

## 微積分 第7回

微分

$$z = f(x, y)$$

極値

1変数

$$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

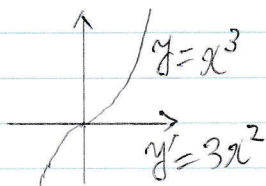
必要条件

$$f'(x) = 0$$

2変数

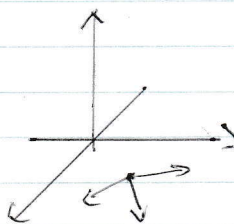
必要条件

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x, y) = \frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x, y) = 0$$

接平面が  $xy$  平面に平行になる

$$x=0 \text{ のとき } y'=0$$

増減表



数Ⅲ

十分条件

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} f'(x) = 0 \\ f''(x) > 0 \end{array} \right\} \text{極小値}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} f'(x) = 0 \\ f''(x) < 0 \end{array} \right\} \text{極大値}$$

高階の微分

$$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$x \in \mathbb{R}$$

 $f'(x)$  実数

$$f': \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$f'': \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$f: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$y = f(x_1, x_2)$$

$$f'(x_1, x_2) = f'(x_1, x_2): \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \text{ の線型写像}$$

1x2 の行列

$$\left[ \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1}(x_1, x_2) \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2}(x_1, x_2) \right]$$

$$f': \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \left( \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \text{ の線型写像全体} \right)$$

$\mathbb{R}^2$

足算, 2行-1倍  
定義される。  
→ 行列の行と列と同じと。

$$f''(x_1, x_2): \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow (\text{ }) \text{ の線型写像}$$

$$f'(x_1, x_2) = \left[ \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1}(x_1, x_2) \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2}(x_1, x_2) \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\mathbb{R}^2} & \left[ \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1}(x_1, x_2) \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2}(x_1, x_2) \right] \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1}(x_1, x_2) a_1 + \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2}(x_1, x_2) a_2 \end{aligned}$$

微分

$$f''(x_1, x_2) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_1 \partial x_1}(x_1, x_2) & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_1 \partial x_2}(x_1, x_2) \\ \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_2 \partial x_1}(x_1, x_2) & \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_2 \partial x_2}(x_1, x_2) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(b_1, b_2) \mapsto (b_1 \ b_2) \begin{pmatrix} \text{ } & \text{ } \\ \text{ } & \text{ } \end{pmatrix}$$

$1 \times 2$                        $2 \times 2$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} b_1 \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_1 \partial x_1}(\alpha_1, \alpha_1) + b_2 \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_1 \partial x_2}(\alpha_1, \alpha_2) \\ b_1 \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_2 \partial x_1}(\alpha_1, \alpha_2) + b_2 \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_2 \partial x_2}(\alpha_2, \alpha_2) \end{array} \right]$$

$1 \times 2$  の行列

$$f: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$$

$\alpha \in \mathbb{R}^n$  での微分

$$f'(\alpha): \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m \text{ の線型写像}$$

$m \times n$  の行列で表示できる

$$f': \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow (\mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m \text{ の線型写像全体})$$

$m \times n$  行列全体

$$a \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$f'(\alpha)(a) \in \mathbb{R}^m$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} f(\alpha)(a_1 + a_2) = f(\alpha)(a_1) + f(\alpha)(a_2) \\ f(\alpha)(\alpha a) = \alpha f(\alpha)(a) \end{array} \right.$$

もう一度

$\alpha \in \mathbb{R}^n$  での微分

$$f''(\alpha): \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow (\text{ }) \text{ の線型写像}$$

$$b \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$f''(\alpha)(a)(b) \in \mathbb{R}^m$$

定理  $f''(\alpha)(a)(b) = f''(\alpha)(b)(a)$

証明  $f'(x+ad_1) - f'(x) = f''(x)(a)d_1 \quad \rightarrow (b)d_2$

$$\underbrace{f'(x+ad_1)(b)d_2} - \underbrace{f'(x)(b)d_2} = \underbrace{f''(x)(a)(b)d_1 d_2}$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} f(x+ad_1+bd_2) & f(x+bd_2) \\ - f(x+ad_1) & - f(x) \end{array}$$

↑↑↑↑↑

$$\text{左辺} = f(x+ad_1+bd_2) - f(x+ad_1) - f(x+bd_2) + f(x)$$

これは  $a$  と  $b$  を入れかえただけ変化する  $f$  の 2 階

$$f''(x)(a)(b) = f''(x)(b)(a)$$

$$f: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$x, a \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$f(x+ad) - f(x) = f'(x)(a)d$$

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = e_1 \quad \text{とおく}$$

第 1 成分  
だけの微分

$$f\left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}d\right) - f\left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1}\left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}\right)d$$

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = e_2 \quad \text{とおく}$$

$$f\left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}d\right) - f\left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2}\left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}\right)d$$

$$f''(x)(a)(b) = f''(x)(b)(a)$$

偏微分は順番に  
入れ替える

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1}\left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) = f''\left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}\right)e_1, \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2}\left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) = f''\left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}\right)e_2$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_2 \partial x_1}\left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) = f''(x)(e_2)(e_1), \quad \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_1 \partial x_2}\left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}\right) = f''(x)(e_1)(e_2)$$