

第8回 数理科学ⅢB

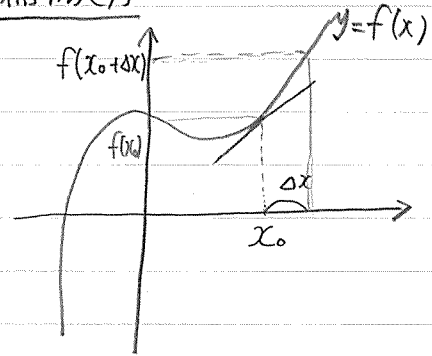
多変数の微分

{ 線形代数
微積分 (多変数)

$$Z = f(x, y)$$

偏微分

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x, y)$$



曲がっているのはイテ 線形代数

⇒ 直, すぐなものでおきかえよう。

$$\Delta x \mapsto \Delta y = f(x_0 + \Delta x) - f(x_0)$$

複雑

接線では 比例関係

$$\Delta y = a \Delta x$$

f'(x)

比例定数

合成

Z

y

(x_0, y_0)

x_0

x 接平面

$$\Delta Z = a \Delta x + b \Delta y \quad \text{平面}$$

$$\Delta Z = (a, b) \begin{pmatrix} \Delta x \\ \Delta y \end{pmatrix}$$

比例というのは

$\mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ 1次元の線形代数

$$f'(x_0) = \text{線形写像 } \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

微分係数

$$\mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$Z = f(x, y)$$

$$f'(x, y) : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \text{ への線形写像}$$

1x2の行列

$$\left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \right)$$

$$f : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad g : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$(g \circ f)'(x) = g'(f(x)) \cdot f'(x)$$

$\mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^l$ への線形写像

$$f : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$$

$$g : \mathbb{R}^m \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^l$$

$$x \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$f'(x) : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m \text{ への線型写像}$$

m x n の行列

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_2} & \dots & \frac{\partial f_1}{\partial x_n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_1} & \frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_2} & \dots & \frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_n} \end{pmatrix} f = \begin{pmatrix} f_1 \\ \vdots \\ f_m \end{pmatrix}$$

g of

$\mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$ への線型写像

$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ $g: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ $f'(x): \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ への線型写像

$$(g \circ f)' = \underbrace{g'(f(x))}_b \circ \underbrace{f'(x)}_a$$

$x \in \mathbb{R}^n$ $a \in \mathbb{R}^n$ $b \in \mathbb{R}^m$
 $d \in D \rightarrow f(x+ad)$
 $f: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$ $f(x+ad) - f(x) = b \cdot d$

$$f'(x)(a) = b$$

$$t \mapsto x + \underbrace{a}_{\mathbb{R}^n} t$$

\mathbb{R}

$$y \in \mathbb{R}^m \mapsto f(y) \in \mathbb{R}^m$$

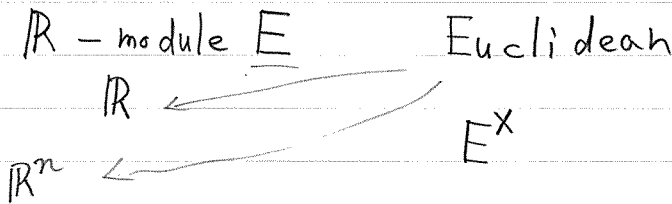
合成

$$t \mapsto f(x + at)$$

$$f'(x) \circ 0$$

$$a$$

$$f'(x)(a)$$



$V: \mathbb{R}$ -module

$E: \text{Euclidean } \mathbb{R}\text{-module}$

$f: V \rightarrow E$ homogeneous $f(da) = df(a)$ $d \in \mathbb{R}$
 $a \in V$

Lemma $f: V \rightarrow E$: homogeneous

$f'(x)$ は independent of x $f'(x) = f'(0)$ $d \in \mathbb{R}$

(証明) $f(x+da) = f(x) + df'(x)(a)$ x の代わりに dx

d の代りに da

$f: \text{homogeneous}$

$f: \text{homogeneous}$

$\varphi: D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ Euclidean

$\exists! a \in \mathbb{R} \quad \varphi(d) = \varphi(0) + ad$

$d \in D \quad da = db \Rightarrow a = b$

$\forall d \in D$

$d\{f(x+da) - f(x)\}$

$f'(x)(a) \cdot d$

$\therefore d \cdot df'(x)(a) = d \cdot df'(x)(a)$

$d \cdot f'(dx)(a) = d \cdot f'(x)(a)$

$$d f'(dx)(a) = d f'(x)(a)$$

これを d で微分

$$f'(dx)(a) + d \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial x} f'(dx)(a) \right) = f'(x)(a)$$

$$d = 0$$

$$f'(0)(a) = f'(x)(a)$$

微分は どこでやるかと
同じである。

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{命題} \\ f = \text{homo} \\ f = \text{linear} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} f: V \rightarrow E \\ \Rightarrow \\ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} f = f'(0) \\ f(x+da) = f(x) + d f'(x)(a) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x = a \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{証明} \quad d f'(x)(x) &= f(x+dx) - f(x) \\ &= (1+d)f(x) - f(x) = d f'(x)(a) \end{aligned}$$