actively pursue involvement in politics on its own or is your organization approached by outside sources to become involved in politics? (q39)

Freq.	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total	%	Moscow	St.Petersburg	Total
Most of the time approached by outside sources	27	14	41	Most of the time approached by outside sources	6.6	4.7	5.8
More often approached by outside sources	31	23	54	More often approached by outside sources	7.5	7.7	7.6
Balance between internal and external drives	22	18	40	Balance between internal and external drives	5.4	6.0	5.6
More often pursue involvement on our own	16	19	35	More often pursue involvement on our own	3.9	6.3	4.9
Most of the time we pursue involvement on our own	14	17	31	Most of the time we pursue involvement on our own	3.4	5.7	4.4
No answer	15	16	31	No answer	3.6	5.3	4.4
Missing	286	193	479	Missing	69.6	64.3	67.4
N	411	300	711	N	100.0	100.0	100.0

4.4 Survey Sheet

Институт сравнительных социальных исследований (ЦЕССИ)
ул. Большая Дмитровка, 20/5, 66, 107031 Москва, Россия
тел. (095) 229-15-06, ngo@cessi.ru

Документ ЦЕССИ-С04039

Анкета № _____
Регион _____

ИССЛЕДОВАНИЕ ОБЩЕСТВЕННЫХ ОРГАНИЗАЦИЙ

Уважаемые коллеги!

Исследование, в котором мы просим Вас принять участие, является академическим проектом, созданным международным коллективом ученых – социологов, политологов, психологов и социальных работников с целью изучения взаимодействия российских общественных организаций с органами государственной власти, политическими партиями и другими общественными организациями, роли общественных организаций в выработке различных решений и разрешении социальных вопросов, методах, используемых общественными организациями для достижения своих задач и целей. Мы будем очень благодарны Вам за то, что Вы ответите на вопросы этой анкеты и перешлете ее нам. Ваше мнение, а также сведения о работе Вашей организации чрезвычайно важны для этого проекта.

Пожалуйста, заполняйте анкету следующим образом:

- На вопросы этой анкеты мы просим ответить директора Вашей организации или человека, который играет руководящую роль в повседневной деятельности организации.
- В этом исследовании мы хотели бы узнать личное мнение человека, отвечающего на вопросы, даже если его позиция в чем-то расходится с позицией организации в целом.
- Для ответа на вопрос обведите кружком цифру около того ответа, который Вам подходит или соответствует Вашему мнению. Если среди вариантов ответа нет такого, который подходил бы Вам, запишите свой ответ самостоятельно в строке «Другое» или в свободном месте под вопросом.
- Некоторые вопросы анкеты могут оказаться не применимыми конкретно к Вашей организации или ее роду деятельности. Пожалуйста, пропустите эти вопросы, но запишите рядом, что они к Вам не применимы.
- Мы гарантируем полную конфиденциальность всех сведений, которые Вы нам сообщите. Ответы всех участников исследования будут использованы только в обобщенном виде. Окончательный отчет не будет содержать никаких указаний конкретно на Вашу организацию или на Вас лично. Большое спасибо за участие в нашем исследовании – Ваши ответы очень важны для нас!

Мы просим Вас отправить анкету по адресу:

Институт сравнительных социальных исследований (ЦЕССИ) 107031 Москва, ул. Большая Дмитровка, 20/5, 66
--

В случае, если у Вас возникнут вопросы, напишите или позвоните нам по телефону в Москву
тел. (095) 229-15-06 или напишите на наш электронный адрес ngo@cessi.ru
Менеджеры проекта – Инна Александровна Чусляева и Татьяна Николаевна Томилова

1. К какому типу относится Ваша организация, то есть какие вопросы, которыми занимается Ваша организация, Вы считаете основными в ее деятельности? Ваша организация занимается в основном:

- 01. Проблемами сельского хозяйства
- 02. Вопросами экономики
- 03. Проблемами труда и трудовых отношений
- 04. Образовательными программами
- 05. Вопросами социальной политики
- 06. Конкретными социальными вопросами
- 07. Профессиональная организация
- 08. Политическая организация
- 09. Организация, занимающаяся проблемами прав человека, развития демократии и т.п.
- 10. Экологическая организация
- 11. Вопросами прав женщин, проблемами женщин
- 12. Защитой различных социальных групп (военнослужащих, инвалидов, ветеранов и т.д.)
- 13. Профсоюз
- 14. Организация местного самоуправления
- 15. Организация по интересам (собаководы, цветоводы, шахматные клубы и т.д.)
- 16. Вопросами благотворительности
- 98. Если другое /ЗАПИШИТЕ/ _____

2. Какие аспекты политики федерального или местного руководства находятся в сфере внимания Вашей организации? Отметьте, пожалуйста, все, что Вам подходит.

- 01. Налоги и налоговая политика
- 02. Финансы, бюджет
- 03. Торговля
- 04. Стимулирование развития бизнеса, производства
- 05. Вопросы социальной политики
- 06. Транспорт и тарифы на перевозки
- 07. Коммуникация и вопросы, связанные с информацией
- 08. Научные технологии
- 09. Региональное развитие
- 10. Дипломатия и международное сотрудничество
- 11. Национальная безопасность
- 12. Общественная безопасность
- 13. Правосудие и права человека
- 14. Вопросы местного самоуправления
- 15. Труд и занятость
- 16. Сельское, лесное и рыбное хозяйство
- 17. Защита прав потребителей
- 18. Охрана окружающей среды
- 19. Здравоохранение и социальное обеспечение
- 20. Международное сотрудничество, обмен и оказание помощи
- 21. Образование, осуществление научных исследований и проведение досуга

98. Другое /ЗАПИШИТЕ/ _____

3. Каковы основные цели Вашей организации, какие задачи Ваша организация решает в ходе своей деятельности? Отметьте все, что подходит Вашей организации.

- 01. Предоставление информации членам организации
- 02. Достижение экономических выгод, льгот для членов организации
- 03. Защита экономических интересов и прав членов организации
- 04. Обеспечение возможностей для образования и профессионального обучения членов организации
- 05. Оказание членам организации содействия в получении субсидий, льгот от местной, региональной или федеральной власти
- 06. Помощь членам организации в получении лицензий и аккредитаций
- 07. Юридическая помощь своим членам
- 08. Подготовка и распространение информации (информационная поддержка) для других организаций, граждан, общества в целом
- 09. Выработка рекомендаций органам власти и другим организациям исходя из знаний и опыта, накопленного в организации
- 10. Предоставление возможностей для образования широкой общественности
- 12. Предоставление грантов, финансовой помощи другим организациям и частным лицам
- 13. Предоставление услуг широкой общественности
- 14. Защита прав и свобод граждан, содействие их реализации
- 98. Другое /ЗАПИШИТЕ/ _____

4. Каков юридический статус Вашей организации?

- 01. Фонд
- 02. Общественная организация
- 03. Общественное движение
- 04. Общественное учреждение
- 05. Орган общественной самодеятельности
- 06. Профсоюз
- 07. Ассоциация
- 08. Акционерное общество
- 09. Представительство, филиал международной организации, фонда
- 10. Не зарегистрирована как общественное объединение (организация), просто группа граждан
- 98. Другое /ЗАПИШИТЕ/ _____

4. Является ли Ваша организация частью более крупного объединения, например, отделением, представительством или филиалом большой организации?

- 1. Да — > ОТВЕЬТЕ, ПОЖАЛУЙСТА, НА ВОПРОС 4а
- 2. Нет — > ПЕРЕХОДИТЕ К ВОПРОСУ 5а

4а. Ваша организация является частью другой российской организации или международной организации?

- 1. Часть, отделение, филиал российской организации
- 2. Международной, иностранной организации
- (8) Другое /ЗАПИШИТЕ/ _____

5а. Какое из следующих высказываний лучше всего характеризует политические взгляды большинства руководителей Вашей организации?

- 1. Подавляющее большинство руководителей — сторонники реформ и демократии
- 2. Многие руководители — сторонники реформ и демократии
- 3. Чуть более половины руководителей — сторонники реформ и демократии
- 4. Половина руководителей — сторонники реформ и демократии, а половина — сторонники возврата к прежней системе
- 5. Чуть более половины руководителей — сторонники возврата к прежней системе
- 6. Многие руководители — сторонники возврата к прежней системе
- 7. Подавляющее большинство руководителей — сторонники возврата к прежней системе

5b. Какое из следующих высказываний лучше всего характеризует большинство рядовых членов Вашей организации?

1. Подавляющее большинство рядовых членов организации – сторонники реформ и демократии
 2. Многие рядовые члены организации – сторонники реформ и демократии
 3. Чуть более половины рядовых членов организации – сторонники реформ и демократии
 4. Половина рядовых членов организации – сторонники реформ и демократии, а половина – сторонники возврата к прежней системе
 5. Чуть более половины рядовых членов организации – сторонники возврата к прежней системы
 6. Многие рядовые члены организации – сторонники возврата к прежней системе
 7. Подавляющее большинство рядовых членов организации – сторонники возврата к прежней системе
-

6. На каком уровне действует Ваша организация? Отметьте, пожалуйста, один, самый высокий уровень, на котором приходится работать Вашей организации.

1. На уровне своего города/района/ села/ поселка
 2. На уровне области/края, республики (субъекта Федерации)
 3. На межрегиональном уровне (уровне нескольких субъектов Федерации, в том числе на уровне Федерального округа)
 4. На общероссийском уровне
 5. На международном уровне
-

7. Насколько влиятельна Ваша организация в том, что касается решения проблем, возникающих на том уровне, который Вы отметили в вопросе 6?

1. Очень влиятельна
 2. Довольно влиятельна
 3. Мало влиятельна
 4. Почти не влиятельна
 5. Совсем не влиятельна
-

8. Каковы взаимоотношения Вашей организации с федеральным руководством? Отметьте, пожалуйста, все, что Вам подходит.

1. Организация не поддерживает никаких отношений с федеральными властями
 2. Организация поддерживает политику федеральной власти и помогает в осуществлении его решений
 3. Организация участвует в обмене мнениями с органами федеральной власти
 4. Организация выдвигает своих представителей в совещательные и/или консультативные органы федеральной власти
 5. Организация создана и работает при активной поддержке со стороны федеральной власти
 6. Бывшие руководящие работники федеральных органов власти нередко занимают те или иные посты в Вашей организации
-

9. Каковы взаимоотношения Вашей организации с областными/краевыми/республиканскими органами власти (органами власти субъекта Федерации)? Отметьте все, что Вам подходит.

1. Организация не поддерживает никаких отношений с органами власти субъекта Федерации
 2. Организация поддерживает политику органов власти субъекта Федерации и помогает в осуществлении его решений
 3. Организация участвует в обмене мнениями с органами власти субъекта Федерации
 4. Организация выдвигает своих представителей в совещательные и/или консультативные органы власти субъекта Федерации
 5. Организация создана и работает при активной поддержке со стороны органов власти субъекта Федерации
 6. Бывшие руководящие работники органов власти субъекта Федерации нередко занимают те или иные посты в Вашей организации
-

9а. Каковы взаимоотношения Вашей организации с городским/ районным руководством? Отметьте, пожалуйста, все, что Вам подходит.

1. Организация не поддерживает никаких отношений с городскими/ районными органами власти
2. Организация поддерживает политику городских/ районных органов власти и помогает в осуществлении его решений
3. Организация участвует в обмене мнениями с городскими/ районными органами власти
4. Организация выдвигает своих представителей в совещательные и/или консультативные городские/ районные органы власти
5. Организация создана и работает при активной поддержке со стороны городских/ районных органов власти
6. Бывшие руководящие работники органов городских/ районных органов власти нередко занимают те или иные посты в Вашей организации

10-1. Когда Ваша организация напрямую обращается в федеральные органы власти, с должностными лицами какого уровня и как часто она обычно контактирует (лично, по телефону или как-либо еще)? Отметьте, пожалуйста, ниже по каждому должностному лицу в колонке «Вопрос 10-1».

10-2. А 10 лет назад, то есть в 1994 году, когда Ваша организация напрямую обращалась в федеральные органы власти, с должностными лицами какого уровня и как часто она контактировала? Отметьте, пожалуйста, ниже по каждому должностному лицу в колонке «Вопрос 10-2».

ЕСЛИ ВАША ОРГАНИЗАЦИЯ В 1994 ГОДУ ЕЩЕ НЕ РАБОТАЛА В РОССИИ, ПРОПУСТИТЕ ВОПРОС 10-2 И ПЕРЕХОДИТЕ К ВОПРОСУ 10-3.

	Вопрос 10-1			Вопрос 10-2		
	Сейчас			10 лет назад		
	Никогда	Время от времени	Очень часто	Никогда	Время от времени	Очень часто
а) Министр/ его заместители	1.....	2.....	3.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
б) Руководитель управления	1.....	2.....	3.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
в) Руководитель отдела	1.....	2.....	3.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
г) Рядовые сотрудники в органах федеральной власти	1.....	2.....	3.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
е) Не обращается напрямую в федеральные органы власти	7.....			7.....		

10-3. Когда Ваша организация напрямую обращается в органы власти субъекта Федерации, с должностными лицами какого уровня и как часто она контактирует (лично, по телефону или как-либо еще)? Отметьте, пожалуйста, ниже по каждому должностному лицу в колонке «Вопрос 10-3».

10-4. А 10 лет назад, когда Ваша организация напрямую обращалась в органы власти субъекта Федерации, с должностными лицами какого уровня и как часто она контактировала? Отметьте, пожалуйста, ниже по каждому должностному лицу в колонке «Вопрос 10-4».

ЕСЛИ ВАША ОРГАНИЗАЦИЯ В 1994 ГОДУ ЕЩЕ НЕ РАБОТАЛА В РОССИИ, ПРОПУСТИТЕ ВОПРОС 10-4 И ПЕРЕХОДИТЕ К ВОПРОСУ 10-3.

	Вопрос 10-3			Вопрос 10-4		
	Сейчас			10 лет назад		
	Никогда	Время от времени	Очень часто	Никогда	Время от времени	Очень часто
а) Губернатор/Президент республики	1.....	2.....	3.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
б) Руководитель отдела	1.....	2.....	3.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
в) Руководитель подотдела	1.....	2.....	3.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
г) Рядовые сотрудники в органах власти субъекта Федерации	1.....	2.....	3.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
е) Не обращается напрямую в органы власти субъекта Федерации	7.....			7.....		

10-5. Когда Ваша организация напрямую обращается в местные (городские районные) органы власти, с должностными лицами какого уровня и как часто она контактирует (лично, по телефону или как-либо еще)? Отметьте, пожалуйста, ниже по каждому должностному лицу в колонке «Вопрос 10-3».

10-6. А 10 лет назад, когда Ваша организация напрямую обращалась в местные (городские/районные) органы власти, с должностными лицами какого уровня и как часто она контактировала? Отметьте, пожалуйста, ниже по каждому должностному лицу в колонке «Вопрос 10-4».

ЕСЛИ ВАША ОРГАНИЗАЦИЯ В 1994 ГОДУ ЕЩЕ НЕ РАБОТАЛА В РОССИИ, ПРОПУСТИТЕ ВОПРОС 10-4 И ПЕРЕХОДИТЕ К ВОПРОСУ 10-3.

Вопрос 10-5			Вопрос 10-6			
Сейчас			10 лет назад			
Никогда	Время от времени	Очень часто	Никогда	Время от времени	Очень часто	
<hr/>						
a) Мэр города/ руководитель районной администрации.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
b) Руководитель отдела	1.....	2.....	3.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
c) Руководитель подотдела	1.....	2.....	3.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
d) Рядовые сотрудники в органах местной власти.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
e) Не обращается напрямую в местные органы власти	7.....			7.....		

11-1. Обращается ли Ваша организация в федеральные органы власти опосредованно, то есть через третьих лиц, и как часто? Отметьте, пожалуйста, ниже по каждому лицу.

	Никогда	Время от времени	Очень часто
a) Через депутата в Госдуме от Вашего округа.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
b) Через другого депутата Госдумы, который знает Вашу организацию	1.....	2.....	3.....
c) Через губернатора, другого представителя органов власти субъекта федерации.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
d) Через мэра или другого представителя местных органов власти	1.....	2.....	3.....

11-2. Обращается ли Ваша организация в органы власти субъекта Федерации (областные, краевые, республиканские) опосредованно, то есть через третьих лиц, и как часто? Отметьте, пожалуйста, ниже по каждому лицу.

	Никогда	Время от времени	Очень часто
a) Через депутата в Госдуме от Вашего округа.....	1.....	2.....	3.....
b) Через другого депутата Госдумы, который знает Вашу организацию	1.....	2.....	3.....
c) Через депутата в органах власти субъекта федерации	1.....	2.....	3.....
d) Через мэра или другого представителя местных органов власти	1.....	2.....	3.....
e) Через какого-либо влиятельного человека в Вашем городе/ районе	1.....	2.....	3.....

11-3. Обращается ли Ваша организация в местные органы власти опосредованно, то есть через третьих лиц, и как часто? Отметьте, пожалуйста, ниже по каждому лицу.

	Никогда	Время от времени	Очень часто
a) Через депутата в органах власти субъекта федерации	1.....	2.....	3.....
b) Через мэра или другого представителя местных органов власти	1.....	2.....	3.....
c) Через какого-либо влиятельного человека в Вашем городе/ районе	1.....	2.....	3.....

12. Обращаются ли представители органов федеральной власти, субъекта федерации и/или местных органов власти к Вашей организации за советом или консультациями при формировании и проведении в жизнь своей политики? Если да, укажите, пожалуйста, ниже, названия органов власти, которые к Вам обычно обращаются.

1. Да, обращаются

ОРГАНЫ ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЙ ВЛАСТИ: _____

ОРГАНЫ ВЛАСТИ СУБЪЕКТА ФЕДЕРАЦИИ: _____

МЕСТНЫЕ ОРГАНЫ ВЛАСТИ: _____

2. Нет

13. Каковы отношения Вашей организации с основными политическими партиями, действующими сегодня в России? Как часто Ваша организация оказывает содействие каждой из политических партий, перечисленных ниже? Дайте ответ по каждой строке.

	Никогда не оказывает содействия	Редко оказывает	Иногда оказывает содействие	Часто оказывает содействие	Постоянно оказывает содействие
а) «Единая Россия»	1	2	3	4	5
б) КПРФ	1	2	3	4	5
в) ЛДПР	1	2	3	4	5
г) Блок «Родина»	1	2	3	4	5
е) «Яблоко»	1	2	3	4	5
ф) «Союз Правых Сил»	1	2	3	4	5
г) Аграрная партия России	1	2	3	4	5

14. К каким из следующих политических партий обращается Ваша организация в случае необходимости решения какой-либо проблемы, связанной с работой партии, или с предложениями, рекомендациями по выработке решений или политики по какому-либо вопросу, и как часто? Дайте ответ по каждой строке.

	Никогда не обращается	Редко обращается	В половине случаев обращается	В большинстве случаев обращается	Всегда обращается
а) «Единая Россия»	1	2	3	4	5
б) КПРФ	1	2	3	4	5
в) ЛДПР	1	2	3	4	5
г) Блок «Родина»	1	2	3	4	5
е) «Яблоко»	1	2	3	4	5
ф) «Союз Правых Сил»	1	2	3	4	5
г) Аграрная партия России	1	2	3	4	5

15-1. Как часто в ходе избирательной кампании на общенациональных выборах в Госдуму Ваша организация участвовала в следующих видах деятельности? Дайте ответ по каждой строке.

	<u>Никогда</u>	<u>Редко</u>	<u>Время от времени</u>	<u>Довольно часто</u>	<u>Постоянно</u>
а) Призывала своих членов голосовать за конкретного кандидата или политическую партию	1	2	3	4	5
б) Просила своих членов агитировать общественность голосовать за конкретного кандидата или политическую партию	1	2	3	4	5
в) Делала денежные пожертвования в пользу того или иного кандидата или политической партии	1	2	3	4	5
г) Предоставляла людей для оказания помощи конкретному кандидату или политической партии в проведении избирательной кампании	1	2	3	4	5
д) Рекомендовала своего члена в качестве кандидата от определенной политической партии для участия в выборах	1	2	3	4	5

15-2. Как часто в ходе избирательной кампании на выборах в органы власти субъекта Федерации Ваша организация участвовала в следующих видах деятельности? Дайте ответ по каждой строке.

	<u>Никогда</u>	<u>Редко</u>	<u>Время от времени</u>	<u>Довольно часто</u>	<u>Постоянно</u>
а) Призывала своих членов голосовать за конкретного кандидата или политическую партию	1	2	3	4	5
б) Просила своих членов агитировать общественность голосовать за конкретного кандидата или политическую партию	1	2	3	4	5
в) Делала денежные пожертвования в пользу того или иного кандидата или политической партии	1	2	3	4	5
г) Предоставляла людей для оказания помощи конкретному кандидату или политической партии в проведении избирательной кампании	1	2	3	4	5
д) Рекомендовала своего члена в качестве кандидата от определенной политической партии для участия в выборах	1	2	3	4	5

15-3. Как часто в ходе избирательной кампании на местных выборах (городских, районных) Ваша организация участвовала в следующих видах деятельности? Дайте ответ по каждой строке.

	<u>Никогда</u>	<u>Редко</u>	<u>Время от времени</u>	<u>Довольно часто</u>	<u>Постоянно</u>
а) Призывала своих членов голосовать за конкретного кандидата или политическую партию	1	2	3	4	5
б) Просила своих членов агитировать общественность голосовать за конкретного кандидата или политическую партию	1	2	3	4	5
в) Делала денежные пожертвования в пользу того или иного кандидата или политической партии	1	2	3	4	5
г) Предоставляла людей для оказания помощи конкретному кандидату или политической партии в проведении избирательной кампании	1	2	3	4	5
д) Рекомендовала своего члена в качестве кандидата от определенной политической партии для участия в выборах	1	2	3	4	5

16. Обращается ли Ваша организация к политическим партиям или в органы государственной власти по поводу составления государственного бюджета:

Да Нет

а) Сейчас 1 2

б) 10 лет назад 1 2

17. Обращается ли Ваша организация к политическим партиям или в органы государственной власти по поводу составления местного бюджета:

Да Нет

а) Сейчас 1 2

б) 10 лет назад 1 2

18-1. В тех случаях, когда Ваша организация пытается отстаивать свои права, интересы или выражать свое мнение, какую поддержку она получает от общероссийских органов государственной власти, общероссийских политических партий и депутатов в том, чтобы представить и защитить интересы Вашей организации?

Совсем не получает поддержки Получает мало поддержки В чем-то получает, а в чем-то нет Получает некоторую поддержку Очень большую поддержку

а) Сейчас 1 2 3 4 5

б) 10 лет назад 1 2 3 4 5

18-2. В тех случаях, когда Ваша организация пытается отстаивать свои права, интересы или выражать свое мнение, какую поддержку она получает от органов власти субъекта Федерации (областных, краевых, республиканских), политических партий субъекта Федерации и депутатов в том, чтобы представить и защитить интересы Вашей организации?

Совсем не получает поддержки Получает мало поддержки В чем-то получает, а в чем-то нет Получает некоторую поддержку Очень большую поддержку

а) Сейчас 1 2 3 4 5

б) 10 лет назад 1 2 3 4 5

18-3. В тех случаях, когда Ваша организация пытается отстаивать свои права, интересы или выражать свое мнение, какую поддержку она получает от местных (городских, районных) органов государственной власти, местных отделений политических партий и депутатов в том, чтобы представить и защитить интересы Вашей организации?

Совсем не получает поддержки Получает мало поддержки В чем-то получает, а в чем-то нет Получает некоторую поддержку Очень большую поддержку

а) Сейчас 1 2 3 4 5

б) 10 лет назад 1 2 3 4 5

19-1. Насколько эффективно работает, на Ваш взгляд, каждая из следующих ветвей власти в том, что касается представления прав, взглядов и интересов Вашей организации? Расставьте, пожалуйста, напротив каждой из ветвей власти цифры от 1 до 3 в колонке «Вопрос 19-1». «1» будет означать «очень эффективно», а «3» - «совсем не эффективно».

19-2. А насколько эффективными они были 10 лет назад? Расставьте, пожалуйста, ранги с 1 по 3 по каждой из ветвей власти в колонке «Вопрос 19-2».

	Вопрос 19-1 Сейчас	Вопрос 19-2 10 лет назад
а) Политические партии и депутаты
б) Органы исполнительной власти
в) Органы законодательной власти
г) Суды

20. Когда Ваша организация ведет переговоры с представителями власти или политиками, каким образом она себя представляет? /ЗАПИШИТЕ СВОЙ ОТВЕТ НИЖЕ/

- а) От имени какого числа людей Вы выступаете? _____
- б) Кто эти люди, от чьего имени Вы выступаете? ! _____ !
! _____ !
! _____ !

21. При обращении к политическим партиям или представителям власти, как часто Ваша организация прибегает к следующим мерам? Дайте ответ по каждой строке.

	Никогда	Редко	Время от времени	Довольно часто	Постоянно
а) Обращается к партиям, представленным в Думе/ кабинете министров, напрямую.....	1	2	3	4	5
б) Обращается к оппозиционным партиям напрямую.....	1	2	3	4	5
в) Обращается в органы государственной власти напрямую.....	1	2	3	4	5
г) Обращается к политическим партиям или в органы государственной власти через влиятельных людей	1	2	3	4	5
д) Оказывает помощь в разработке законопроектов политическим партиям или органам государственной власти.....	1	2	3	4	5
е) Предоставляет результаты исследований или техническую информацию политическим партиям и/или органам государственной власти.....	1	2	3	4	5
ж) Посылает своих представителей в консультационные советы	1	2	3	4	5
з) Просит своих рядовых членов писать письма или обращаться по телефону к политическим партиям или в органы государственной власти	1	2	3	4	5
и) Участвует в акциях протеста или демонстрациях	1	2	3	4	5
к) Организует массовые митинги	1	2	3	4	5
л) Предоставляет информацию для СМИ.....	1	2	3	4	5
м) Выступает в средствах массовой информации с изложением своей позиции по тому или иному вопросу	1	2	3	4	5
н) Проводит пресс-конференции для обнародования своих взглядов и идей	1	2	3	4	5
о) Создает (формирует, вступает в) коалиции с другими организациями	1	2	3	4	5

22. Какие источники Ваша организация использует для получения необходимой информации? Пожалуйста, отметьте три основных источника, начиная с самого важного для Вас.

	А Самый важный один ответ	В 2-ой по важности один ответ	С 3-ий по важности один ответ
Информация от федеральных органов власти.....	01.....	01.....	01.....
Информация от органов власти субъекта Федерации	02.....	02.....	02.....
Информация от местных (городских/ районных) органов власти.....	03.....	03.....	03.....
Информация от политических партий	04.....	04.....	04.....
Информация от депутатов Федерального Собрания	05.....	05.....	05.....
Информация от депутатов представительного органа субъекта Федерации.....	06.....	06.....	06.....
Информация от депутатов местных (городских, районных) представительных органов	07.....	07.....	07.....
Информация, собранная непосредственно Вашей организацией.....	08.....	08.....	08.....
Информация ученых и экспертов.....	09.....	09.....	09.....
Средства массовой информации	10.....	10.....	10.....
Информация из международных источников	11.....	11.....	11.....
Информация от других общественных организаций, занимающихся сходными вопросами.....	12.....	12.....	12.....
Информация от членов Вашей организации	13.....	13.....	13.....
Информация от коммерческих компаний.....	14.....	14.....	14.....
Другой (УТОЧНИТЕ, КАКОЙ)	98.....	98.....	98.....

РАЗДЕЛ 9. УЧАСТИЕ ОРГАНИЗАЦИИ В ЖИЗНИ ОБЩЕСТВА

23. С какими из следующих людей Ваша организация осуществляет контакты в ходе своей деятельности? Отметьте, пожалуйста, всех, с кем Вы контактируете.

- 01. Депутаты федерального собрания
- 02. Лидеры про-правительственных партий
- 03. Лидеры оппозиционных партий
- 04. Губернатор/ президент субъекта Федерации
- 05. Депутаты представительного органа субъекта Федерации
- 06. Мэр/глава администрации города/района
- 07. Депутаты местных представительных органов
- 08. Журналисты общероссийских газет
- 09. Журналисты местных газет
- 10. Корреспонденты общероссийских или местных телевизионных каналов
- 11.. Руководители министерств или департаментов

24. Сколько раз за последние 3 года Ваша организация упоминалась в средствах массовой информации? Если вообще не упоминалась, то отметьте «0».

! _____ ! РАЗ

25-1. Ниже перечислены некоторые важные события в жизни нашей страны за период с 1994 года. Отметьте, пожалуйста, по каждому, в какой степени Ваша организация участвовала в этом?

	Совсем не участвовала	В некоторой степени участвовала	Очень активно участвовала
а) Реформа системы здравоохранения (закон «О медицинском страховании граждан РФ» 1991 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
б) Новый «Уголовный кодекс РФ» 1996 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
в) Новый «Налоговый Кодекс» 1998 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
г) Закон «О политических партиях» 2001 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
д) Новый «Трудовой Кодекс» 2001 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
е) Пенсионная реформа 2003 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
ж) Реформа ЖКХ (в том числе федеральный закон "О внесении изменений и дополнений в Закон РФ "Об основах федеральной жилищной политики" и другие законодательные акты РФ в части совершенствования системы оплаты жилья и коммунальных услуг" 2003 года	1.....	2.....	3.....

В ВОПРОСАХ 25-2 И 25-3 ОТВЕТИТЕ О ТЕХ СОБЫТИЯХ, В КОТОРЫХ ВАША ОРГАНИЗАЦИЯ ПРИНИМАЛА КАКОЕ-ЛИБО УЧАСТИЕ

25-2. Какова была позиция Вашей организации по поводу каждого из этих событий. Отметьте, пожалуйста, по каждому, выступала ли Ваша организация в поддержку этого, была против или занимала нейтральную позицию? Дайте ответ по каждой строке.

	Выступала против	Занимала нейтральную позицию	Выступала в поддержку
а) Реформа системы здравоохранения (закон «О медицинском страховании граждан РФ» 1991 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
б) Новый «Уголовный кодекс РФ» 1996 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
в) Новый «Налоговый Кодекс» 1998 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
г) Закон «О политических партиях» 2001 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
д) Новый «Трудовой Кодекс» 2001 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
е) Пенсионная реформа 2003 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
ж) Реформа ЖКХ (в том числе федеральный закон "О внесении изменений и дополнений в Закон РФ "Об основах федеральной жилищной политики" и другие законодательные акты РФ в части совершенствования системы оплаты жилья и коммунальных услуг" 2003 года	1.....	2.....	3.....

25-3. Насколько Ваша организация была удовлетворена последствиями каждого из этих событий?

	Совсем не удовлетворена	В некоторой степени удовлетворена	Полностью удовлетворена
а) Реформа системы здравоохранения (закон «О медицинском страховании граждан РФ» 1991 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
б) Новый «Уголовный кодекс РФ» 1996 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
в) Новый «Налоговый Кодекс» 1998 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
г) Закон «О политических партиях» 2001 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
д) Новый «Трудовой Кодекс» 2001 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
е) Пенсионная реформа 2003 года	1.....	2.....	3.....
ж) Реформа ЖКХ (в том числе федеральный закон "О внесении изменений и дополнений в Закон РФ "Об основах федеральной жилищной политики" и другие законодательные акты РФ в части совершенствования системы оплаты жилья и коммунальных услуг" 2003 года	1.....	2.....	3.....

26. Насколько влиятельными, по Вашему мнению, являются следующие группы в России в настоящее время? Оцените, пожалуйста, степень влияния каждой из этих групп по шкале от 1 до 7, где "1" означает "совсем не влиятельные", "7" - "очень влиятельные", а "4" - "среднее". Дайте ответ по каждой строке.

	<u>Совсем не влиятельные</u>			<u>Среднее</u>			<u>Очень влиятельные</u>		
a) Работники органов власти и управления	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
b) Политические партии	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
c) Крупные корпорации	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
d) Средства массовой информации	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
e) Ученые и преподаватели	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
f) Организации социального обеспечения	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
g) Трудовые / профессиональные организации	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
h) Организации и группы потребителей	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
i) Экологические общественные организации	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
j) Общественные организации по правам человека	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
k) Женские организации и движения	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
l) Правительства иностранных государств	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
n) Международные организации или группы	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		

27. Как Ваша организация оценивает эти группы с точки зрения их готовности к сотрудничеству? Оцените, пожалуйста, каждую из этих групп по шкале от 1 до 7, где "1" означает "совсем не идет на контакт", "7" - "полностью открыта для сотрудничества", а "4" - "среднее". Дайте ответ по каждой строке.

	<u>Совсем не идет на контакт</u>			<u>Средне</u>			<u>Полностью открыта для сотрудничества</u>		
a) Работники органов власти и управления	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
b) Политические партии	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
c) Крупные корпорации	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
d) Средства массовой информации	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
e) Ученые и преподаватели	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
f) Организации социального обеспечения	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
g) Трудовые / профессиональные организации	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
h) Организации и группы потребителей	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
i) Экологические общественные организации	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
j) Общественные организации по правам человека	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
k) Женские организации и движения	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
l) Правительства иностранных государств	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
n) Международные организации или группы	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		

28. Удавалось ли Вашей организации когда-либо отстоять свою позицию или свои интересы в органах государственной или местной власти? Если да, приведите, пожалуйста, два конкретных примера таких действий.

1. Да, удавалось (ПРИВЕДИТЕ, ПОЖАЛУЙСТА, ДВА ПРИМЕРА)

2. Нет, не удавалось никогда

29. Удавалось ли Вашей организации когда-либо добиться отмены или воспрепятствовать проведению политики или принятию решений, которые Вы не одобряли? Если да, приведите, пожалуйста, два конкретных примера.

1. Да, случалось (ПРИВЕДИТЕ, ПОЖАЛУЙСТА, ДВА ПРИМЕРА)

2. Нет

30. В каком году была создана Ваша организация?

31. Как изменялось количество членов Вашей организации с момента ее создания? Укажите, пожалуйста, число членов организации на каждом из следующих трех этапов ее существования. Включайте сюда людей, которые работают во всех отделениях Вашей организации в России.

	Число людей, которые работают в Вашей организации за вознаграждение	Количество формальных членов	Количество людей, которые работают или поддерживают организацию на добровольных началах
a. В момент создания.....	!.....!	!.....!	!.....!
b. 10 лет назад.....	!.....!	!.....!	!.....!
c. Сейчас.....	!.....!	!.....!	!.....!

32-1. Сколько примерно человек работает в Вашей организации за зарплату полный рабочий день?

32-2. Сколько примерно человек работает в Вашей организации неполный рабочий день?

33. Какова была общая сумма средств, полученных Вашей организацией за прошлый год из всех источников финансирования?

01. До 20 000 долларов
02. 20-50 тысяч долларов
03. 50-100 тысяч долларов
04. 100-250 тысяч долларов
05. 250-500 тысяч долларов
06. 500-1000 тысяч долларов
07. 1-2 миллиона долларов
08. 2-5 миллионов долларов
09. 5-10 миллионов долларов
10. 10-20 миллионов долларов
11. Более 20 миллионов долларов
12. Организация не получает никакого финансирования

→ К ВОПРОСУ 36-1

34. Какой процент фондов Вашей организации составляют средства, полученные из следующих источников?

Процент

- a/ От федеральных органов власти.....! _____!
- b/ От органов власти субъекта Федерации.....! _____!
- c/ От местных (городских, районных) органов власти.....! _____!
- d/ Из международных фондов.....! _____!
- e/ От частных взносов, пожертвований, членских взносов.....! _____!
- f/ От взносов, пожертвований коммерческих организаций.....! _____!
- g/ Из других источников.....! _____!
-

35-1. Сколько персональных компьютеров имеется в распоряжении Вашей организации?

! _____! КОМПЬЮТЕРОВ

35-2. Использует ли Ваша организация электронную почту для обмена информацией с другими организациями?

1. Да
2. Нет

35-3. Имеет ли Ваша организация свой сайт в Интернет?

1. Да
 2. Нет
-

36. Как Вы оценили бы привлекательность Вашей организации для политических деятелей или партий?
Рассматривают ли они Вашу организацию как источник поддержки в ходе избирательной кампании?
Обведите ниже одно утверждение, которое лучше всего выражает Ваше мнение.

Ваша организация:

1. Совсем не привлекательна для политических деятелей и партий —> ОТВЕЬТЕ НА ВОПРОС 36b
 2. Не слишком привлекательна для политических деятелей и партий —> ОТВЕЬТЕ НА ВОПРОС 36b
 3. Довольно привлекательна для политических деятелей и партий —> ОТВЕЬТЕ НА ВОПРОС 36a
 4. Очень привлекательна для политических деятелей и партий —> ОТВЕЬТЕ НА ВОПРОС 36a
-

36a. Почему Ваша организация привлекательна для политических деятелей и партий в качестве союзника на выборах? Отметьте, пожалуйста, все, что Вам подходит.

1. Организация насчитывает множество членов и сторонников
 2. Организация надежна, устойчива, заслуживает доверия
 3. Организация сильно вовлечена в политическую жизнь
 4. Организация имеет обширные связи с другими организациями и структурами
 5. Организация имеет положительный имидж среди населения/ хорошая репутация
 6. Организация представляет интересы специфической группы людей
 7. Организация компетентна/ является экспертом в определенных вопросах
-

36b. Почему Ваша организация НЕ привлекательна для политических деятелей и партий в качестве союзника на выборах? Отметьте, пожалуйста, все, что Вам подходит.

1. У организации мало членов и сторонников
 2. Организация изменчива, непостоянна
 3. Организация слабо или вообще не вовлечена в политическую жизнь
 4. У организации слишком мало связей с другими организациями и структурами
 5. Организация имеет отрицательный имидж среди населения/ плохая репутация
 6. Организация представляет интересы слишком узкой группы людей
 7. Организация не занимается определенными вопросами/ не может выступить в качестве эксперта
-

37. Обращались ли к Вашей организации какие-либо кандидаты или политические партии в ходе избирательной кампании с просьбой принять участие в тех или иных действиях, перечисленных в вопросе 15? Дайте ответ по каждой строке.

	Никогда	Редко	Время от времени	Довольно часто	Постоянно
а) Перед общероссийскими выборами	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....
а) Перед выборами в органы власти субъекта Федерации.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....
б) Перед местными (городскими, районными) выборами	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	5.....

38. Как Вы оценили бы степень вовлеченности Вашей организации в политику? Обведите ниже одно утверждение, которое лучше всего выражает Ваше мнение.

Ваша организация:

1. Совсем не вовлечена в политику
2. Лишь немного вовлечена в политику -- > ОТВЕЬТЕ, ПОЖАЛУЙСТА, НА ВОПРОС 38а
3. Довольно сильно вовлечена в политику -- > ОТВЕЬТЕ, ПОЖАЛУЙСТА, НА ВОПРОС 38а
4. Очень сильно вовлечена в политику -- > ОТВЕЬТЕ, ПОЖАЛУЙСТА, НА ВОПРОС 38а
5. Является сугубо политической организацией/
занимается только политикой -- > ОТВЕЬТЕ, ПОЖАЛУЙСТА, НА ВОПРОС 38а

39. Ваша организация вовлечена в политику по собственной инициативе или к участию в политике ее привлекают другие организации или структуры?

1. Практически всегда Вашу организацию привлекают к политике другие организации или лица
2. Чаше Вашу организацию привлекают к политике другие организации или лица
3. В половине случаев Ваша организация сама выступает инициаторов вовлечения в политику, а в половине – делает это после привлечения со стороны других организаций или лиц
4. Чаше Ваша организация по собственной инициативе вовлекается в политику
5. Практически всегда Ваша организация по собственной инициативе вовлекается в политику

Это все вопросы, которые мы хотели Вам задать.

Большое спасибо за Ваши ответы!

Не забудьте вернуть анкету по адресу

Институт сравнительных социальных исследований (ЦЕССИ)
107031 Москва, ул. Большая Дмитровка, 20/5, 66