

語順のタイプとその地理的分布

——語順の類型論的研究：そのⅠ——

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0. はじめに

Greenberg (1963) の画期的な研究以来、語順の問題は近年の言語類型論の中心的なテーマの一つとなっているが、これまでの多くの研究は、Greenberg によってきわめて実証的かつ個別的な形で提起された語順の諸特徴に関する一連の「普遍(特)性」をめぐって、文法理論や機能主義の立場からこれをいかに説明し、また言語要素の線状化に関してどのような一般原則を樹立するか、あるいはまた、これらの必ずしも絶対的とは言えないいわば確率論的な「規則」を例外を許さない厳格な「普遍法則」に高めるにはどのような修正を加えるべきか、といった点に主たる関心が寄せられてきた。

本稿はこれとはやや観点を異にし、世界諸言語における語順のタイムのヴァリエーションを諸言語の系統的・地理的な位置と関連づけることによって、主要な語順のタイプとその分布域、それらの中間的推移域、少数の変則的ないし逸脱的タイプの出現の地理的要因とその歴史的背景、などについて若干の考察を加えようとするものである。これは筆者がここ数年来行なっている語順に関する研究のいわば中間的報告で、これまでに集められたデータをひとまず整理するという意味も兼ねている。

1. データ

ここで扱われる語順の特徴は、Greenberg の語順タイプの基礎となった4つの特徴、すなわち、1) 他動詞構文における S(subject), O(bject), V(erb) の配列順、2) 名詞 N(oun) に対する接置詞の位置——PO(stposition)/PR(eposition)——、3) 名詞に対する属格(ないし所有格) G(enitive) の位置——G-N/N-G——、4) 名詞に対する修飾的形容詞 A(djective) の位置——A-N/N-A——である。またこの種の類型論的研究では、世界諸言語からでき

るだけ幅広くかつ偏りのないデータを集める必要があることはいうまでもない。この面での従来の研究としては、Greenberg(1963)の Appendix II に 142 の言語のデータが挙げられたのが基本的なもので、これが後に Hawkins(1983)によって増補され、336の言語からなる "Expanded Sample" が作られた。他に、Ruhlen(1976)にも400前後の言語に関する語順の特徴が挙げられているが、ここでは上述の4つのうち1)と4)の特徴が示されているだけである。また、Tomlin(1979)は、1)の特徴しか取り扱っていないけれども、729の言語からデータを集め、さらに最近公刊された Tomlin(1986)では、収録された言語数は1063に増えている。一方、筆者の手許に集められたデータは、目下のところ、言語数にして1430、少なくとも量的には、これまで公表されたどのサンプルよりも豊富と言えるかもしれない。ただし、そのすべてについて4つの特徴が完全に判明しているわけではなく、部分的に不明あるいは疑問の箇所を数多く含み、絶えず修正と増補の過程にあって、その意味でもけっして完全なサンプルとは言えない。これが予備的な中間報告とされるゆえんである。なお、諸言語のデータは本論末に「補遺」として別に添える。また、この言語データが欧文になっているので、本論中でも言語および語族名は、それと関連させるためにあえて欧文のままとした。

2. 語順のタイプとその分布

まず、問題となる4つの語順特徴のうち、第一の他動詞構文の3つの成分の配列特徴について、その現われ方を地域別に分類してみると、別表Iのようになる。ここで世界言語の地域は、アジア、ヨーロッパ、オセアニア、アフリカ、アメリカの5地域に大別し、さらに、それぞれの地域を、ヨーロッパを除いて、5つに区分する(ただし、アメリカは北米および中南米をそれぞれ5区分)。この区分法は、Tomlin(1979)のそれにほぼ準じたが、アフリカその他について若干の修正を加えてある。この特徴に関して収録された言語数は、アジア348、オセアニア309、アフリカ392、ヨーロッパ78、アメリカ281、合計1408、ただし、それぞれの地域の総言語数に対する採録の比率は必ずしも均等でなく、特にアメリカ諸言語のデータが不十分であるが、全体としては、おそらく、世界言語総数の3分の1ほどになるであろう。なお、他の配列特徴も含めて、基本語順が一定しないか、あるいは複数の語順(たとえばSOVとSVO)が共存、ないし複数の解釈を許容する場合があって、これをどう扱うか

〔別表 I〕

基本語順の分布 (地域別)

語順型 地域	SOV	SVO	VSO	VOS	OVS	OSV	言語数
AS1 (北東アジア)	32	1	/	/	/	/	33
AS2 (東アジア)	13	11	/	/	/	/	24
AS3 (東南アジア)	40	48	30	12	/	/	130
AS4 (インド)	71	1	/	/	/	/	72
AS5 (西南アジア)	73	12	4	/	/	/	89
(小 計)	(229)	(73)	(34)	(12)	/	/	(348)
EUR (ヨーロッパ)	26	47	5	/	/	/	78
OC1 (豪州)	45	12	1	/	/	1	63
OC2 (ニューギニア)	151	29	/	/	/	/	180
OC3 (メラネシア)	8	28	2	1	/	/	38
OC4 (ポリネシア)	/	/	10	1	/	/	11
OC5 (ミクロネシア)	/	12	2	2	/	/	16
(小 計)	(208)	(81)	(15)	(4)	/	(1)	(309)
AF1 (北アフリカ)	11	8	4	/	/	/	23
AF2 (東アフリカ)	36	19	12	/	/	/	67
AF3 (西アフリカ)	29	101	1	/	/	/	131
AF4 (中央アフリカ)	13	121	15	/	/	/	149
AF5 (南アフリカ)	8	13	/	1	/	/	22
(小 計)	(97)	(262)	(32)	(1)	/	/	(392)
AM1 (北米・北)	10	2	/	1	/	/	12
AM2 (北米・北西)	4	2	20	2	/	/	28
AM3(カリフォルニア)	23	3	1	1	/	/	28
AM4 (北米・西)	32	6	2	1	/	/	41
AM5 (北米・東)	6	4	1	/	/	/	11
AM6 (中米)	3	12	28	13	/	/	56
AM7 (カリブ海域)	11	3	1	/	/	/	15
AM8 (アンデス地域)	33	6	/	1	/	1	41
AM9 (熱帯アメリカ)	29	9	4	1	5	/	48
AM10 (南米・南)	1	1	/	/	/	/	2
(小 計)	(151)	(47)	(57)	(20)	(5)	(1)	(281)
合 計	711	510	143	37	5	2	1408

が相当難しい。手許のデータでは、たとえば SOV/SVO あるいは SOV (SVO) 等と記載されている場合である（原則として、/ は共存ないし動揺、() は違った解釈の可能性を示している）。ここでは、タイプの数を従来の枠内に押さえ、かつ統計的処理を簡単にするために、/ または() の情報はとりあえず無視し、最初に示された（通常優勢と見られる）特徴で分類してある。

これによると、他動詞構文のそれぞれの配列型の世界諸言語における全体としての出現率は次のようになっている。

タイプ	言語数	百分率
SOV 型	711	(50.50%)
SVO 型	510	(36.22%)
VSO 型	143	(10.16%)
VOS 型	37	(2.63%)
OVS 型	5	(0.35%)
OSV 型	2	(0.14%)

すでに Greenberg によって明らかにされたように、他動詞構文の理論的に可能な6つの型の中で、実際に現われるのは SOV, SVO, VSO の3つの型に圧倒的に集中している。この3つの型と残りの3型の違いは、前者ではSがOに先行し、後者はそれが逆になっている点にある。ここから、周知のように、Greenberg の普遍性のあの第一法則が導かれた（‘In declarative sentences with nominal subject and object, the dominant order is almost always one in which the subject precedes the object’）。ただし、残りの3型が絶無というのではなく、特に VOS 型はかなりの言語の中にその存在が確認されるようになった。また、VSO と VOS の共存ないし動揺する言語も少なくとも、他の共起特徴からみて、両者を「動詞初頭型」として一つの型にまとめることも可能である (cf. Hawkins 1983, 65f.)。

次に、同じ特徴の出現を言語の系統別に分類したものが別表Ⅱである。諸言語の系統的分類は、もちろん、多くの問題を抱え、特にアフリカやアメリカ原住語には、少なからぬ困難が介在する。ここでは、原則的に、Ruhlen (1976) および Voegelin & Voegelin (1978) に依拠し、個別の場合に若干の修正を加えるにとどめた。諸語族（ここでの「語族」はいわゆる「大語族 (phylum)」なども含めたかなり広義のものであるが）の配列は、大体、ユーラシア、アフリカ、オセアニア、北米、南米の順になっている。

〔別表Ⅱ〕

基本語順の分布 (系統別) [1]

語 族	語 順 型						言語数
	SOV	SVO	VSO	VOS	OVS	OSV	
PALEOSIBERIAN	8	/	/	/	/	/	8
ALTAIC	42	1	/	/	/	/	43
SINITIC	/	11	/	/	/	/	11
TIBETO-BURMAN	66	3	/	/	/	/	69
AUSTRO-ASIATIC	10	33	/	/	/	/	44
DRAVIADIAN	18	/	/	/	/	/	18
CAUCASIAN	31	8	/	/	/	/	39
URALIC	18	6	/	/	/	/	24
INDO-EUROPEAN	47	46	6	/	/	/	99
AFRO-ASIATIC	36	24	9	/	/	/	69
NILO-SAHARAN	23	41	25	/	/	/	89
NIGER-KORDOFANIAN	31	193	/	/	/	/	224
KHOISAN	9	5	1	/	/	/	15
AUSTRONESIAN	26	71	44	17	/	/	158
INDO-PACIFIC	135	12	/	/	/	/	147
AUSTRALIAN	49	12	1	/	/	1	63
ESKIMO-ALEUT	3	2	/	/	/	/	5
NA-DENE	14		1	/	/	/	15
MACRO-ALGONQUIAN	5	5	3	/	/	/	13
SALISH	/	1	12	1	/	/	14
WAKASHAN	/	/	3	/	/	/	3
MACRO-SIOUAN	6	3	/	/	/	/	9
PENUTIAN	5	14	19	12	/	/	50
HOKAN	23	2	/	2	5	/	32
AZTEC-TANOAN	14	2	3	/	/	/	19
OTO-MANGUEAN	/	3	10	2	/	/	15
MACRO-CHIBCHAN	15	1	1	/	/	/	17
GE-PANO-CARIB	28	1	/	/	/	/	29
ANDEAN-EQUATORIAL	29	10	5	2	/	1	47
ISOLATED LANGUAGES	12	/	/	1	/	/	13
合 計	711	510	143	37	5	2	1408

これで見ると、当然予測されるように、語順の型は語族によって支配的な型が一定している場合が多いけれども、中にはその内部でかなりの違いが現われている場合もある。たとえば INDO-EUROPEAN, AFRO-ASIATIC, NILO-SAHARAN, AUSTRAL-ASIATIC, AUSTRONESIAN, ANDEAN-EQUATORIAL などの諸語族がそれで、このような語族内でのタイプの分裂、あるいは少数の例外的ケースの出現がなぜ起こっているかということも、われわれにとって重要な追求テーマの一つである。

語順のタイプの語族内での均一性あるいは分裂・動揺の様相は、残りの3つの特徴と併せて観察すると、いっそうはっきりした形で捉えられるであろう。これらの特徴を同じように系統別に示したのが、別表Ⅲである。これで見ると、名詞に対する接置詞の位置と属格の位置は、すでに Greenberg が確認したように、きわめて相関性が高く、他方、修飾的形容詞の位置はそれほどではない。またこの特徴に関しては、ある言語群ではその情報が必ずしも十分ではない（たとえば TIBETO-BURMAN, INDO-PACIFIC 諸語など）。なお、ここでは詳しく論ずる余裕はないけれども、この特徴だけ、A—N (=rectum-regens) 型が N—A (=regens-rectum) 型よりかなり出現率が低くなっている（他はすべて rectum-regens 型の方が優勢である）。この現象は、従来の語順の類型論の中でほとんど注目されなかったし、またもちろんそれに対する説明も与えられていない。これは今後の一つの検討課題として残しておこう。ちなみに、Ruhlen (1976) のデータでは、AN 型と NA 型がちょうど同数になっていて（すなわち 387 言語中、AN=193, NA=194）、現象自体が正確に捉えられていない。

さて、問題の4つの配列特徴を通観すると、これらのすべてがきわめて均質的に現われる語族（たとえば ALTAIC, DRAVIDIAN）、3つの特徴は均質的であるのに、第一の配列型だけが動揺している語族（たとえば, CAUCASIAN, URALIC, ESKIMO-ALEUT, AUSTRONESIAN）、第4の特徴だけが他の配列タイプと異なる諸言語（たとえば, TIBETO-BURMAN, INDO-PACIFIC, AUSTRALIAN, PENUTIAN, OTO-MANGUEAN）、あるいは、すべてについて同じ程度の分裂・動揺の見られる言語群（たとえば, INDO-EUROPEAN, AFRO-ASIATIC, NILO-SAHARAN）など、さまざまである。そしてこれらの現象の多くは、後に見るように、それぞれの言語（群）が置かれた地理的・歴史的諸要因によって条件づけられている。

〔別表Ⅲ〕

基本語順の分布（系統別）〔2〕

語 順 型 語 族	PO/PR	GN/NG	AN/NA
PALEOSIBERIAN	7/1	8/0	8/0
ALTAIC	43/0	43/0	43/0
SINITIC	0/10	6/2	7/1
TIBETO-BURMAN	66/1	64/3	4/33
AUSTRO-ASIATIC	8/34	9/33	8/34
DRAVIADIAN	18/0	18/0	18/0
CAUCASIAN	30/0	39/0	37/2
URALIC	24/0	24/0	24/0
INDO-EUROPEAN	33/66	53/41	70/25
AFRO-ASIATIC	30/37	30/39	28/40
NILO-SAHARAN	37/52	35/54	4/85
NIGER-KORDOFANIAN	88/157	90/154	8/237
KHOISAN	10/2	10/2	6/5
AUSTRONESIAN	2/131	5/128	13/117
INDO-PACIFIC	135/1	136/0	7/25
AUSTRALIAN	49/3	46/6	2/51
ESKIMO-ALEUT	5/0	4/0	5/0
NA-DENE	4/0	4/0	1/3
MACRO-ALGONQUIAN	4/1	4/1	3/3
SALISH	0/14	0/14	1/1
WAKASHAN	0/3	0/3	1/0
MACRO-SIOUAN	6/0	6/0	0/6
PENUTIAN	4/32	4/32	23/8
HOKAN	22/2	23/1	23/8
AZTEC-TANOAN	2/1	3/0	4/2
OTO-MANGUEAN	0/15	0/15	2/10
MACRO-CHIBCHAN	16/1	16/1	1/17
GE-PANO-CARIB	15/0	15/0	1/14
ANDEAN-EQUATORIAL	15/0	15/0	9/9
ISOLATED LANGUAGES	10/0	8/2	5/5
合 計	695/564	719/531	338/762
比 率	55.2/44.8%	57.5/42.5%	30.7/69.3%

3. 主要な語順のタイプとその分布圏

他動詞構文の3つの成分の配列に著しい偏りが認められるように、ここで問題となる4つの配列特徴の組み合わせとなると、可能な語順のタイプは相当な数にのぼるけれども、諸言語で実際に出現するタイプは、さらに厳しく制限されている。周知のように、Greenberg によって確立された普遍性の多くは、これらの制限について、If A, then B という含意法則の形で述べたものである。これらの4つの語順特徴の組み合わせを、Greenberg にならって、それぞれの言語の「基本語順型 Basic Order Type」と呼ぶならば、諸言語におけるその出現は、別表Ⅳのようになる(タイプ1~24はGreenbergのAppendix IIに挙げられたものであるが、ただしその配列順は異なっている)。

この表から明らかなように、実際に出現する基本語順の型は少数の特定のタイプに集中している。そしてその中の主要なタイプは、第1型 SOV PO GN AN, 第2型 SOV PO GN NA, 第9型 SVO PR NG NA, 第17型 VSO PR NG NA の4つである。そして、これらの語順型はそれぞれ特定の語族および地域と結びついて現われ、いくつかの特徴的な言語圏を形作っている。

まず、第1型に所属する語族ないし言語群は、アジアの諸語族では、PALEOSIBERIAN, ALTAIC, DRAVIDIAN, CAUCASIAN, URALIC, INDO-IRANIAN, アフリカでは、CUSHITIC, KHOISAN, アメリカでは南米の ANDEAN-EQUATORIAL である。そして、この亜種と見られる第2型は、アジアでは TIBETO-BURMAN, オセアニアではニューギニアのパプア諸語すなわち INDO-PACIFIC, そして AUSTRALIAN, アフリカでは NILO-SAHARAN の中のサハラ諸語および NIGER-KORDOFANIAN の中の MANDE 諸語, アメリカでは, ANDEAN-EQUATORIAL を除く大部分の SOV 型諸言語である。概略的には、SOV の第1型はユーラシアに、第2型はアフリカ、オセアニア、アメリカにそれぞれ優勢なタイプであると言ってよいであろう。

次に、単独のタイプとしては出現率の最も高い第9型に属する言語群は、ユーラシアでは、その東南端に位置する AUSTRO-ASIATIC (より正確には、MON-KHMER および KAM-TAI), 西南端に位置する印欧語のロマンス語群, アフリカでは、その最大の語族 NIGER-KORDOFANIAN 中で最大の言語数を擁する NIGER-CONGO (その中心がバンツ-諸語で、これだけでこのタイプに属する全言語の3分の2近くを占める), オセアニアでは、インドシナ半島の AUSTRO-ASIATIC に連続する AUSTRONESIAN のインドネシアおよびメラ

〔別表Ⅳ〕

基本語順型の現われ方

	語 順 の タ イ プ				言語数
1)	SOV	PO	GN	AN	216
2)	SOV	PO	GN	NA	223
3)	SOV	PO	NG	AN	1
4)	SOV	PO	NG	NA	9
5)	SOV	PR	GN	AN	9
6)	SOV	PR	GN	NA	1
7)	SOV	PR	NG	AN	1
8)	SOV	PR	NG	NA	11
				小 計	(471)
9)	SVO	PR	NG	NA	312
10)	SVO	PR	NG	AN	32
11)	SVO	PR	GN	NA	7
12)	SVO	PR	GN	AN	21
13)	SVO	PO	GN	AN	23
14)	SVO	PO	GN	NA	56
15)	SVO	PO	NG	NA	2
16)	SVO	PO	NG	AN	/
				小 計	(453)
17)	VSO	PR	NG	NA	88
18)	VSO	PR	NA	AN	19
19)	VSO	PR	GN	NA	/
20)	VSO	PR	GN	AN	1
21)	VSO	PO	GN	AN	/
22)	VSO	PO	GN	NA	/
23)	VSO	PO	NG	NA	/
24)	VSO	PO	NG	AN	/
				小 計	(108)
25)	VOS	PR	NG	NA	19
26)	VOS	PR	NG	AN	8
27)	VOS	PR	GN	NA	/
28)	VOS	PR	GN	AN	/
				小 計	(27)
29)	OVS	PO	GN	NA	5
30)	OSV	PO	GN	NA	1
				合 計	(1060)

ネシアの言語群である。なお、注目すべきことに、アメリカ大陸には、このタイプは南北とも散発的に現われるだけで、これを支配的とする語族ないし言語群は、今のところ、見出されない。

最後に、主要タイプの中では最も少数派の VSO 型は、アジアでは AFRO-ASIATIC に属する古典アラビア語、そして古い時期の北西セム諸語を除いてはほとんど見られない。現在このタイプが現われるのは、アフリカでは、やはり AFRO-ASIATIC に属する BERBER 諸語、NILO-SAHARAN に含まれているナイル上流域の NILO-HAMITIC、オセアニアでは AUSTRONESIAN 中のフィリピンの一部、セレベスの諸言語、そしてポリネシア諸語である。またアメリカでは、このタイプ（および他の動詞初頭型を含めて）は、きわめて限られた二つの地域に集中している。すなわち、一つは中米のメキシコ南部からグアテマラに至る地域で、語族としてはマヤ諸語を含む PENUTIAN および OTO-MANGUEAN（ただし後者は第18型）、もう一つは、北米西部のワシントン州からカナダのブリティッシュ・コロンビアを含む地域で、語族としては SALISH および WAKASHAN がこれに属する。ちなみに、これの変種と見られる第25型（=VOS PR NG NA）および第26型（=VOS PR NG AN）のタイプは、VSO 圏のいわば周辺部に散在し、AUSTRONESIAN では、台湾、マダガスカル、フィリピンの一部、オセアニアの一部、アメリカではマヤ諸語、OTO-MANGUEAN 諸語の一部に見られる。全体として、これらの動詞初頭型はその分布がかなり局限されているだけでなく、次第に縮小される傾向にあるようである。たとえば、かつては VSO 型であったと見られるアラビア語その他のセム諸語も、その多くが現在では SVO 型に移行している。

4. その他の少数タイプ

これについては、そのすべての場合を詳細に検討する余裕がないので、特徴的なケースについて概略を述べるにとどめる。

まず SOV 型では、圧倒的多数の言語が第1型ないし第2型に属し、SVO 型に比べてタイプの変異・動揺は少ない。この中で特に問題となるのは、第4型、第5型および第8型である。第4型（=SOV PO NG NA）に属する言語は9例で、オーストラリア諸語が5（Aranda, Djingili, Kamilaroi, Loritja, Walbiri）、チベット・ビルマ（Lakakhi）、他には、CUSHITC の Galla、古代オリエントの系統不明の言語 Sumerian および Elamite がある。この内、

オーストラリア、チベット・ビルマの場合は、第2型からの逸脱型、クシ語の場合は、若干の南クシ語群に見られる第1型から第9型 (=バンツウ型) へ移行する一つの過渡段階である。

第5型 (=SOV PR GN AN) と第8型 (=SOV PR NG NA) は、SOV と PR (前置詞) が共存する点で変則であるが、前者に属するのは、Hawkins (1983) に収録された Kamchadal (PALEOSIBERIAN) の孤立した例を除いて、すべて古い時期の印欧語 (Old Persian, Old Armenian, Latin, Gothic, Old Saxon, Old English, Old High German, Middle High German) であり、そのほとんどが SOV/SVO の共存する不確定 (ないし “自由語順”) のタイプである。これは、後にも見るように、印欧語の内部で長期にわたって起こった SOV 型から SVO 型への推移の特異な局面の一つに他ならない。また第8型も、11例中5例が印欧語 (Younger Avestan, Persian: Tajik, Persian: Teheran, Kurdish, Old Church Slavonic) で、残りはセム諸語 (Tigre=ETHIOPIAN, Akkadian, Neo-Aramaic), クシ語 (Iraqw), モン・クメル (Khamti), そして Hawkins によって挙げられたバンツウ語 (Bandem) のやや疑がわしい1例である。この内、セム語の3例は本来の第17型と SOV 型との接触、同じく Khamti も、インドのアッサム地方でこの地域の SOV 型との接触によって本来の第9型から移行した過渡段階、一方 Iraqw の場合は、バンツウ語圏において第1型と第9型の接触によって生じた一つの推移形態である。

SVO 型には多くの変種が現われ、それに属する言語もかなりの数になる。まず第10型 (=SVO PR NG AN) は、32例中これまた印欧語が半数を占める。すなわち、大部分のスラブ諸語、ギリシア語、ラトヴィア語、アイスランド語、オランダ語、アフリカーンス、イディッシュなど。残りは、AUSTRONESIAN に3 (Tolai, Chamorro, Nenema), NIGER-KORDOFANIAN に3 (Abua, Gbeya, Sango), NILO-SAHARAN に2 (Kredj, Ongamo) PENUTIAN に5 (Achi, Cakchiquel, Maya=Mopan, Quiche, Sayura, Tzultuzil), 他に Otomi: Mezuital (=OTO-MANGUEAN), Yao (=SINITIC) がある。ヨーロッパ北東部の印欧諸語の場合は、ヨーロッパにおける一連の推移段階の一つであるが、他の場合は、その条件が必ずしもはっきりしない。第2型が第1型の亜種であるように、第10型も第9型の亜種と見ることも可能である。

次に、第12型 (=SVO PR GN AN) も、21例中12例を印欧語が占め (Lithuanian, Danish, Norwegian, Swedish, Frisian, Mod. English, Mod.

High German, Netherlandic German, Polish, Macedonian, Baltic Romany, Mycenaean Greek), 次いで中国諸方言 (Cantonese, Taiwanese, Wu, Hakka, Taishan, Mandarin), 他には, AUSTRALIAN (Maung, Tiwi), AUSTRONESIAN (Kiriwia) が見られるだけである。ヨーロッパの場合は, SOV から SVO への過渡段階, 中国の場合は, SVO から SOV 型への一つの推移段階と見られる (後述)。

第13型 (=SVO PO GN AN) と第14型 (=SVO PO GN NA) は, SVO 語順と後置詞 (PO) が共存するタイプであるが, 前者は本来第1型の言語が SVO 型との接触によって変化した初期的な移行型で, コーカサス諸語の北東群 (Agul, Archi, Dido, Khvarsh, Rutul, Tsaxur, Udi), ウラル語族中のバルト・フィン諸語 (Estonian, Finnish, Ingrian, Karelian, Livonian, Lapp), バルカンのアルタイ語 (Gagauz), 西アフリカの2, 3の IJO 諸語などにこのタイプが現われている。それに対して, 後者の第14型は本来第2型の言語が SVO 型へ移行したあるいは移行しつつあると見られるタイプで, 西アフリカの KWA, GUR 諸語, NILO-SAHARAN 語群中の中央スーダン諸語の一部, ANDEAN-EQUATORIAL の一部など, 第2型の言語が SVO 型の言語と接触する地域に主として現われる。

第29型 (=OVS PO GN NA) と第30型 (=OSV PO GN NA) は, 比較的最近になってその存在が知られるようになったタイプである。前者はこれまでのところ Hixkaryana その他アマゾン奥地の数個のカリブ諸語について報告されているだけであり (Cf. Derbyshire 1977, 1981), 後者はオーストラリアの Gyirbal 語ほか1, 2の言語が知られるにすぎない (Cf. Pullum 1981)。これらはいずれも第2型の言語圏の中に現われ, しかも, いわゆる能格型とされる言語に属している。また, Gyirbal 語は能格型の統語法を有する数少ない言語の一つである。従って, この二つのタイプは, 第2型の能格的な一種の変種と見ることも可能であろう (なお, 能格性と語順との関係については, 松本 1986, 182ff. 参照)。

ところで, 上に見たように, SOV 語順と前置詞 (PR), SVO 語順と後置詞 (PO) が共存する型は現われているのに, VSO (あるいは VOS) 語順と後置詞が共存する確実な例はこれまでに知られていない。この事実はすでに Greenberg によって注目され, 重要な普遍性の一つとして確立された (Univ. 3: Languages with dominant VSO order are always prepositional.)。しかし, VSO と後置詞の共存する言語がなぜ見出されないのかについては, 管

見のかぎり、まだ納得のいく説明が与えられていない。上に見たように、SVOと後置詞の共存するタイプは、SOV型の言語が主として外部的要因によってSVO型へ移行する際に現われ、またSOVと前置詞の共存は、印欧諸語とクシ語(Iraqw)の場合は、SOV型からSVO型への移行過程で現われ、セム語の場合はVSOからSOV型への推移によって起こっている。とすれば、後置詞を持つSOV型(すなわち第1および第2型)がVSO(ないしVOS)型の言語と接触して後者の方向へ語順が移行するというような場合がもし起こるとすれば、語順の変化は、多くの場合S, O, Vといった文の直接成分の配列から始まるのが普通であるから、その推移のある段階で、当然VSO語順と後置詞の共存が現われてしかるべきである。しかし、実際にそのようなケースが見られないのは、おそらく、このような状況が現実いきわめて起こりにくいからであろう。というのは、動詞初頭型は、すでに述べたように、もともと基本語順のタイプとしては一番の少数派に属し、しかも比較的限られた分布域しか持たない。従って、他のタイプを同化するほどに強力な言語圏を形成することがなく、またこのタイプとSOV言語圏が現実接触するような地域もほとんど存在しないからである。とすれば、Greenbergによって樹立されたVSO言語と後置詞の非共存に関する普遍法則は、言語の線状化に関わる内部的な要因ではなく、諸言語が置かれた外部的かつ偶然的な諸条件に起因するものといわなければならないであろう。

5. 主な過渡地域

以上に見たように、比較的少数の変則的なタイプは、多くの場合、異なったタイプの言語ないし言語圏の接触によって語順に変化が生じる過渡的な段階で現われる。そして、これがかなり広い地域にわたって起こる場合には、そこに基本語順のタイプに関して、段階的ないし連続的な推移を示す一種の「過渡地域」が現出する。このような過渡ないし推移地域としてとりわけ注目になるのは、まずユーラシアでは、西のヨーロッパと東の中国大陸、アフリカでは、西アフリカと東のエチオピア周辺部、そしてオセニアでは、ニューギニアとその周辺地域である。

中国の場合は、南シナから東南アジアにかけて首尾一貫したSVO(=第9型)圏、北方にアルタイ系のSOV(=第1型)圏が控え、両者の間で中国語圏の全体がSVOからSOV型に向かう連続的な変異を形作っているようで

ある。中国大陸におけるこのような語順のタイプの段階的推移については、橋本 (1978), また、現代北京語に見られる SOV 型への語順の変化については、Li & Thompson (1974), (1978) を参照されたい。

ヨーロッパもこれと似た状況にあって、西端のブリテン諸島には VSO 型のケルト語 (ただしこれはやや孤立した言語圏), 南ヨーロッパのロマンス語圏は首尾一貫した SVO 型, 北・東からアジアにかけて分布する大部分のウラルおよびアルタイ諸語はこれまた首尾一貫した SOV 型で, その中間にすでに見たようにさまざまな推移的タイプが分布する。この状況を概略的に示すと次のようになる。

a) SOV	PO	GN	AN: most Uralic and Altaic languages
b) SOV/SVO	PO	GN	AN: Hungarian
c) SVO	PO	GN	AN: Estonian, Ingrian, Karelian, Livonian, Lapp, Gagauz
d) SVO	PO/PR	GN	AN: Finnish
e) SVO	PR/PO	GN	AN: Lithuanian
f) SVO	PR	GN	AN: Norwegian, Swedish, Danish
g) SVO	PR	GN/NG	AN: English, Friesian, German
h) SVO	PR	NG	AN: Dutch, Icelandic, Latvian, most Slavic languages
i) SVO	PR	NG	AN/NA: Mod. Greek
j) SVO	PR	NG	NA: Romance languages, Albanian
k) VSO	PR	NG	NA: Celtic languages
[l) SOV	PO	GN	NA: Basque]

ヨーロッパでは、中国と違って南方で確立された SVO 型が次第に北方へ波及し、本来の一貫した SOV 型の言語までもその中に巻き込むという形をとっている。またバスク語は、南ヨーロッパの中にわずかに残された SOV 型の「言語の島」に他ならない (なお、印欧語全体における語順の現われ方とその通時的変遷については、松本1975を参照)。

アフリカの東隅に位置するエチオピアとその周辺地域は、もともと CUSHITIC, OMOTIC など SOV 型の言語圏に属し、ここへ VSO 型に属する南セム語の一派、すなわち現在のエチオピアのセム語が移住してきたものと見られる。

現在これらのセム諸語は、古典語として維持される Ge'ez 語を除き、すべて SOV 型の語順をとっているが、その内部に興味深い推移型が現われている。一方、エチオピア南部のケニア、タンザニアには SVO 型に属する BANTU (および VSO 型の NILO-HAMITIC) 諸語が近接し、クシ語圏南部の一部の言語はこれの影響下に置かれて、ここには SOV から (S)VO 型への推移型が現われる。北から南にかけてその推移の概略を示せば、次のようになるであろう。

SEMITIC:

Ge'ez	VSO	PR	NG	NA/AN
Tigre	SOV	PR/PO	NG/GN	NA/AN
Tigrinia	SOV	PO/PR	GN/NG	AN
Amharic	SOV	PO/PR	GN	AN
Gafat, Harari	SOV	PO	GN	AN

CUSHITIC:

Hadiya	}	SOV	PO	GN	AN
Sidamo					
Beja					
Afar, Saho	SOV	PO	GN	AN/NA	
Somali	SOV	PO	GN/NG	NA	
Galla	SOV	PO/PR	NG	NA	
Iraqw	SOV	PR	NG	NA	

BANTU/NILO-HAMITIC:

SVO/VSO	PR	NG	NA
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(なお、エチオピアにおける言語接触については、Leslau 1945, 1953 参照)。

西アフリカのセネガル川とニジェール川にはさまれた地域は、西方から WEST ATLANTIC, MANDE, GUR, KWA の諸語 (いずれも NIGER-KORDOFANIAN に含まれる) が分布し、その北方に BERBER 諸語、北西に CHADIC (=Hausa), そして東南部に BENUE-CONGO の BANTOID が隣接する [地図参照]。

これらの言語の中で、BERBER は VSO, CHADIC, BANTOID, そして最西端の WEST ATLANTIC は SVO (=第8) 型である。一方、残る3つの



〔西アフリカ言語分布図〕

グループは、西の方から MANDE 諸語の大部分は SOV PO GN NA (=第2型), その東の内陸部の GUR 諸語は, SOV PO GN NA 型と SVO PO GN NA (=第14型) がほぼ相半ばし, 最も東側の KWA 諸語は, 概略, ヴォルタ川流域を境にして, その西側は SVO PO GN NA, その東側 (Igbo, Edo, Yoruba, Ewe) は SVO PR NG NA (=第9型) が現われ, 隣接する SVO 圏と合流する。ここに現われた語順型の推移は, おそらく西方の MANDE 諸語の型が古い層を, 東の KWA 諸語が新しい層を反映し, 中央アフリカの BANTU を中心とする SVO 型が東から西に向かって次第に波及したと見てよいであろう, ちょうどヨーロッパで, SVO 型が南のロマン語圏から次第に北・東方へと広がったように。なお, この西アフリカだけでなく, エチオピアと南アフリカの KHOISAN を含めたこの大陸の3つの辺隅, そして中央サハラに現われる SOV 型は, 総体として, おそらくアフリカの古い統語型の残存と見てよいかもしれない (アフリカ諸言語の語順のタイプについては, Heine 1975, 1976, Heine et. al. 1981, 407ff., 西アフリカ諸語については, Westermann & Bryan 1970 参照)。

最後に, ニューギニアとその周辺諸島 (Halmahera, Alor-Timor, New Britain, Bougainville) に行なわれるいわゆるパプア諸語 (=INDO-PACIFIC) は, 大部分が SOV の第2型に属するが, この島の海岸地帯を中心にオーストロネシア系の言語も数多く入り込み, かなり複雑な言語構成を呈している。この地域のオーストロネシア語は, 周辺のメラネシア諸語と共に, もとも

と SVO (=第9)型に属している。このような違ったタイプの言語の長期にわたる接触によって、この地域では語順型に関する相互同化がかなりの程度進んでいるようである。ただし、目下のところ、これらの言語についての情報がきわめて不十分なために、語順変化の段階的な推移とその地理的な配置を正確に捉えることができない。目下のデータで見ると、パプア諸語の中で SVO 型の語順をとる言語は12、そのほとんどが島の西部、そして、海岸地帯およびニューブリテン島に位置する。一方、オーストロネシア諸語の中で SOV 語順で現われる言語は全部で26、その内5言語が Halmahera および Bougenville 諸島に、残りの大部分はニューギニア本島の Sepik, Morobe, Madang などの沿岸地帯および対岸の島に見出される(ニューギニアの諸言語の概略については、Capell 1969, Foley 1986 参照。また、オーストロネシア語族とパプア諸語の言語接触について最近の興味深い研究としては、崎山1986がある)。

6. 語順の二つのプロトタイプ

以上に概観したように、世界の諸言語に現われる語順のタイプは、少数の推移的あるいは混合的タイプを別にすれば、ある地域、ある語族の中で安定したタイプの数は、それほど多くはない。また、基礎語順を他動詞文の3つの成分の配列に基づいて設定すれば、6種のタイプが区別されるけれども、かりにSという成分を除外すれば、この6種の語順は、一方に、(S)OV, OV(S), O(S)V, 他方に、(S)VO, V(S)O, VO(S) という形でまとめることができる。要するに、前者は OV 型、後者は VO 型である。こうすると、他動詞構文の配列特徴は残りの3つの特徴と完全に平行的となり、またこれらの特徴の組み合わせの型も単純化される。すなわち、OV 型の正常な組み合わせは、OV PO GN AN (/NA), VO 型のそれは、VO PR NG NA である。そして、第1型を OV 型の代表とすれば、このタイプはいわゆる *rectum* を一貫して *regens* に先行させる配列、一方、VO 型は一貫して *rectum* を *regens* に後続させる配列、換言すれば、OV 型は「左向き支配」、VO 型は「右向き支配」と名づけることができよう。世界諸言語における語順のタイプの分布をみると、この二つの型が世界言語の全体をほぼ二分していることがわかる。また、これまでに観察したさまざまな推移型や過渡地域は、この両者の接触とさまざまな形の相互交渉によって生み出されたものと言うことができる(なお、言語の線状化における「支配 rection」の原理については、松本1975, 1987 参

照)。

OV型は、他動詞構文の配列に関してはSOV型がほとんど独占的であるが、名詞句の修飾構文に関して、AN型とNA型が相拮抗する。その分布域からみれば、前者はアジアで、後者はアフリカ、オセニア、アメリカでそれぞれ優勢なタイプである（なお、南アジアを中心としたユーラシアにおける統語型の分布については、Masica 1976 参照）。一方VO型は、他動詞構文に関して3つないし2つの変種を有し、数の上ではSVO型が圧倒的に優位であるが、首尾一貫した配列型は、むしろVSO (/VOS)型に多く現われている。

これらの語順のタイプと他の文法的諸特徴、とりわけ従前から類型論の研究対象となってきた諸言語の形態論的特徴との相関性は、これまでも諸学者の関心の的とされてはきたけれども、まだ期待されたほどの研究成果は挙がっていない。ただし、名詞の格組織、とくにSとO（あるいはむしろA(gent)とP(atient)）の格標示との関係については、ある程度ことは明らかにされている。すでにGreenbergは、SOV型の言語と格組織の密接な関連性を指摘しているが(Univ. 41: If in a language the verb follows both the nominal subject and nominal object as the dominant order, the language almost always has a case system.)、これとちょうど逆の関係がSVO型語順と格組織について言えるであろう。少なくとも首尾一貫したSVO型(=第9型)の言語(たとえばアフリカや東南アジアのSVO圏の中心的な諸言語)には、通常の意味での格組織は見出されない。SとOの文法関係を標示するのは、もっぱら語順(そしてときには問題の名詞句の意味)である。SVO型語順における格組織の欠如は、このタイプの言語における通常の意味での能格性の欠如ともまた結びついている(cf. 松本 1986, 185f.)。一方、OV型における第1型と第2型の関係、およびこれと他の文法特徴との関連性は、まださだかでなく、先にも述べたように、今後の検討課題としなければならない。いわゆる能格型の言語は、第1型よりも第2型の言語により多く見出されるようであるが、そこにどのような相関性が介在するかはまだはっきりしない。ただ、ごく大ざっぱな言い方をすれば、第2型の言語は文法が比較的ゆるやかなしルースで、統語法上のいわゆる階層性がかなり弱いようである。しかしこの点の解明は、さらに今後の研究に俟たなければならない。

【後記】 この研究の基礎となった言語データの収集については、その初期の段階で、当時筑波大学大学院生の山本秀樹君の助力に負うところが多かった。ここに記して感謝したい。

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〔追記〕 本稿の執筆後に筆者の手許に届いた D. C. Derbyshire-G. K. Pulum(eds) : *Handbook of Amazonian Languages*, Vol. 1 (Mouton de Gruyter 1986) によると、本稿 p. 12f. で問題とした VSO 語順と後置詞を共存させる言語の存在が南アメリカ諸語の中に確認された。一つは、ANDEAN-EQUATORIAL の Tupi-Guarani 語群中の Guajajara (ブラジル北部)、もう一つは、GE-PANO-CARIB に含まれる Peba-Yagua 語群中の Yagua (ペルー北東部) である (C. H. Harrison: 'Verb prominence, verb initialness, ergativity and typological disharmony in Guajajara', 407-439, D. L. Payne: 'Basic constituent order in Yagua clauses: implication for word order universals', 440-468 参照)。両言語ともその語順の型は、VSO PO GN NA と見られ、どうやら第2型 (SOV PO GN NA) から推移したもののようである。ただし、この推移が本稿で推定したような VSO 型との接触かそれとも他の要因によるものか、今のところ定かでない。いずれにしても、この新事実は Greenberg の第3の普遍性、そしてまた Hawkins の第2法則、すなわち VSO \supset (NA \supset NG) に対する重大な反証となるであろう。ちなみに、Hawkins (1983 その他) で提起された残りの3つの「例外を許さない」普遍性: 1. SOV \supset (AN \supset GN), 3. PR \supset (NA \supset NG), 4. PO \supset (AN \supset GN) に対しても、その反例が筆者のデータの中に見出される。

—1987年6月30日—

Word Order Types and Their Geographical Distribution

—Typological Study of Word Order: Part I—

Katsumi MATSUMOTO

This is a preliminary report of my research work over years concerning word order typology. The paper consists of two parts: the main article and an appendix presenting language data.

The paper aims to examine the word order variations manifested in the world's languages in connection with their genetic and geographical positions and to clarify the focal areas of the major types, the transition areas between them and also the historico-geographical factors giving rise to the minor deviating types. For typologizing the word order phenomena, four parameters are taken up, as usually practiced in word order typology since Greenberg: the relative position of the three constituents of a transitive clause (S, O, V), and the place of an adposition, a genitive, and an attributive adjective to the head noun, respectively.

The distributions of order types are presented with four tables geographically, genetically and quantitatively. And the four main types are recognized: 1) SOV PO GN AN, 2) SOV PO GN NA, 3) SVO PR NG NA, 4) VSO/VOS PR NG NA. The respective focal areas are: the main parts of Eurasia for Type 1), peripheral Africa, New Guinea, Australia and the main parts of America for Type 2), South East Asia and central Africa for Type 3), and Oceania (excluding New Guinea and Australia), West North America and Mesoamerica for Type 4). And the transition areas discussed are: the whole of Europe, the mainland of China, East Africa, and New Guinea including its environs. These transition or convergence areas are situated between the focal areas of the different types and exhibit the gradual and continuous variations of order types including quite abnormal and aberrant ones

which seem to reflect the diachronic changes of various types.

The writer establishes two prototypes of word order, namely "OV (or "Leftward Rection") Type" comprizing SOV, OVS, OSV and "VO (or "Rightward Rection"), Type" comprizing SVO, VSO, VOS and also discusses the problem of non-cooccurrence of the VSO/VOS order with postposition and explains it by the fact that the distribution of this type in the world's languages is rather restricted and forms no central area strong enough to assimilate languages of different type; in fact, there are few areas of this type in immediate contact with those of postpositional, that is, SOV type.

Finally, the appendix, which provides the basis of the above discussions, contains the data of 1430 languages, arranged alphabetically and indicated with four word order parameters, area, and genetic relationship.

補遺：言語データ

[注記]

- a) データの配列は、左から 1) 言語名, 2) 語順の特徴 [1], [2], [3], [4], 3) 地域略号 (別表 I 参照), 4) 地域, 5) 系統的分類, そして言語の配列は、アルファベット順である。
- b) 同一言語に複数の名称ないし表記がある場合、必要と思われるものは“=”で示した。また、言語名の右肩に“*”がついているのは、すでに死滅した言語である。
- c) 語順の特徴の表示で違った特徴が / で併記されている場合は、二つの特徴が共存ないし動揺していることを、() で併記されている場合は、異なった解釈が可能なことを示す。なお、小文字による表記はそれが特に劣勢と見られる場合である。また、特徴が表示されていないのは、それが不明であることを示す。
- d) 語族名の省略形は次の通りである：
- AFRO-AS=AFRO-ASIATIC
 - ANDEAN-EQ=ANDEAN-EQUATORIAL
 - EQ=EQUATORIAL
 - AUSTRONES=AUSTRONESIAN
 - IE=INDO-EUROPEAN
 - NIGER-KORD=NIGER-KORDOFANIAN
 - N-C=NIGER-CONGO
 - B-C=BENUE-CONGO
 - NILO-SAH=HILO-SAHARAN
 - C SUDANIC=CENTRAL SUDANIC
 - E SUDANIC=EASTERN SUDANIC
- e) バンツー諸語その他の地域表示に見られる“CA”および“SA”は“CENTRAL AFRICA”および“SOUTH AFRICA”の略で、それ以上の地域の特定化を省略したもの。

言語名	語順[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	略号	地 域	系 統
Abkhaz(ian)	SOV	PO	GN	AN/ NA	AS5	USSR/SW: Abxaz SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHWEWT
Abua	SVO	PR	NG	AN	AF3	Nigeria: Rivers State	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: CROSS RIVER: CENTRAL DELTA
Achinese	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Northern Sumatra	AUSTRONES: INDONEIAN: W
Achi	SVO (VSO)	PR	NG	NA	AM6	Guatemala/C	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: QUICHEAN
Acholi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC
Achumawi	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM3	California/N	HOKAN: PALAIHNIHAN
Acoma	SVO				AM4	New Mexico; Pueblos	KERES; ISOLATE
Adangme	SVO	PO?	GN?	NA	AF3	Ada; Ghana; CA	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: GA-ADANGME
Adele	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Togo/C	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: NA
Adyukru	SVO				AF3	Cercle Lagunes	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: LAGOON
Adzera	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	New Guinea/NE	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Afar	SOV	PO	GN	AN/ NA	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN: LOWLAND
Afrikaans	SVO	PR	NG	AN	AF5	SA:	IE: GERMANIC: WEST
Aghem	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon: Bamenda & Wum Pref.	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU
Aghu	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	New Guinea/C	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: AWYU
Agta	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Philippines: Luzon	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: CORDILLERAN

Aguacatec	VSO	PR	NG		AM6	Guatemala/NW	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: MAMEAN
Agul	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: LEZGHIAN
Ahlo	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Togo	NIGER-NORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: KA
Ahom*	SOV				AS4	India: Assam	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI: SW TAI [EXT]
Aimal	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma (or Assam?)	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI- CHIN: KUKI
Ainu	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS2	Japan: Hokkaido	ISOLATE
Akha	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS3	Thailand/N	TIBETO-BURMAN: BURMESE-LOLO
Akhvakh=Axvax	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan ASSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO- ANDI-DIDO
Akkadian*	SOV	PR	NG	NA	AS5	Ancient Orient	AFRO-ASIATIC: SEMITIC: NORTHEAST [EXT]
Akpafu	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana: Volta Region	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: NA
Alamblak	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG/C: Sepik Hill	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: SEPIK: SEPIK HILL
Alawa	SVO	PO	GN/ NG	NA	OC1	Australia/NC: SE Arnhem Land	AUSTRALIAN: MARAN
Albanian	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Albania	IE: ALBANIAN
Aleut: Eastern	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AM1	Alaska: Aleutian Islands	ESKIMO-ALEUT: ALEUT
Aleut: Western	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AS1	USSR/E: Commander Islands	ESKIMO-ALEUT: ALEUT
Ali	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: Ali Island	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE

Altai=Oryot	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/SC: Altai Krai	ALTAIC: TURKIC: NORTHERN
Alur	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan; Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILOTIC
Alutor	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/E: Kamchatkan Peninsula	PALEOSIBERIAN
Alyawarra=Iliaura	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Central Northern	AUSTRALIA: PAMA-NYUNGAN: ARANDIC: URTWA
Amahuaca	SOV				AM8	Peru/E	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-PANOAN: PANO-TACANA: PANO
Ambryn	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	New Hebrides: SE Ambryn Island	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: EASTERN
Ame	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Dally River/N	AUSTRALIAN: DALY: BRINKEN- WOGAITTY: BRINKEN
Amele	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Madang District	INDO-PACIFIC CENTRAL: BOGIA: MADANG
Amharic	SOV	PO/ PR	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: SEMITIC: SOUTH: ETHIOPIC
Amo	SOV	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Plateau State	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: PLATEAU B-C
Amuesha	SOV?				AM8	Peru/E	ANDEAN-EQ: ARAWAKAN: AMUESHA
Amuzgo	VSO	PR	NG		AM6	Mexico/S	OTO-MANGUEAN: AMUZGO
Anal	SOV	PO	GN		AS3	Burma: Manipur Valley	TIBETO BURMAN: NAGA: KUKI: CHIN: KUKI
Andi	SOV (SVO)	PO	NG	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO- ANDI-DIDO
Andoa	SVO			AN	AM8	Peru/E	ANDEAN-EQ-: ANDEAN: ZAPAROAN

Aneityun	SVO?				OC3	New Hebrides/S: Aneityum	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: NEW HEBRIDES: S
Angami	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI- CHIN: NAGA
Angas	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria/SE	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: WEST: PLATEAU
Angataha	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Morobe	INDO-PACIFIC: SOUTHWEST: KUKUKUKU
Angor	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: West Sepik	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH
Anguthimri	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Watson River	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: PAMA-MARIC: N PAMA
Animere	SVO	PO	GN	NA?	AF3	Ghana: Volta Region	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: KA
Anyi	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana; Ivory Coast	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: VOLTA- COMOE: CENTRAL
Ao	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA: KUKI- CHIN: NAGA
Apalai	OVS	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Brazil	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-CARIB: CARIB: N
Apinaye	SOV?				AM9	Brazil/NC: Goias	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-GE- BORORO: MACRO-GE
Arabic: Class.*	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS5	Arabia etc	AFRO-ASIATIC: SEMITIC: SOUTH
Arabic: Egyptian	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF1	Egypt	AFRO-AS: SEMITIC: SOUTH: ARABIC
Arabic: Iraqi	SVO (VSO)	PR	NG	NA	AS5	Iraq	AFRO-ASIATIC: SEMITIC: SOUTH
Arabic: Maltese	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Malta	AFRO-ASIATIC: SEMITIC: SOUTH

Arabic: Moroccan	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF1	Morocco	AFRO-AS: SEMITIC: SOUTH: ARABIC
Arabic: Syrian	VSO/ SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS5	Syria	AFRO-ASIATIC: SEMITIC: SOUTH
Aramaic: Neo	SOV	PR	NG	NA	AS5	Turkey/N; Iran: Lake Urmia	AFRO-ASIATIC: SEMITIC: NORTHWEST
Aranda	SOV	PO	NG	NA	OC1	Australia/CN	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: ARANDIC
Arapesh	SVO	PR	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Coastal Central Sepik	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH NG: TORRICELLI: ARAPESH
Araucanian=Mapuche	SVO				AM8	Chile: Cautin	PENUTIAN: ARAUCANIAN
Arawak	SOV?				AM9	Surinam: Bernhaddorp	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN
Archi	SVO	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: LEZGHIAN
Armenian: Mod.	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Armenian SSR	IE: ARMENIAN
Armenian: Old*	SOV/ SVO	PR	GN/ NG	AN/ NA	AS5	Asia: Mid Central	IE: ARMENIAN [EXT]
Arosi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	Solomons: San Cristobal	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: EASTERN
Arumanian	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Greece/N	IE: ITALIC: ROMANCE
Asmat	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: East Oroam/SC	INDO-PACIFIC: WESTERN
Assamese	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	Assam; Bangladesh	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC
Atayal=Ataiyal	VOS	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Formosa: Ketagakan Area	AUSTRONES: FORMOSAN: ATAYAL
Atsugewi: Atsuke	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM3	California/N	HOKAN: PALAIHNIHAN

Au	SVO				OC2	NG: West Sepik District	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH NG: TORRICELLI: PALEI
Auca	SOV?				AM8	Ecuador/NE	ANDEAN-EQ: ANDEAN: ZAPAROAN
Augu (Auju)	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Western Highlands/ W	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST HIGHLANDS: ENGA-HULE-WIRU
Auyana: Usarufa	SOV	PO	GN	AN	OC2	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: GAUWA
Avar	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO- ANDI-DIDO
Avatime	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana: Volta Region	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: NA
Avestan: Gathic*	SOV	PO/ PR	GN/ ng	AN/ NA	AS5	Iran	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN
Avestan: Younger*	SOV	PR	NG/ gn	NA/ an	AS5	Iran	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN
Avukaya	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Zaire; Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: MORU-MA'DI
Awa	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: GAUWA
Awin	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Papua: NW Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: BOSAVI
Awiya	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia/W	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: CENTRAL
Awji	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: West Irian/NE	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH PAPUAN
Aymara: Jaqaru	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AM8	Peru	ANDEAN-EQ: ANDEAN: QUECHUMARAN
Azerbaijani	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	Iran/NW	ALTAIC: TURKIC: SOUTHERN
Babatana	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Choiseul Isl.	AUSTRONES: NW & C SOLOMONS: CHOISEUL

Bacairi	SOV?				AM9	Brazil/WC	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-CARIB: CARIB
Bagirmi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Chad	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: BAGIRMI
Bagvali (Tlondoda)	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO-ANDI-DIDO
Bahnar	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: BAHNARIC
Bai	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan; Congo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA-EASTERN
Balanta: Ganja	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Senegal/S	NIGER-KORD: N-C: WEST ATLANTIC
Balawaiwa	SOV				OC2	NG: ?	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: PAPUA
Bale=Lendu	SVO/ SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Zaire	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: KARA
Balti	SOV	PO	GN	NA/ AN	AS2	Tibet/W: Baltistan	TIBETO-BURMAN: TIBETAN: WEST TIBETAN
Baluchi (Rakhshani)	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	Pakistan/SW	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: WESTERN
Baluchi: Southwest	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	Turkmen SSR	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: WESTERN
Bambara	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Senegal; Mali; Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: NW: NORTHERN
Banda	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Central African Rep.	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA-EASTERN
Bandem	SOV	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon; Upper Wouri River	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU
Bandi=Gbandi	SOV	PO	GN	NA?	AF3	Sierra Leone; Liberia	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: NW: SOUTHWESTERN: MENDE

Bankon : Bo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon; Rio Muni; Gabon	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU
Banoni	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	Bougenville/S	AUSTRONES: NW & C SOLOMONS
Bantik	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Philippines	AUSTRONES: INDONESIAN: W: BANTIK
Barai	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Papua: Central Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: SE NG: KO
Bari	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Zaire; Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: SUDANIC: EASTERN
Bariai	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: New Britain/SW	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Bariba	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Benin; Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: BARGU
Barua = Baruya	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: SOUTHWEST: KUKUKUKU
Barya = Nara	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF2	Ethiopia/N: Eritrea	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA: NARA
Basa	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria/N	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: PLATEAU B-C
Bashkir	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR: Bashkir ASSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: WESTERN
Basila	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Dahomey/W	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: NA
Basque	SOV	PO	GN	NA	EUR	Basque Provinces	ISOLATE
Bats	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Georgian SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: VEJNAX
Batwa	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF5	Botswana	KHOISAN: S
Baule : Sakasou	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ivory Coast	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: VOLTA-COMOE: CENTRAL: ANYI

Baure	SVO (VOS)	PO	GN	AN	AM9	Bolivia: Beni	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN
Beja=Bedauye	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Sudan/NE	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: BEJA
Bella Coola	VSO	PR	NG		AM2	British Columbia	SALISH: BELLA COOLA
Belorussian	SVO	PR	NG	AN	EUR	USSR/W: Belorussian SSR	IE: SLAVIC: EAST
Bembe: Muyondzi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Congo/S	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU
Bena	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Tanzania; Zambia	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANNU: CE
Bena-Bena	SOV	PO	GN	AN	OC2	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: GAHUKU
Bengali	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	Bangladesh	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC
Berta	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Ethiopia/W	NILO-SHA: CHARI-NILE: SUDAN/ ETHIOPIA: BERTA
Bete		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ivory Coast	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: KRU
Bezhitza (Gunzib)	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO- ANDI-DIDO
Bikol	VOS/ VSO	PR	NG	AN/ NA	AS3	Philippines	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: MESOPHILIPPINE
Biliau	SOV				OC2	NG: Astrolabe Bay; Madang	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Bilin	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia/N	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: CENTRAL
Biloxi	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AM5	Louisiana	MACRO-SIOUAN- SIOUAN
Bimin	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Papua: Western Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: OK
Bimoba=Moba	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF8	Bimoba: Ghana/Togo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE GURMA

Binandere	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Morobe Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: SOUTHEAST
Bini	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria/N	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: EDO
Bira	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Tanzania	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Birom	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria/N	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: PLATAEAU B-C
Bisa	SOV	PO	GN	NA?	AF3	Upper Volta; Ghana	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: SE: EASTERN
Bisa=Biisa	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Tanzania etc	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CE
Bisu (Ban Lua)	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Thailand/N: Chiang Rai	TIBETO-BURMAN: BURMESE-LOLO: LOLO
Blackfoot	SVO				AM4	Montana	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN: ALGONQUIAN: CENTRAL
Boazi: Southern	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Papua/SW	INDO-PACIFIC: SOUTHWEST: MARIND
Bobangi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW
Bongo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: BONGO
Boni=Sanye	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia, Kenya	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: SOUTHERN
Bontok	VSO	PR	NG		AS3	Philippines: Luzon	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIP- PINE: CORDILLERAN: INGOROT
Bor	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Sudan; Ethiopia	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILOTIC: DINKA
Boran (Gabbra)	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia; Kenya	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN: LOWLAND: GALLA

Bororo	SVO				AM9	Brazil/SW: Mato Grosso	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-GE-BORORO
Boruca	SOV PO GN NA				AM7	Costa Rica	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: CHIBCHAN: WESTERN
Botlikh	SOV/ PO GN AN	svo			AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO-ANDI-DIDO
Botlikh: Godoberi	SOV PO GN AN				AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO-ANDI-DIDO
Botocudo	SOV				AM9	Brazil	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-GE: BOTOCUDO
Bowili	SVO PO GN NA				AF3	Togo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: KA
Bozo=Sorko	SOV PO GN NA				AF3	Senegal; Mali etc	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: NW: NORTHERN
Brahui	SOV PO GN AN				AS5	Pakistan; Afghanistan; Iran	DRAVIDIAN: NORTH
Brao	SVO PR NG NA				AS3	Khmer Republic/NE	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: BAHNARIC: WEST
Breton	VSO PR NG NA				EUR	France/NW	IE: CELTIC: BRYTHONIC
Bribri	SOV PO GN NA				AM6	Costa Rica: Lare River	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: CHIBCHAN: WESTERN
Brinken (Marithiel)	SOV PO GN NA				OC1	Betw. Daly and Fitzmaurice	AUSTRALIAN: DALY: BRINKEN-WOGAITY: BRINKEN
Buang: Central	SOV?				OC2	NG: Morobe	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Budukh=Budux	SOV PO GN AN				AS5	USSR/SW: Azerbaidzhan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: LEZGHIAN
Buduma	SVO PR NG NA				AF1	Chad	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: WEST: KOTOKO

Buhid	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Philippines: Mindoro/E	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: MESOPHILIPPINE
Buin	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC3	MEL: Bougainville/S	INDO-PACIFIC: BOUGENVILLE: S
Bukidnon	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AS3	Mindanao	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: SULIC: BUKIDNIC
Bulgarian	SVO	PR	NG	AN	EUR	Bulgaria	IE: SLAVIC: SOUTH
Buli		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana: Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE GURMA
Bulu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: New Britain	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Bulu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW
Bunak: Timor	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Timor	INDO-PACIFIC: TIMOR ALOR
Bunum	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Formorsa	AUSTRONES: FORMORSAN
Burera	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/NC	AUSTRALIAN: BURERAN
Burji	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN: HIGHLAND
Burmese	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: BURMESE: LOLO: BURMESE
Burum	SVO	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Morobe Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: HUON- FINISTERRE
Burungi	SOV/ SVO	PO	GN		AF4	CA: Tanzania	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: SOUTHERN
Burushaski	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	Pakistan/NE	ISOLATE
Buryat	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/SE: Lake Bikal	ALTAIC: MONGOLIAN

Busa	SOV PO GN NA	AF3 Dahomey; Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: SE: EASTERN
Bushong=Kuba=Mongo	SVO PR NG NA	AF4 CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW
Bviri	SVO PO GN NA	AF4 CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA EASTERN
Bwaidoga	SOV	OC2 NG: Goodenough Island	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: PAPUA
Cabecar	SOV PO GN NA	AM7 Costa Rica	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: CHIBCHAN: WESTERN
Caddo=Caddoe	SOV	AM4 Oklahoma	MACRO-SIOUAN: CADDOAN
Cahuilla	SOV?	AM3 California/S	AZTEC-TANOAN: UTO-AZTECAN: TAKIC
Caingang	SOV	AM9 Brazil	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-GE-BORORO
Cakchiquel	SVO PR NG AN	AM6 Guatemala/EC: Chimaltenango	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: QUICHEAN
Campa	SOV?	AM8 Peru/EC	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN
Cantonese	SVO PR GN AN	AS2 China/S: Canton	SINO-TIBETAN: SINTIC: SOUTH
Capanahua	SOV PO GN NA	AM8 Peru/EC	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-PANOAN: PANO-TACANA-PANO
Car	SVO PR GN NA	AS3 Nicobar Islands	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: NICOBARESE
Carib (Surinam)	SOV PO GN NA	AM7 Surinam	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-CARIB: CARIB: N
Carrier	SOV	AM2 British Columbia	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK: ATHAPASKAN: N

Cashibo	SOV?				AM8	Peru/SE	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-PANOAN: PANO-TACANA: PANO
Cashinawa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Peru: Loreto	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-PANOAN: PANO-TACANA
Catalan	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Spain/E	IE: ITALIC: ROMANCE
Cavinena	SOV?				AM8	Bolivia	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-PANOAN: PANO-TACANA
Cayapa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM8	Ecuador/NW	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: PAEZAN: BARBACOAN: CAYAPA-COLORADO
Cayapo: North	SOV				AM9	Brazil/E.	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-GE: GE: CAYAPO
Cayapo: South	SOV				AM9	Brazil/C: S Paraguay	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-GE- BORORO: MACRO-GE
Cayuvana	SOV?			AN	AM9	Bolivia	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN
Cebuano	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AS3	Philippines: Cebuano	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: MESOPHILIPPINE
Chacobo	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Bolivia/NE: Beni	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-PANOAN: PANO-TACANA
Chaga=Caga	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Uganda; Kenya; Tanzania	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Chaha	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: SEMITIC: SOUTH: ETHIOPIC: CENTRAL WEST GURAGE
Cham (Vietnamese)	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam	AUSTRONES: INDONESIAN: W
Chama	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM8	Bolivia/NE: Beni	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO- PANOAN: PANO-TACANA
Chamalal	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW; Daghestan	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO-ANDI-DIDO

Chambri	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Sepik Dist./C	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: MURIK
Chamir=Khamir	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: CENTRAL
Chamorro	SVO	PR	NG	AN	OC5	MIC: Guam	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: PALAWANIC
Chara=C'ara	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: OMOTIC: WEST
Chasta Costa: Tolowa	VSO				AM3	California/N	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK: ATHAPASKAN
Chatino: Yaitepec	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AM6	Mexico/S: Oaxaca	OTO-MANGUEAN: ZAPOTECAN
Chavante	SOV?				AM9	Brazil/WC	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-GE- BORORO: MACRO-GE
Chechen	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Chechen- Ingush ASSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: VEJNAX
Chepeng	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	Himalaya	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARONG- MISHMI: E HIMALAYAN
Chibak	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: EAST: BURA
Chibcha*	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM8	Andean	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: CHIBCHAN: EASTERN [EXT]
Chimariko*	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM3	California	HOKAN: CHIMARIKO [EXT]
Chimbu	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Chimbu	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLAND
Chimbu: Golin	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Chimbu	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLAND
Chimehueve	SOV				AM4	California	AZTEC-TANOAN: UTO-AZTECAN: NUMIC: S PAIUTE
Chinantec	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AM6	Mexico/S: Oaxaca	OTO-MANGUEAN: CHINANTECAN

Chinese : Mandarin	SVO (SOV)	PR/ PO	GN	AN	AS2	China/N: Peking	SINO-TIBETAN: SINITIC: NORTH
Chingpaw : Kachin	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Naga ; Yunnan	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO-NAGA-KACHIN: KACHIN
Chinook	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AM2	Oregon ; Washington	PENUTIAN: CHINOOKAN
Chipewyan : Fort	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM1	Canada : Alberta	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK: ATHAPASKAN
Chipewyan : Slave	SOV?				AM1	Canada : Alberta/N	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK: ATHAPASKAN
Chiru	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI-CHIN: KUKI
Chitimacha	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM5	Louisiana	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN: CHITIMACHA
Choctaw	SOV				AM5	Oklahoma/S	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN: MUSKOGEAN
Chokwe = Ciokwe	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Angola ; South West Africa	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SW
Chol : Tumbala	VOS	PR	NG	AN	AM6	Mexico/SE: Chiapas	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: CHOLAN
Chontal : Highland	SVO				AM6	Mexico/S: Oaxaca/SE	HOKAN: TEQUISTLATECAN
Chontal : Lowland	VOS				AM6	Mexico/S: Oaxaca/SE	HOKAN: TEQUISTLATECAN
Chontal : Mayan	VSO	PR	NG	AN?	AM6	Mexico/SE: Tabasco/E	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: CHOLAN
Chontol	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AM6	Mexico?	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: CHOLAN
Chorti	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AM6	Guatemala/SE	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: CHOLAN
Chrau	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam/S: Bien Hoa	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: BAHNARIC: SOUTH

Chuave : Gomia	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Chimbu	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS
Chuh: San Mateo	VOS	PR	NG	AN?	AM6	Guatemala: S Mateo Ixtatan/W	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: CHOLAN
Chuh: San Sebastian	VSO	PR	NG	AN?	AM6	Guatemala/NW: Coatlan River	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: CHOLAN
Chukchi	SOV (SVO)	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/NE: Chukchi Peninsula	PALEOSIBERIAN: CHUKCHI- KAMCHATKAN
Chulym : Lower	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/C: Chulym River	ALTAIC: TURKIC: NORTHERN
Chumash (Ineseno)	VOS				AM3	California	HOKAN: CHUMASH
Chumash: Barbareno	SOV?				AM3	California/WC	HOKAN: CHUMASH
Chuvash	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR: Chuvash ASSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: CHUVASH
Circassian: W= Adyge	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Adyge AO	CAUCASIAN: NORTHWEST
Circassian: E= Kabardian	SOV	PO	GN	AN/ NA	AS5	USSR/SW:	CAUCASIAN: NORTHWEST
Clallam	VSO	PR	NG		AM2	NW Washington	SALISH: COAST: CENTRAL
Coahuilteco	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM4	Mexico/NE: Coahuila	HOKAN: COAHUILTECO
Cocama	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AM8	Peru; Colombia; Brazil	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: TUPI: TUPI- GUARANI: II
Cocopa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM4	Arizona/SW	HOKAN: YUMAN: DELTA- CALIFORNIAN
Coeur d'Alene	VOS	PR	NG	NA	AM4	Idaho	SALISH: INTERIOR: SOUTHERN
Cofan: Aguarico River	SOV?				AM8	Ecuador/NE	ANDEAN-EQ: JIVAROAN
Columbian	VSO	PR	NG		AM2	Washington	SALISH: INTERIOR: SOUTHERN

Comox: Mainland	VSO	PR	NG		AM2	Canada: British Columbia	SALISH: COAST: CENTRAL
Coos: Hains	VOS/ OVS			AN	AM2	Oregon/W	PENUTIAN: COOS
Coptic*	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF1	Egypt	AFRO-AS: EGYPTIAN [EXT]
Cora	SOV				AM4	Mexico/WC	AZTEC-TANOAN: UTO-AZTECAN: SONORAN
Cowlitz	VSO	PR	NG		AM2	Washington	SALISH: COAST: OLYMPIC
Cree: Swampy	SVO			AN	AM1	Canada/E: Ontario	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN: ALGONQUIAN: CENTRAL
Cua	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: N
Cuiva	SOV				AM9	Colombia; Venezuela	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: GUAHIBO- PAMIGUA: GUAHIBAN
Culina	SOV				AM8	Brazil; Peru	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: ARAUAN
Cuna	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM7	Circumcarib: San Blas Islands	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: CHIBCHAN: WESTERN
Cupeno	SOV				AM3	California	AZTEC-TANOAN: UTO-AZTECAN: TAKIC: CUPAN
Czech	SVO	PR	NG	AN	EUR	Czechoslovakia	IE: SLAVIC: WEST
Dafia	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India/N: Lakhimpur	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG- MISHMI
Daga	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Milne Bay Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: SOUTH EAST NG: DAGA
Dagara		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana: Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE- GURMA
Dagbani	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana/Togo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE- GURMA

Dagur	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS2	China: Manchuria	ALTAIC: MONGOLIAN
Dakota: Assiniboine	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM4	Montana	MACRO-SIOUAN: SIOUAN
Dakota: Teton	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM4	Dakota/S	MACRO-SIOUAN: SIOUAN
Dalaban	SOV				OC1	Australia/N: Wilton River	AUSTRALIAN: GUNWINGGUAN: BOUN
Dan	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ivory Coast/W	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: SE: SOUTHERN
Dangaleat	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Chad/S	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: WEST: SOMRAI-SOKORO
Dani: Mugogo	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: West Irian/C	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: WEST NG HIGHLANDS
Danish	SVO	PR	GN	AN	EUR	Denmark	IE: GERMANIC: NORTH
Dany: W	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: West Irian Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: WEST HIGHLANDS: GREATER DANI
Dargwa	SOV (SVO)	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: LAK-DARGWA
Dasenech=Dasanek	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia; Kenya	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN: LOWLAND
Dehu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Loyalty Islands	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: LOYALTY ISLANDS
Dera: Amgotro	SOV	PO	GN	AN/ NA	OC2	NG: West Irian/E	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH PAPUAN
Dhegiha: Osage	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM5	Missouri	MACRO-SIOUAN: SIOUAN
Didinga	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA
Didinga-Surma	SVO/ SOV	PO	NG	NA	AF2	Sudan & Ethiopia	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: SUDAN/ ETHIOPIA

Dido	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO- ANDI-DIDO
Diegueno	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM3	California/S; Mexico/NW	HOKAN: YUMAN: DELTA- CALIFORNIAN
Diegueno: Mesa Grande	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM3	California/S	HOKAN: YUMAN: DELTA- CALIFORNIAN
Diegueno: Tipai	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM3	California/NW	HOKAN: YUMAN: DELTA- CALIFORNIAN
Dieri	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/EC:	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA: NYUNGAN: DIERIC
Digaru Mishmi	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	Assam/NE	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG MISHMNI: NON-PRONOM: HIMALAYAN
Digo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Zaire; Congo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW
Dinka	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Sudan; Ethiopia	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: W NILOTIC: DINKA
Dioi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Thailand/N	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI: N TAI
Diriku	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Angola; S-W Africa	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SW: KWANGARI
Djadjala: Wembawemba	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/SE: N. Vicotria	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: KULINIC
Djambarrpuyny	SVO				OC1	Australia: Northern	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: MURNGIC
Djapu	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Northern	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: MURNGIC: YULNGU
Djingili	SOV	PO	NG	NA	OC1	Australia	AUSTRALIAN: DJINGILI- WAMBAYAN

Djuka	SVO	PR			AM9	Surinam/E	IE: GERMANIC: WEST
Dobu	SOV				OC2	NG: Dobu Island	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: PAPUA
Dogrib: Hare	SOV?				AM1	Canada/NW: Great Bear Lake	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK: ATHAPASKAN
Dongola	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF1	Sudan/N	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA: NUBIAN
Douala=Duala	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon/W	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU
Dowayayo: Tere	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon/N	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA-EASTERN
Duala	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW
Duka=Dukawa	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Niger/Kabba	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: PLATEAU B-C: I
Duna	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: W & S Highlands/W	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS
Dungan=Dzhunyan	SVO				AS5	USSR/SC: Kirgiz SSR	SINO-TIBETAN: SINITIC
Dutch	SVO	PR	NG	AN	EUR	Netherland	IE: GERMANIC: WEST
Dye		PO	GN	NA	AF4	Ghana: Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE-GURMA
Dyirbal	SOV (OSV)	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/NE: N Queensland	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: PAMA-MARIC: PAMA
Dyola	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Portugese Guinea; Gambia	NIGER-KORD: N-C: WEST ATLANTIC
Dyula	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ivory Coast	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: NW: NORTHERN
Easter Island	VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC4	POL: Easter Island	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN

Eddystone	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	Solomon Islands/W	AUSTRONES: NW & C SOLOMONS
Efik: Calabar	SVO	PR	NA	AN	AF3	Nigeria/SE	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: CROSS RIVER
Egyptian*	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF1	Egypt	AFRO-AS: EGYPTIAN [EXT]
Ekari	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: W NG Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: WEST HIGHLANDS: WISSELL LAKES
Ekpeye	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria; Niger Delta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: IGBO
Elamite*	SOV	PO	NG	NA	AS5	Persia	ISOLATE [EXT]
Eliri	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan; Talodi; Eliri	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TALODI
Embu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW
Empeo	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Assam; Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI-CHIN: NAGA
Enga	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Western Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS: ENGA
Engenni	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Rivers State	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: EDO: DELTA EDO
Englisch: Old*	SOV/ SVO	PR	GN	AN	EUR	England	IE: GERMANIC: WEST [EXT]
English: Middle*	SVO	PR	NG/ GN	NA/ AN	EUR	England	IE: GERMANIC: WEST [EXT]
English: Modern	SVO	PR	GN/ NG	AN	EUR	England	IE: GERMANIC: WEST
Estonian	SVO	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW: Estonian SSR	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC
Etsako: Aywele	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: EDO

Evenki	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/E: East Siberia	ALTAIC: TUNGUS: NORTHERN
Ewe	SVO	PR/ PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: EWE
Ewondo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW
Eyak	SOV?				AM1	Alaska: Cordva	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK: EYAK
Faiwol	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Papua: Western Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: OK: MOUNTAIN
Fanakala = Piki	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SE
Fante	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: VOLTA- COMOE: CENTRAL: AKAN
Fasu	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Southern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS: FASU
Fiba = Fipa?	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CE
Fijian	VOS/ VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC4	POL: Fijian	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: EASTERN
Finnish	SVO	PO	GN	AN	EUR	Finland	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: FINNIC
Foe (Foi?)	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: East Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS
Fon	SVO	PR	GN	NA	AF3	Dahomey/S	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: EWE
Fore	SOV	PO	GN	AN	OC2	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS
Foro	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ivory Coast	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: SENUFO: TAGHA-DYIMI

Fox	VSO				AM4	Iowa; Oklahoma; Kansas	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN: ALGONQUIAN
Frafra		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana: Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE- GURMA
French	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	France	IE: ITALIC: ROMANCE
Frisian	SVO	PR	GN	AN	EUR	Friesland	IE: GERMANIC: WEST
Friulian	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Italy/NE	IE: ITALIC: ROMANCE
Ful	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Senegal etc	NIGER-KORD: N-C: WEST ATLANTIC: NORTHERN
Fulani	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria/NE; Guinea; Senegal	NIGER-KORD: N-C: WEST ATLANTIC: NORTHERN
Fur	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF1	Sudan/W	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: FUR
Futuna: W (Anima)	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC5	MIC: Futuna Islands	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN: SAMOIC OUTLIER
Ga	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana: Dahomey Coast	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: GA- ADAGME
Ga'anda	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria/E	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: EAST: TERA
Gadsup	SOV	PO	GN	AN	OC2	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS
Gaelic: Scots	VSO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Scotland	IE: CELTIC: GOIDELIC
Gafat*	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: SEMITIC: SOUTH: ETHIOPIC [EXT]
Gagauz	SVO	PO	GN	AN	EUR	Rumania/N; Balkan	ALTAIC: TURKIC: SOUTHERN
Gahuku	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS

Galice	SOV?				AM2	Oregon/SW	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK: ATHAPASKAN
Galla=Oromo	SOV	PO/ PR	NG	NA	AF2	Ethiopia/S	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN: LOWLAND
Ganakhwe=Kanakhoe	SOV	PO	GN	AN?	AF5	SA:	KHOISAN: S
Garadjari	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/W: Eighty Mile Beach	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: MARNGU
Garawa=Garama?	VSO				OC1	Australia/N: Fitzmaurice/N	AUSTRALIAN: GARAWAN
Garo	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS4	Assam	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO-NAGA: KACHIN: BODO
Gascon: Donzac	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	France/SW	IE: ITALIC: ROMANCE
Gbari: Kuta	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: NC: NUPE-GBARI
Gbasa=Basa=Bassa		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Liberia	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: KRU
Gbeya	SVO	PR	NG	AN	AF4	Central African Rep/NW	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA- EASTERN
Ge'ez*	VSO	PR	NG	NA/ AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: SEMITIC: SOUTH: ETHIOPIC
Gela	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Nggela Islands; Florida Islands	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: EASTERN
Geleba=Dasenech	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF2	Ethiopia/SE	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN: LOWLAND
German: High: Middle*	SOV/ SVO	PR	GN/ NG	AN/ na	EUR	Germany	IE: GERMANIC: WEST
German: High: Modern	SVO (SOV)	PR/ po	GN/ NG	AN	EUR	Germany	IE: GERMANIC: WEST

German : High : Old*	SOV/ SVO	PR	GN	AN	EUR	Germany	IE: GERMANIC: WEST
German : Netherlandic	SVO	PR	NG	AN	EUR	Netherland etc	IE: GERMANIC: WEST
Gilbertese	VOS	PR	NG	NA	OC5	MIC: Gilbert Islands	AUSTRONES: MICRONESIAN
Gilyak=Nivkh	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/SE:	PALEOSIBERIAN
Ginux	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHWEST: AVARO-ANDI-DIDO
Giryama	SOV	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Gisiga	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: EAST: MATAKAM-MANDARA
Goajiro: Vribia	SOV?				AM7	Colombia/N	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN: NORTHERN
Godoberi	SOV/ svo	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Botlichischen	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO- ANDI-DIDO
Gogodala	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Papua: Western Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG
Gola=Gula	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Liberitia; Sierra Leone	NIGER-KORD: N-C: WEST ATLAN- TIC: SENEGAL-PORTG. GUINEA
Golo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan; Congo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA- EASTERN: V
Gondi	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/S	DRAVIDIAN: CENTRAL
Gorowa	SOV/ SVO	PO	GN	AN?	AF4	Tanzania	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: SOUTHERN
Gothic*	SOV/ SVO	PR	GN/ ng	AN/ na	EUR	Europe/E.	IE: GERMANIC: EAST [EXT]

Graged	SOV				OC2	NG: Bagabag Isl; Astrolabe Bay	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Grebo	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Liberia	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: KRU
Greek: Classical*	SVO/ SOV	PR	NG	AN	EUR	Greece	IE: GREEK [EXT]
Greek: Cypriot	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS5	Cyprus	IE: GREEK
Greek: Homeric*	SOV/ SVO	PR/ po	NG/ gn	AN/ na	EUR	Greece	IE: GREEK [EXT]
Greek: Modern	SVO	PR	NG	AN/ NA	EUR	Greece	IE: GREEK
Greek: Mycenaean*	SVO/ SOV	PR	GN	AN	EUR	Greece	IE: GREEK [EXT]
Gruzin=Georgian	SOV	PO	GN	AN/ na	AS5	USSR/SW: Georgian SSR	CAUCASIAN: SOUTH
Guahibo	SOV?				AM8	Colombia	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: GUAHIBO- PAMIQUA
Guanano	SOV?				AM8	Colombia	ANDEAN-EQ: MACRO-TUCANOAN
Guang=Guan	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: VOLTA- COMOE: EASTERN
Guarani: Colloquial	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AM10	Bolivia	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: TUPI
Guaymi	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM7	Panama/N	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: CHIBCHAN: PACIFIC
Gudandji	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/NC: Northern Territories	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: SOUTHWEST: NGARGA
Gude	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon/W	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: EAST
Guhu-Samane	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Morobe	INDO-PACIFIC: EAST: BINANDERE

Gujarati	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/W: Gujarat	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC
Gule	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF1	Sudan: Jekel etc	NILO-SAH: KOMAN
Gumbaingar	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: New South Wales/NE	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: KUMBAINGARIC
Gunbalung	SVO				OC1	Australia: DenPELLI etc	AUSTRALIAN: GUNWINGGUAN: GUNWINGGUIC
Gunwinggu	SVO/ SOV	PR	NG	NA	OC1	Australia/N	AUSTRALIAN: GUNWINGGUAN: GUNWINGGUIC
Gurage	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: SEMITIC: SOUTH: ETHIOPIC
Gurma		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Togo: Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR:MORE-GURMA
Guro=Kweni	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Mali: Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: SE: SOUTHERN
Gurung	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS4	India: Nepal	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG-MISHMI
Gusii	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	South Nyanza District	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Guugu Yimidhirr	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Queensland	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: PAMA-MARIC: E PAMA
Gyarung=Rgyarong	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India: Nepal	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG-MISHMI: NON PRONOMINALIZED
Hadya	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN: HIGHLAND: SIDAMO
Hadzapi=Hatsa	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Tanzania: Sandawe/NE; Lake Victoria	KHOISAN: HADZAPI

Haida	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM2	Canada/SW: Queen Charlotte Island	NA-DENE: HAIDA
Hakka	SVO	PR	GN	AN	AS2	China: Fukien; Hainan; etc	SINO-TIBETAN: SINITIC: CHINESE
Halia=Hanahan (Hagus)	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Solomons: Buka	AUSTRONES: NW AND C SOLOMONS: BUKA
Halkomelem	VSO	PR	NG		AM2	British Columbia	SALISH: COAST
Ham	SOV				OC2	NG: Astrolabe Bay; Madang	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Hanga		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE- GURMA
Harai	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: SEMITIC: SOUTH: ETHIOPIC: E GURAGE
Hare	SOV				AM1	Great Bear Lake/WN	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK: ATHAPAKAN: N
Haroi=Hroy	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam	AUSTRONES: INDONESIAN: W: CHAMIC
Hausa	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria/N	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: WEST
Havasupai	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM4	Arizona/NC	HOKAN: YUMAN: PAI
Hawaiian	VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC4	POL: Hawaii	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Haya=Ziba	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Hayu	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India: Nepal	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG- MISHMI
Hebrew: Biblical*	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS5	Ancient Orient	AFRO-ASIATIC: SEMITIC: NORTHWEST [EXT]

Hebrew : Modern	SVO/ VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS5	Israel	AFRO-ASIATIC : SEMITIC : NORTHWEST
Hehe	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA :	NIGER-KORD : N-C : B-C : BANTU : CE
Heiban	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan : Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD : KORDOFANIAN : KOALIB
Herero	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA :	NIGER-KORD : N-C : B-C : BANTU : SW
Hianacoto	OVS	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Colombia	GE-PANO-CARIB : MACRO : CARIB : CARIB : N
Hidatsa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM5	Dakota/N : Berthold Reservation	MACRO-SIOUAN : SIOUAN
Higi : Nkafa	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria	AFRO-AS : CHADIC : EAST
Hiligaynon = Ilonggolic	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AS3	Philippines : Ranay	AUSTRONES : NORTHWEST : PHILIPPINE : MESOPHIL : TAGA
Hill Nubian	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF1	Sudan/N	NILO-SAH : CHARI-NILE : E SUDANIC : BEIER-DIDINGA : NUBIAN
Hindi	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/N	IE : INDO-IRANIAN : INDIC
Hiowe : Woure	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG : West Sepik	INDO-PACIFIC : NORTH
Hittite*	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	Anatolia	IE : ANATOLIAN [EXT]
Hixkaryana	OVS	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Brazil/N	GE-PANO-CARIB : MACRO-CARIB : CARIB : N
Hopi : Toreva	SOV			AN	AM4	Arizona/NW	AZTEC-TANOAN : UTO-AZTECAN : AZTECAN
Hottentot : Korana	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF5	SA : West	KHOISAN : S : CENTRAL
Hottentot : Nama	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF5	SA : West	KHOISAN : S : CENTRAL

Houailou	VOS	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: New Caledonia	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: NEW CALEDONIA: S
Hsemtung	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI-CHIN: CHIN: C CHIN
Hua	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: E Highland	INDO-PACIFIC: E CENTRAL
Huastec	VOS	PR	NG		AM6	Mexico	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: HUASTECAN
Huastec: Otoniel Oyar	VSO	PR	NG		AM6	Mexico/SE: Veracruz	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: HUASTECAN
Huichol: Central	SOV				AM4	Mexico/WC	AZTEC-TANOAN: UTO-AZTECAN: SONORAN
Hula	SOV				OC2	NG: Central Dist.; Papua	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: PAPUA
Huli	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG:	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS: ENGA
Hungarian	SOV/ SVO	PO	GN	AN	EUR	Hungary	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: UGRIC
Hupa	SOV?				AM3	California/NW	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK: ATHAPASKAN
Hurrian*	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS5	Ancient Orient	ISOLATE [EXT]
Iai: Ouvea	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Loyalty Island: Ouvea	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: LOYALTY ISLAND
Iatmul	SOV				OC2	NG: Middle Sepik	INDO-PACIFIC: SEPIK-RAMU
Ibanag	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Philippines: Luzon	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILLIPINE: CORDILLERAN
Ica	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM8	Colombia	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: CHIBCHAN: EASTERN
Icelandic	SVO	PR	NG	AN	EUR	Iceland	IE: GERMANIC: NORTH
Idoma	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria: Benue Province	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: IDOMA

Idu	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India: Assam/N	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG-MISHMI: NON-PRONOMINALIZED
Ifugao: Amganad	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Philippines: Ifugao	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: CORDILLERAN
Igbo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria/SE	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: IGBO
Iha	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: West	INDO-PACIFIC: WESTERN
Ijo	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: IJO
Ijo: Karabiri	SVO/ SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: IJO
Ijo: Kolokuma	SVO	PO	GN	AN	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: IJO
Ijo: Nembe	SVO	PO	GN	AN	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: IJO
Ikwere	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AE3	Nigeria: River State etc	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: IGBO
Ila	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CE
Ilocano	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Philippines: Luzon; etc	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: CORDILLERAN: IGOROT
Indonesian	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Indonesia	AUSTRONES: INDONESIA: W
Indonesian: Bahasa	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Indonesia	AUSTRONES: INDONESIA: W
Ingassana	SVO	PO	NG/ GN	NA	AF2	Sudan/E	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: SUDAN/ETHIOPIA: BERTA
Ingrian: Sojki	SVO	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: FINNIC
Ingush	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Chechen-Ingush ASSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: VEJNAX
Inupik	SOV (SOV)	PO	GN	NA	AS1	USSR/NE: Chukchi Peninsula	ESKIMO-ALEUT: ESKIMO

Inupik : Labrador Inuttut	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM1	Canada/E: Labrador	ESKIMO-AEUT: ESKIMO
Iranxe = Iranche	SOV				AM9	Brazil	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN/S: BOLIVIAN
Iraqw	SOV	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Tanzania/N	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: SOUTHERN
Irish : Modern	VSO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Ireland	IE: CELTIC: GOIDELIC
Irish : Old*	VSO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Ireland	IE: CELTIC: GOIDELIC
Island Carib	VSO				AM7	Circumcaribbean	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN
Isneg	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Philippines: Luzon	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: CORDILLERAN
Isoko: Uzere	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria: Bendal State	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: EDO
Istro-Rumanian: Jeian	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Yugoslavia/N	IE: ITALIC: ROMANCE
Italian	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Italy	IE: ITALIC: ROMANCE
Itamul: Nayura	SOV	PO	NG		OC2	NG: Sepik Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH: SEPIK
Itonama	SVO			NA	AM8	Bolivia/NE: Beni	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: PAEZAN
Ivatan: Itbayat	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Philippines/N: Batan Island	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: CORDILLERAN
Iwam	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: North NG: West Sepik	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH: SEPIK
Ixil: Nebaj	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AM6	Guatemala/NW: Quiche	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: MAMEAN
Izi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: IGBO
Jacalteco (Jacaltenango)	VSO	PR	NG	NA/ AN	AM6	Guatemala/NW	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: KANJOBALAN
Jalanga	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Queensland/W	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: JALANGA

Jamaican Creole	SVO PR	AM7	Colombia	IE: GERMANIC: ENGLISH BASED
Jamamadi	OSV	AM8	Bolivia	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN
Janjero	SOV PO GN AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: OMOTIC: WEST
Japanese	SOV PO GN AN	AS2	Japan	ISOLATE (ALTAIC: JAPANESE)
Jaquai	SOV PO GN	OC2	NG: West Irian/SE	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: MARIND
Jarawa	SVO PR NG NA	AF3	Nigeria/N	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU
Javanese	SVO PR GN NA	AS3	Indonesia: Java	AUSTRONES: INDONESIAN: W
Jei=Yey	SOV PO GN	OC2	NG: Fred Hendrik Isl.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: FRED HENDRIK ISL
Jelmek	SOV PO GN	OC2	NG: E of Fred Hendrik Isl.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & NG: FRED HENDRIK ISL
Jie	VSO PR NG NA	AF4	Tanzania	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: TES0
Jivaro: Aguaruna	SOV	AM8	Peru/NW	ANDEAN-EQ: JIVAROAN
Jivaro: Huambisa	SOV	AM8	Peru/NW	ANDEAN-EQ: JIVAROAN
Jivaro=Jibaro	SOV	AM8	Peru/NW	ANDEAN-EQ: JIVAROAN
Jiwaidja=Iwaidji	SVO/ SOV	OC1	Australia/NC	AUSTRALIAN: IWAIJAN: IWAIJIC
Juang (Rhulbadi)	SOV PO GN AN	AS4	India/E: Orissa	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MUNDA: GREATER SOUTH: CENTRAL
Juang (Suakati)	SOV PO GN AN	AS4	India/E: Orissa	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MUNDA: GREATER SOUTH: CENTRAL
Juat	SOV PO NG NA	OC1	Australia/SW	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: SOUTHWEST

K'ekchi	VOS	PR	NG		AM6	Guatemala/N	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: KANJOBALAN
Kabardian	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS5	USSR/SW: Kabardian ASSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHWEST
Kachari	SOV	PO	GN		AS3	Assam; Brahmaputra Valley	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO-NAGA- KACHIN: BODO
Kachin	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma: Kachin	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO-NAGA- KACHIN: KACHIN
Kadu	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: BURMESE-LOLO: LOLO-MOSO
Kadugli	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan; South of Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TUMTUM
Kaffa = Kefa	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia: Omo River/W	AFRO-AS: OMOTIC: WEST:
Kahugu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Niger and Kabba Provinces	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: PLATEAU: B-C: I
Kairiru	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: East Sepik	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Kalabra	SVO				OC2	NG: Western Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: WESTERN: II
Kalagan	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Philippines: Mindanao	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: MESOPHILIPPINE
Kaliai-Kove	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: New Britain	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Kaliai: Kandoka-Lusi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: New Britain/SW	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Kalinga: Guinang	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Philippines: Luzon/N	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: CORDILLERAN
Kalispel = Salish	VSO	PR	NG		AM2	Washington; Idaho; Montana	SALISH: INTERIOR: SOUTHERN
Kalkatung	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/NC: Queensland/W	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN

Kaluli	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG:	INDO-PACIFIC: MOUNT BASAVE
Kam	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS2	China: SE Kweichow	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI: KAM-SUI
Kamba	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya/SC	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Kambatta = Alaba	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN: HIGHLAND
Kambot	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: North	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: BOGIA: RAMU
Kamchadal = Iteljman	SOV	PR	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/NE: Koryak Dist.	PALEOSIBERIAN: CHUKCHI-KAMCHATKAN
Kamdang	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan: Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TUMTUM
Kamilaroi	SOV	PO	NG	NA	OC1	Australia: New South Wales/N	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: WIRADJURIC
Kamoro	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Central & South	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: ASMAT
Kampangan = Hampangan	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AS3	Philippines: Mindoro	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: MESOPHILIPPINE
Kanakanabu	VOS?	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Formosa	AUSTRONES: FORMORSAN
Kanakhoe	SOV				AF5	SA: Botswana	KHOISAN: TSHUKWE: VI
Kanauri	SOV	PO	NG		AS4	India: Nepal	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG-MISHMI: W PRONOMINALIZED
Kanembu	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF4	NE of Lake Chad	NILO-SAH: SAHARAN
Kanga	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AE4	Sudan; South of Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TUMTUM
Kanite	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS: KAMANO

Kanjobal	VSO	PR	NG		AM6	Guatemala/W	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: KANJOBALAN
Kannada	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/SW: Mysore	DRAVIDIAN: SOUTH
Kanum	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Near Australian NG Border	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: FRED HENDRIK ISL
Kanuri	SOV	PO	GN/NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria	NILO-SAH: SAHARAN
Kapau	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: SOUTHWEST: KUKUKUKU
Kapingamarangi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC5	MIC: Kapingamarangi; Ponape	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Kara	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: KARA
Karaboro	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ivory Coast; Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: SENUFO
Karachay	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Kirghiz SSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: WESTERN
Karaim: Trakaj	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW: Lithuanian SSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: WESTERN
Karakalpak	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Uzbek SSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: CENTRAL
Karam	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: East NG	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS
Karata	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO-ANDI-DIDO
Kardutjara (Gugada)	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/SC	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: SOUTHWEST: WATI
Kardutjara: Mantjiltjara	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/NW: Western	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: SOUTHWEST: WATI

Kardutjara : Pitjantjatjara	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/W: SE Western	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: SOUTHWEST: WATI
Karelian	SVO	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW: Karelskaya ASSR	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: FINNIC
Karen	SVO	PR	GN	NA	AS3	Burma; Lower Thailand	TIBETO-BURMAN: KAREN
Karok	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM3	California/NW	HOKAN: KAROK
Karon-Dori	SVO				OC2	NG: Western	INDO-PACIFIC: WESTERN: II
Kasem	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana: NC	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR
Kashirda	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF1	Chad	NILO-SAH: SAHARAN: TEBU
Kassele		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Togo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE- GURMA: TOBOTE
Katcha	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan/C: Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TUMTUM
Kate	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Morobe: Huon Peninsula	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: HUON- FINISTERRE
Kati: Northern	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Central & South	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: OK
Kati: Southern	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Central & South	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: OK
Katla	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Suban/C: Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN
Kaugel	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Western Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS?
Kavalan	VOS	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Formosa/NE	AUSTRONES: FORMOSAN
Kawaib: Parintintin	SOV?	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Brazil: Amazaonas	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: TUPI
Kazakh	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/W: Kazakh SSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: CENTRAL

Kebu=Kabu	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Togo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: KA
Kefa	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: OMOTIC: WEST
Keiga	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan; South of Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TUMTUM
Keigana: Yagaria	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS: KAMONO
Keliko	SVO	PO	GN	NA?	AF4	Zaire; Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: MORU-MA'DI
Kerek	SOV (SVO)	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/NE: Cape Navarin	PALEOSIBERIAN: CHUKCHI- KAMCHATKAN
Keres: Acoma	SOV				AM4	New Mexico/W	ISOLATE
Ket	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/C: Yenisei River	PALEOSIBERIAN
Kewa: Muli	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Southern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS: MENDI
Keyo	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya; Uganda; Tanzania	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: NANDI
Khakas	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/SC: Khakasskaja Oblast	ALTAIC: TURKIC: NORTHERN
Khamti	SOV	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Burma/N	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI: TAI: SW
Kharia (Dudh)	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/NE: Bihar	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MUNDA: GREATER SOUTH: CENTRAL
Khasi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS4	India/NE: Assam	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: KHASI
Khinalug=Xinalug	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: LEZGHIAN

Khmer=Cambodian	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Cambodia	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: KHMER
Khmu'	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Laos	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: KHMUIC
Khvarsh=Xvarshi	SVO	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO-ANDI-DIDO
Kia	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Santa Isl./N	AUSTRONES: NW & C SOLOMONS
Kikongo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CW
Kikuyu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya: Central SW	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Kiliwa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM4	Mexico/NW	HOKAN: YUMAN: DELTA-CALIFORNIAN
Kimaghama	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Fred Hendrik etc	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & NG: FRED HENDRIK ISL
Kimeru=Meru	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya: Central	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Kinga	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Tanzania etc	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CE
Kinyarwanda	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Kiowa	SOV			NA	AM4	Oklahoma	AZTEC-TANOAN: TANOAN
Kiowa Apache	SOV?				AM4	Oklahoma	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK-ATHAPASKAN
Kipea*	VSO				AM9	Brazil/C	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: CARIRI [EXT]
Kipsikis	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya etc	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: NANDI

Kiranti=Khambu	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India: Nepal/E.	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG-MISHMI: E PRONOMINALIZED
Kire	SOV	PO	GN		OC4	NG: Gulf Dist.: Fly Delta	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: KIWAI
Kirghiz	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Kirghiz SSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: NORTHERN
Kiriwina	SVO (SOV)	PR	GN	AN	OC2	NG:	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: PAPUA
Kis	SOV				OC2	NG: NE: Sepik District	AUSTRONES: NE NEW GUINEA
Kitabal	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/E: NE New South Wales	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: BANDJALANGIA
Kitja	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/NE: N Western	AUSTRALIAN DJERAGAN
Kive	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG:	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S: KIWAI
Kiamath	SOV				AM2	Oregon/SW	PENUTIAN: KLAMATH
Ko-Jelandji	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/NE: Cape: York Peninsula	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: PAMA-MARIC: PAMA
Koalib	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan/S: Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: KOALIB
Kobon	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Madang Dist./W	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS: KARAM
Koho: Sre	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam/CS: Tuyen Duc	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: BAHNARIC: SOUTH
Koiari: Mnt.	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: SE NG	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: SOUTHEAST: KOIARI
Koita	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: SE NG	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: SOUTHEAST: KOIARI

Kokama=Cocama	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AM8	Peru	ANDEAN-EQ: TUPI
Koko-Jelankji	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Queensland	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: PAMA-MARIC: E PAMA
Kolami (Wardha)	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/S: Andhra Pradesh	DRAVIDIAN: CENTRAL
Koma	SVO	PR?	NG	NA	AF2	Sudan/E	NILO-SAH: KOMAN
Komering	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Sumatra/S	AUSTRONES: INDONESIAN: W
Komi: Zyrian	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW: Komi ASSR	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: PERMIC
Konda	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/S: Orissa	DRAVIDIAN: CENTRAL
Koneraw	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Fred. Hendrik Isl. etc	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: FRED HENDRIK ISL
Konkomba		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Togo; Ghana	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE- GURMA
Konkow	SOV	PO	GN		AM3	California/C	PENUTIAN: MAIDU
Kony	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya etc	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SU- DANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: NANDI
Koon= !ko	SVO				AF5	SA: Botswana/NW	KHOISAN: S
Korana= !kora	SVO	PO	GN	AN	AF5	SA:	KHOISAN: S: NAMA-ORA
Korape	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Morbobe Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: SOUTHEAST NG: BINANDERE
Korean	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS2	Korea	ISOLATE (ALTAIC: KOREAN)
Korku (Dharni) = Kurku	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/C: Madhya Pradesh	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MUNDA: GREATER NORTH: NORTH
Koryak	SOV (SVO)	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/E: Kamchatkan Peninsula	PALEOSIBRIAN: CHUKCHI- KAMCHATKAN

Kota	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/S: Nilgiri Hills	DRAVIDIAN: SOUTH
Kove	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: New Britain Province	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Ḳoya (Gommu)	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/C: Andhra Pradesh	DRAVIDIAN: CENTRAL
Kpelle	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Liberia	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: NW: SOUTHWESTERN
Kposo	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Togo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: KA
Kraho	SOV				AM9	Brazil	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-GE- BORORO: MACRO-GE
Kredj (Kresh)	SVO	PR	NG	AN?	AF4	CA:	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: KARA
Krio	SVO	PR			AF3	Sierra Leone	IE: GERMANIC: ENGLISH BASED CREOLE
Krongo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan: Nuba Hills/S	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TUMTUM
Kru	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Liberia	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: KRU
Kryz=Kryts	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Azerbaidzhan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: LEZGHIAN
Kuanua	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: New Britain; New Ireland	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: BISMARCK ARCHIPELAGO
Kuku	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: BARI
Kulere	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ivory Coast	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: SENUFO
Kuliak	VSO/ SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Near Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: SUDAN/ ETHIOPIA
Kumauni	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/NC: Uttar Pradesh	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC

Kumu=Kuumu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Kumyk	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan ASSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: WESTERN
Kunama	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF2	Ethiopia/N	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: SUDAN/ ETHIOPIA: KUNAMA
Kundu=Bakundu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW: LUNDU
Kung=I kung	SOV?	PO	GN		AF5	SA:	KHOISAN: S: NORTHERN
Kung=I xu	SVO	PO	NG	NA	AF5	SA: S W Africa/NE	KHOISAN: S: NORTHERN
Kunimaipa: Hajili	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG/E: Goilala	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: SOUTHEAST NG: GOILALA
Kunjen: Oykangand	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/NE: Cape York Peninsula	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: PAMA-MARIC: PAMA
Kurdish: Suleimaniyi	SOV	PR/ PO	NG	NA	AS5	Iraq/NE	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: WESTERN
Kuria	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Kurku-Mari	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: VOLGAIC
Kurukh=Kurux	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/NE: Bihar	DRAVIDIAN: NORTH
Kusaal=Kusasi		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana; Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE- GURMA
Kusaiean	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC5	MIC: Kusaie; Caroline	AUSTRONES: MICRONESIAN
Kusundu	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India: Nepal	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG- MISHMI: E PRONOMINALIZED
Kutenal	VOS				AM1	Canada/W: Alberta	ISOLATE
Kuvi=Kond	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India: Andhra Pradesh	DRAVIDIAN: CENTRAL

Kwakiutl	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AM2	British Columbia	WAKASHAN:
Kwangali=Kwangari	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SW
Kwara'ae	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Solomon Islands: Malaita	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: EASTERN
Kwoma	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: North NG: Sepik	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH: SEPIK
Kxoe=Hukwe	SOV	PO	GN	AN?	AF5	SA: Angola; SWA	KHOISAN: S: CENTRAL =HOTTENTOT
Lafofa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Sudan: Eliri River	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TALODI
Lahu: Black	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Thailand/N	TIBETO-BURMAN: BURMESE-LOLO: LOLO
Lai	SOV	PO	NG	NA	AS4	India: Assam	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI- CHIN: C CHIN
Lak	SOV/ svo	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NOTHEAST: LAK- DARGWA
Lakakhi	SOV	PO	NG	NA	AS4	India: Jammu; Kashmir; Punjab	TIBETO-BURMAN: TIBETAN
Lakalai=Nakanai	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: Northeast	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Lakka	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Cameroon etc	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADMAWA- EASTERN: ADAMAWA: VI: KARI
Lakkia	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS2	China/S: Kwangsi	AUSTO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI: TAI- KAM-SUI: KAM-SUI
Lala=Yunger	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA- EASTEN: ADAMAWA: VII
Lamba	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CE
Lamut=Even	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/E: East Siberia	ALTAIC: TUNGUS: NORTHWESTERN

Lango	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILOTIC
Languda	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA- EASTERN:
Lao	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Laos	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI: TAI- KAM-SUI: TAI
Lapp=Kola	SVO	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW: Kola Peninsula	URALIC: FINNO-URGIC: LAPPIC
Laro	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan; Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: KOALIB
Lashi	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO-NAGA- CHIN: KACHIN
Latin*	SOV	PR	GN/ NG	AN/ NA	EUR	Italy	IE: ITALIC [EXT]
Latvian	SVO	PR	NG	AN	EUR	USSR/NW: Latvian SSR	IE: BALTIC
Lau	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	N Malaita Isl.; Solomons	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: EASTERN
Lavukaleve	SOV	PO	GN		OC3	Russel Island; etc	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL MELA- NESIAN: CENTRAL SOLOMONS
Laz	SOV/ svo	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR: Adjar ASSR; Georgian SSR	CAUCASIAN: SOUTH
Lele=Lyele		PO	GN	NA	AF4	Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: GRUSI
Lelemi=Lefana	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Togo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: NA
Lenakel	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Tana Island	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: NEW HEBRIDES: S
Lenca	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM6	Honduras/S	MACRO-CHIBCHAN

Lepcha=Pong	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS4	Nepal; Bhutan; Sikkim; Doar	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO-NAGA-KACHIN: NAGA
Lese	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Zaire	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: MANGBUTU-EFE
Lezghian=Lezgi	SOV (SVO)	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: LEZGHIAN
Lhota	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA: KUKI- CHIN: NAGA
Likpe=Mu	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana; Volta Region	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: NA
Lingala=Mangala	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW: LOSENGO
Lisu	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS2	China: Yua-Nan & Sze-Ch'uan	TIBETO-BURMAN: BURMESE-LOLO
Lithuanian	SVO	PR	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW: Lithuanian SSR	IE: BALTIC
Livonian	SVO	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: FINNIC
Logba=Ekpana	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana; Volta Region	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: NA
Logo	SVO	PO/ PR	GN/ NG	NA	AF4	Zaire; Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: MORU-MA'DI
Loko	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Sierra Leone/N	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: NW: SOUTHWESTERN
Lomongo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW
Longarim	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA

Loritja=Kukatja	SOV	PO	NG	NA	OC1	Australia: scattered	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: SOUTHWEST: WATI: KARDUTJARA
Lotuko	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan: Totil Dist.	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC
Luanguia	SVO (VSO)	PR	NG	NA	OC5	MIC: Leungiu Atoll	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Luba	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CE
Luganda	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Uganda	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Lugbara	SVO/ SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF4	Zaire; Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: MORU-MA'DI
Luiseno	SOV (SVO)			NA/ AN	AM3	California/S	AZTEC-TANOAN: UTO-AZTECAN: TAKIC
Lulua	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CW
Lunda	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CW
Luo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILOTIC
Lushei	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA: KUCHI: CHIN
Luvale	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SW
Luwian: Cuneiform*	SOV	PO/ pr	GN	AN	AS5	Anatolia	IE: ANATOLIAN [EXT]
Luwian: Hieroglyph*	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	Anatolia	IE: ANATOLIAN [EXT]

Luyia=Luhia	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Lycian*	VSO/ SVO	PR	NG/ gn	NA	AS5	Anatolia	IE: ANATOLIAN [EXT]
Ma'di=Madi	SVO	PO/ PR	GN/ NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: MORU-MA'DI
Maasai	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya/SW	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC
Maba	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF1	Chad/E	NILO-SAH: MABAN
Macassarese	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Celebes/S	AUSTRONES: CELEBES: C & S
Macedonian	SVO	PR	GN	AN	EUR	Yugoslavia/S	IE: SLAVIC: SOUTH
Machiguenga	VOS				AM8	Brazil	ANDEAN-EP: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN: MONTANA
Madik	SVO				OC2	NG: Western	INDO-PACIFIC: WESTERN: II
Madurese: Sumenep	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Indonesia: Madura	AUSTRONES: INDONESIA: W
Mae	VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: New Hebrides	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Magari	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India: Nepal; Sikkim	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG- MISHIMI: EASTERN
Magi	SOV	PO	GN		OC3	NG: Southeast	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS: MAILU
Magori	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Southeast	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS: MAILU
Maidu	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AM3	California	PENUTIAN: MAIDU
Maisin	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Southeast	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: DAGA
Maithili	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India: Nepal	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC

Makasai	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Timor	INDO-PACIFIC: TIMOR-ALOR
Makleu	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: West Irian/SW	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: FRED HENDRIK ISL
Makonde	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SE
Makua	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SE
Makushi	OVS	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Brazil	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-CARIB: CARIB: N
Malagasy	VOS	PR	NG	NA	AF5	SA: Madagascar	AUSTRONES: INDONESIAN: W
Malay	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Malaysia	AUSTSONES: INDONESIAN: W
Malayalam	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/SW: Krela	DRAVIDIAN: SOUTH
Malingo	SOV	PO	GN		AF5	Angola	KHOISAN: NORTHERN
Malinka	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Mali/S	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: NW:
Malto	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India: Northeast Bihar	DRAVIDIAN: NORTHERN
Mam=Zaklapahkap	VSO	PR	NG	AN?	AM6	Guatemala	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: MAMEAN
Mamanwa: Agusan	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Philippine/S: Mindanao/ NE	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: MESOPHILIPPINE
Mambila	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Mambila District	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTOID: MAMBILA-WUTE
Mambuyag	SVO				OC1	Australia: Torres Strait Isl.	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: MABUIAGIC
Mamvu	SVO (OSV)	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Zaire/NE	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: MANGBUTU-EFE
Manam	SOV				OC2	NG: Manam Isl.; Madang	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE

Manchati	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India: Kahul	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG-MISHMI: W PRONOMINALIZED
Manchu	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS2	China: Manchuria	ALTAIC: TUNGUS: SOUTHERN
Mandan	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM4	Dakota/N: Fort Berthold Reservation	MACRO-SIOUAN: SIOUAN
Mangbetu	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Zaire/NE	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: MANGBUTU-EFE
Manggari	VOS	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Flores Island	AUSTRONES: INDONESIAN: E
Mankaya	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Portugese Guinea; Senegal	NIGER-KORD: N-C: W ATLANTIC
Manmanua	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Philippines: Mindanao	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: MESOPHILIPPINE
Mansaka	VSO	PR	NG	AN/NA	AS3	Philippines: Mindanao/S	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: MESOPHILIPPINE
Mantion	SVO				OC2	NG: West Irian: Vogelkop	INDO-PACIFIC: WESTERN: I
Maori	VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC4	POL: New Zealand	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Maramanindji	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Between Daly & Fitzmaurice	AUSTRALIAN: DALY: BRINKEN: WOGAITY: BRINKEN
Maranungku	SOV	PO	GN/NA	ng	OC1	Australia/NC: Northern	AUSTRALIAN: DALY
Mararit	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC
Marathi	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/W: Maharashtra	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC
Marengar	SVO				OC1	Australia: Daly River	AUSTRALIAN: DALY: BRINKEN-WOGAITY: WOGAITY
Margany	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Queensland/C	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: PAMA-MARIC: MARI

Margi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria/NE	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: EAST: BURA
Mari: Eastern =Cheremis: E	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/EC: Bashkirskaia ASSR	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: VOLGAIC
Mari: Western	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: VOLGAIC
Maricopa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM4	Arizona/S	HOKAN: YUMAN: DELTA-CALIFORNIAN
Marind-Anim	SOV	PO	GN	AN	OC2	NG: Central & South	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: MARIND
Markwet=Markweta	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Kenya; Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAM: NANDI: POKOT
Marshallese	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC5	MIC:Marshall	AUSTRONES: MICRONESIAN
Masaba	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: N
Masakin	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Masakin Tuwal Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDFANIAN: TALODI
Mataco	SOV?				AM9	Argentina/N: Chao	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-PANOAN: MATACO
Matagalpa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM7	Nicaragar; Honduras	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: MISUMALPAN
Matukar	SOV				OC2	NG: Astrolabe Bay; Madang	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Maung	SVO	PR	GN/ ng	AN/ NA	OC1	Australia/N: Goulburn Island	AUSTRALIAN: IWAIIDJAN
Mauwake (Mawak)	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Madang Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: BOGIA: ADELBERT RANGE: PIHOM
Maya=Mopan	SVO	PR	NG	AN	AM6	Guatemala/SE	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: MAMEAN
Mayan: Classical*	VOS	PR	NG	AN	AM6	Mexico	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: MAMEAN [EXT]

Mazahua	VSO	PR	NG		AM6	Mexico/SW: Michoacan	OTO-MANGUEN: OTOMIAN: CENTRAL
Mazatec	VOS	PR	NG	NA	AM6	Mexico/S: Oaxaca	OTO-MANGUEAN: POPOLOCAN
Mba	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Zaire/N	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADMAWA- EASTERN
Mbaka-Limba	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Central African Rep.	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA- EASTERN
Mbembe: Adun	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria/E	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: JUKUNOID
Mbugu=Ma'a	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Tanzania/E: Usambara	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: SOUTHERN
Mbum	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Central African REP	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADMAWA- EASTERN
Mbundu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: C
Meax=Meninggo	SVO				OC2	NG: Western	INDO-PACIFIC: WESTERN: I
Megiar	SOV				OC2	NG: Astrolabe Bay; Madang	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Meithei=Manipuri	SOV	PO	GN	AN/ NA	AS3	India: Lushai Hills in Assam	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI- CHIN: MEITHEI
Mekeo	SOV				OC2	NG: Central Dist.; Papua	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: PAPUA
Mende	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Sierra Leone; Liberia	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: NW: SOUTHWESTERN
Mengen	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Eastern New Britain	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: BISMARCK ARCHIPELAGO
Menye	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: KUKUKUKU
Mianmin	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Central & South	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: OK: MNT

Miao	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	China/S; N Vietnam; Laos; etc	SINO-TIBETAN: SINITIC: MIAO-YAO
Midob	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF1	Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA: NUBIAN
Miju Mishmi	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India: Nepal	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG- MISHMI: W (NON?) PRONOM
Mikir	SOV	PO	GN	NA/ AN	AS2	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI- CHIN: NAGA: E NAGA
Milpa-Alta-Nahuatl	VSO	PR	GN	AN	AM6	Puebla; Hidalgo; Veracruz	AZTEC-TANOAN: UTO-AZTECAN
Min: N	SVO	PR			AS3	Fukien & Min River	SINO-TIBETAN: SINITIC: CHINESE
Min: S=Min Nan	SVO	PR			AS2	Ch'ao Shan; Chekiang; Fukien	SINO-TIBETAN: SINITIC: CHINESE
Minangkabau	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Sumatra/W	AUSTRONES: INDONESIAN: W
Mindiri	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: Madang Province	AUSTRONES: GUINEA: NE
Minianka = Mianka	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Mali	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: SENUFO: SUPPIRE-MIANKA
Miri=Kamiri	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan; South of Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TUMTUM
Miwok: Bodega	SVO				AM3	San Francisco Bay	PENUTIAN: MIWOK-COSTANOAN: MIWOK
Miwok: Lake	SOV				AM3	California/N	PENUTIAN: MIWOK-COSTANOAN
Miwok: Southern Sierra	SVO				AM3	California/C	PENUTIAN: MIWOK-CASTANOAN
Mixtec	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AM6	Mexico/S	OTO-MANGUEAN: MIXTECAN
Mixtec: Ayutla	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AM6	Mexico/SW: Guerrero	OTO-MANGUEAN: MIXTECAN

Mixtec: E Jamiltepec	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AM6	Mexico/S: Oaxaca/W	OTO-MANGUEAN: MIXTECAN
Mixtec: Molinos	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AM6	Mexico/S: Oaxaca	OTO-MANGUEAN: MIXTECAN
Mnong Rolom	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: BAHNARIC/S
Moba		PO	NG	NA	AF3	Ghana; Togo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE- GURMA
Moghol	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	Afghanistan/N	ALTAIC: MONGOLIAN
Moi	SVO				OC2	NG: West Irian: Vogelkop	INDO-PACIFIC: WESTERN: II
Mojave= Mohave	SOV	PR	GN	NA	AM4	Arizona/W	HOKAN: YUMAN: PAI
Mokilese	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC5	MIC: Mokil Atoll	AUSTRONES: MICRONESIAN
Mombum	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Frederik Hendrik	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: FRED HENDRIK
Mondari=Shir=Kir	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: BARI
Mongolian: Khalkha	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS2	Mongolia/SE	ALTAIC: MONGOLIAN
Mongour	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS2	China: West Kansu	ALTAIC: MONGOLIAN
Moni	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: West Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: WEST NG: HIGHLANDS
Monpa	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India: Nepal	TIBENO-BURMAN: GYARUNG- MISHMI: E PRONOMINALIZED
Monumbo	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	Madang Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: BOGIA: MONUMBO
Mor	SVO				OC2	NG: West Irian Vogelkop	INDO-PACIFIC: WESTERN: I

Maraid	SVO				OC2	NG: Western	INDO-PACIFIC: WESTERN: II
Moraori	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	Near Australian NG Border	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: FRED HENDRIK ISL
Mordvin: Erzja	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: VOLGAIC
Mordvin: Moksha	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: VOLGAIC
Moreb		PO	GN	NA	AF4	Sudan Hill Region	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TEGALI: TAGOI
Moro	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: KOALIB
Moru: Adami	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Sudan/S	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: MORU-MA'DI
Morwap	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: E West Irian	INDO-PACIFIC?
Mosquito=Miskito	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM7	Nicaragua & Honduras	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: MISUMALPAN
Mossi=Moore	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE GURMA
Motilon	SOV?				AM7	Colombia/N	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN
Motlav	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	Bands Islands: Motalava	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: EASTERN
Motu	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Papua: Central District	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: PAPUA
Movima	VSO				AM9	Bolivia: Beni	ANDEAN-EQ: MACRO-TUCANOAN
Moxo: Iganaciano	VSO/ VOS				AM9	Bolivia: Beni	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN
Muiname	SOV?				AM8	Colombia/SE: Amazonas	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-CARIB: WITOTOAN

Mullukmulluk	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	North of Daly River	AUSTRALIAN: DALY: MULLUK: MULLUKMULLUK
Mundari	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS4	India/E: Orissa	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MUNDA: GREATER NORTH: EASTERN
Muong	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam/S	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: VIET-MUONG
Mura: Piraha	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Brazil/W: Amazonas	MACRO-CHIBCHAN
Murle	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Ethiopia/SE	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA
Murut (Timugan)	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Borneo	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: MURUTIC
Musugu=Musgoi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: EAST: MATAKAM-MANDARA
Nabak	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	E Headwaters of Busa River	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: HUON- FINISTERRE: HUON: S HUON
Naga: Tankhur	SOV	PO	GN		AS3	India/NE: Assam	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI- CHIN: NAGA
Nahuatl: Orizaba	VSO?				AM6	Mexico/SE: Veracruz	AZTEC-TANOAN: UTO-AZTECAN: AZTECAN
Nahuatl: Puebla	VSO?				AM6	Mexico/SC: Pubela	AZTEC-TANOAN: UTO-AZTECAN: AZTECAN
Nanaj=Nanay	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/SE: Xabarovskij Kraj	ALTAIC: TUNGUS SOUTHEASTERN
Nandi	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya/E: Nandi	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: NANDI
Narak	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: E Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: E HIGHLANDS: HAGEN-WAHGI-JIMI

Naron	SOV				AF5 SA: Botswana	KHOISAN: TSHUKWE
Nasioi: Darutue	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC3 Bougenville	INDO-PACIFIC: BOUGENVILLE: E: NASIOI
Naudam = Naudem = Losso		PO	GN	NA	AF3 Upper Volta; Ghana	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE-GURMA
Navajo	SOV (SVO)	PO	GN	AN	AM4 Arizona	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK: ATHAPASKAN
Ndogo = Tsogo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2 Sudan; Zaire	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Ndom	SOV	PO	GN		OC2 NG: Fred Hendrik Isl.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: FRED HENDRIK ISL
Ndunga = Modunga	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2 Congo; Lisala Territory	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA-EASTERN: EASTERN: VI
Negidal: Nizovsk	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1 USSR/SE: Xabarovskij Kraj	ALTAIC: TUNGUS: NORTHWESTERN
Menema: Koumac	SVO	PR	NG	AN?	OC3 New Caledonia/NW	AUSTONES: OCEANIC: NEW CALEDONIA
Nengone	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3 MEL: Loyalty Islands	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: LOYALTY ISLANDS
Nepali (Kathmandu)	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4 India: Nepal	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC
Nera	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF2 Ethiopia: Eritrea	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: SUDAN/ETHIOPIA
Newari	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4 India: Nepal	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARNG-MISHIMI: NON-PRONOMINALIZED
Newole	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3 Ivory Coast	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: KRU
Nez Perce	VSO				AM2 Idaho; Oregon	PENUTIAN: SAHAPTIN-NEZ PERCE
Nez Perce: Upper	VSO				AM4 Idaho	PENUTIAN: SAHAPTIN-NEZ PERCE

Ngarndji	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/NC: Northern Territory	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: SOUTHWEST: NGARGA
Ngawun	SVO				OC1	Australia: Queensland	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: MAYAPIC
Ngbandi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Zaire/N	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA-EASTERN
Ngemba	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon/W	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTOID
Ngengomeri=Nan-gumiri	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Daly River	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: WIRADJURIC (DALY: V & V)
Ngi-Rere	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan: Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: KOALIB
Ngiyambaa=Ngium-ba?	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: New South Wales	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: WIRADJURIC
Ngizim	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: WEST
Ngwe	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon/W	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTOID
Nicobarese	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Nicobar Island (India)	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: NICOBARESE
Ninggirum	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Border Area of Wirian	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: OK: LOWLAND
Nissan=Nisan (Nehan)	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Bismarck Archipelago	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: BISMARCK ARCHIPELAGO
Nitinat	VSO	PR	NG		AM2	Vancouver Island	WAKASHAN: NOOTKAN
Niue=Niuean	VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC4	POL: Niue Island	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Nkom	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Bamenda & Wum Pref	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTOID
Nkosi=Bakossi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW
Nogai	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Stavropol	ALTAIC: TURKIC: CENTRAL

Noni	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Bamenda Pref.; Cameroon	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU
Nootka	VSO	PR	NG		AM2	Vancouver Island	WAKASHAN: NOOTKAN
Nora	SOV	PO	GN		AS3	North Burman & Yunnan	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO-NAGA-CHIN: KACHIN: NUNG
Norwegian	SVO	PR	GN/ NG	AN	EUR	Norway	IE: GERMANIC: NORTH
Nubian	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF1	Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA: NUBIAN
Nubian: Nobiin?	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC
Nuer: Western	VSO/ SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Sudan/SE	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILOTIC: NUER
Nukuoro	VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC5	MIC: Nukuoro	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Nung	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam/; China/S	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI: TAI- KAM-SUI: TAI
Nunggubuyu	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/NC: NE Northern	AUSTRALIAN: NUNGGUBUYUAN
Nupe	SVO	PR/ PO	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria (Niger)	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: NUPE- GBARI
Nyaheum=Prou	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Laos/S	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: BAHNARIC: WEST
Nyakyusa	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CE
Nyali	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Nyamwesi=Nyam- wezi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE

Nyang	SVO PR NG NA	AF3	Cameroon: Mamfe	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTOID: MAMFE BANTU
Nyangbo-Tafi	SVO PO GN NA	AF3	Ghana: Volta Region	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: KA
Nyangiya=Nuangeya	SVO PR NG NA	AF4	Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA: TEUSO
Nyimang	SOV PO GN NA	AF4	Sudan/C: Nuba Hills	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: MEIER-DIDINGA: NYMANG
Nyulnyul: Bardi	SOV		NA OC1 Australia/NW	AUSTRALIAN: NYULNYULAN
Nzakara	SVO PR NG NA	AF4	Congo (Leopoldville)	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA-EASTERN: EASTERN III
Ocaina	SOV?	AM8	Peru/NE	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-CARIB: WITOTOAN
Ogbah	SVO PR NG NA	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: IGBO
Oiampi	SOV PO GN NA	AM9	French Guiana & Brazil	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: TUPI: TUPI-GUARANI: I
Oirat: Kalmyk	SOV PO GN AN	AS1	Mongolia/W	ALTAIC: MONGOLIAN:
Ojibwa	SVO PO GN AN (VOS)	AM5	Canada/E: Ontario	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN: ALGONQUIAN: CENTRAL
Okanagan	VSO PR NG	AM2	British Columbia	SALISH: INTERIOR: SOUTHERN
Okiek=Akiek	VSO PR NG NA	AF4	Kenya; Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: NANDI
Oksapmin	SOV PO GN	OC2	NG: Southern Sepik Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG
Olcha	SOV PO GN AN	AS1	USSR/SE: Xabarovskij Kraj	ALTAIC: TUNGUS: SOUTHEASTERN

Ongamo=Ngasa	SVO? PR	NG? AN?	AF4	Tanzania	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC
Ontong Java=Luan- giua	VOS PR	NG NA	OC5	MIC: Ontong Java; etc	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN: NUCLEAR: SAMOIC-OUTLIER
Oriya	SOV PO	GN AN	AS4	India/NE: Orissa	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC
Oroch=Orochi	SOV PO	GN AN	AS1	USSR/SE: Saxalin	ALTAIC: TUNGUS: SOUTHEASTERN
Orok	SOV PO	GN AN	AS1	USSR/SE: Saxalin	ALTAIC: TUNGUS: SOUTHEASTERN
Orokaiva: Isivita	SOV PO	GN NA	OC2	NG: East Papua: Northern	INDO-PACIFIC: EAST: BINANDERE
Orokolo	SOV PO	GN	OC2	NG: Gulf Distric/Papua	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: SOUTHEAST NG: TOARIPI
Osetic	SOV PO	GN AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Georgian SSR	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: WESTERN
Ostyak: Eastern	SOV PO	GN AN	EUR	USSR/NC: Khanty- Mansiysk	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: UGRIC
Ostyak: Western	SOV PO	GN AN	EUR	USSR/NC: Khanty- Mansiysk	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: UGRIC
Otomi: Mezuital	SVO PR	NG AN	AM3	Mexico/EC: Hidalgo	OTO-MANGUEAN: OTOMIAN: CENTRAL
Otomi: Temoayan	VOS PR	NG AN	AM6	Mexico/SC	OTO-MANGUEAN: OTOMIAN: CENTRAL
Otoro=Kawarma	SVO PR	NA	AF4	Sudan Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: KOALIB
Pacoh	SVO PR	NG NA	AS3	Vietnam/S: Quang Tri	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: KATUIC
Paipai	SOV PO	GN NA	AM4	Mexico/NW	HOKAN: YUMAN: PAI

Paiute : Bannack : North	SOV?			AM4	Idaho/SE	AZTEC-TANOAN : UTO-AZTECAN : NUMIC	
Paiute : Southern	SOV?			AM4	Utah/SW	AZTEC-TANOAN : UTO-AZTECAN : NUMIC	
Palauan	SVO	PR	NG	OC5	MIC : Palau	AUSTRONES : NORTHWEST : PHILIPPINE : PALAUAN	
Palaung=Rumai	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Burma	AUSTRO-ASIATIC : MON-KHMER : PALAUNG-WA
Pale (Bwe)	SVO			AS3	Burma/Low	TIBETO-BURMANEN : KAREN : BWE : PADAUNG	
Palicur	SVO			AM9	Brazil ; poss. Guyana	ANDEAN-EQ : EQ : ARAWAKAN : MAIPURAN : E M	
Pambia	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan ; Central African Rep.	NIGER-KORD : N-C : ADAMAWA- EASTERN : EASTERN : III
Pame	SVO	PR	NG	AM4	Mexico/EC : San Luis Potosi	OTO-MANGUEAN : OTOMIAN : NORTHERN	
Pampangan	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AS3	Philippines : Luzon	AUSTRONES : NORTHWEST : PHILIPPINE : MESOPHILIPPINE
Panare=Panari	OVS	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Venezuela/WC	GE-PANO-CARIB : MACRO-CARIB : CARIB : N
Pangasinan	VOS	PR	NG	AS3	Phillipines : Luzon	AUSTRONES : NORTHWEST : PHILIPPINE : CORDILLERAN : KALINGA	
Pao-An	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS2	China : Kansu Province	ALTAIC : MONGOLIAN
Papiamento	SVO	PR	NG	AN	AM7	Curaçao ; Aruba etc	IE : ROMANCE : PORTUGUESE- BASED CREOLE
Pare=Pa	SOV	PO	GN	OC2	NG : Papua/NW	INDO-PACIFIC : CENTRAL : C & S NG	

Parji(Bastar)	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/NC: Madhya Pradesh	DRAVIDIAN: CENTRAL
Pashto(Kandahar)	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	Afghanistan	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: EASTERN: PAMIR
Passamaquoddy: Malecite	SVO				AM5	New Brunswick; Maine; Quebec	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN: ALGONQUIAN
Paumari(Purupuru)	SVO				AM8	Bolivia	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: ARAUAN
Pawaian	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Gulf Dist./N	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS: PAWAIAN
Pazeh	VOS	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Formosa	AUSTRONES: FORMORSAN
Pengo	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/NE: Orissa	DRAVIDIAN: CENTRAL
Persian: Old*	SOV/ SVO	PR	GN/ ng	AN/ na	AS5	Iran	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: WESTERN [EXT]
Persian: Tajik	SOV	PR/ PO	NG	NA	AS5	USSR/WS: Tajik	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: WESTERN
Persian: Teheran	SOV	PR/ PO	NG	NA	AS5	Iran	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: WESTERN
Pima-Papago	SVO (VSO)	FO	GN	AN	AM4	Arizona/S	AZTEC-TONOAN: UTO-AZTECAN: SONORAN
Pira=Yom		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Dahomey	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE- GURMA
Piro	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AM8	Peru/E	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN
Pisa	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: West Irian/S	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG
Pitjatjatjara	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Western Desert	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: SW PAMA-NYUNGAN: WATI

Pittapitta	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia : Queensland/ WC	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: PITTAPITTIC	88
Piva	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Bougainville	AUSTRONES: NW & C SOLOMONS: BUKA	
Po-Ai	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Thailand	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI: N TAI	
Pocomchi	VOS	PR	NG	AN	AM6	Guatemala/NC	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: QUICHEAN	
Pocomchi : San Cristobal	VOS	PR	NG	AN	AM6	Guatemala/N	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: QUICHEAN	
Pojulu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: BARI	
Pokau=Lala	SOV				OC2	NG: Papua Central Dist.	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: PAPUA	松
Pokoman=Pocomon	VOS	PR	NG	AN?	AM6	Guatemala; El Salv; Honduras	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: QUICHEAN	本
Pokomo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE	克
Pokot	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya; Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: NANDI	口
Polish	SVO	PR	GN	AN	EUR	Poland	IE: SLAVIC: WEST	
Polopa (Podopa)	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Chimbu Dist./S	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS: MIKARU	
Pomo : East	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM3	California	HOKAN: POMO	
Pomo : Kashaya	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM3	California	HOKAN: POMO	
Pomo : Southeast	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM3	California/N	HOKAN: POMO	
Ponapean	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC5	MIC: Ponape	AUSTRONES: MICRONESIAN	
Pongwe	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW	

Ponosakan	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Celebes Isl./N	AUSTRONES: CELEBES: N
Popoloca	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AM6	Mexico/S	OTO-MANGUEAN: POPOLOCAN: POPOLOCA
Portuguese	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Portugal	IE: ITALIC: ROMANCE
Provençal	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	France/S	IE: ITALIC: ROMANCE
Pukapuka	VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC4	POL: Pukapuka	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Puluwat	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC5	MIC: Carolines	AUSTRONES: MICRONESIAN: CAROLINIAN
Pungupungu	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Daly	AUSTRALIAN: DALY: BRINKEN- WOGAITY: WOGAITY
Punjabi=Panjabi	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/N: Punjab	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC
Purum	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma?	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI- CHIN: KUKI
Qemant	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia: Lake Tana	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: CENTRAL
Quechua	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AM8	Andean	ANDEAN-EQ: ANDEAN: QUECHUMARAN
Quechua: Ayacucho	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AM8	Peru/S	ANDEAN-EQ: ANDEAN: QUECHUMARAN
Quechua: Bolivian	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AM8	Bolivia	ANDEAN-EQ: ANDEAN: QUECHUMARAN
Quechua: Puyo Pongo	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AM8	Ecuador/E	ANDEAN-EQ: ANDEAN: QUECHUMARAN
Quiche	SVO	PR	NG	AN?	AM6	Guatemala/SW	PENUTIAN: MARAN: QUICHEAN
Quileute	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AM2	Washington	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN?

Ralte	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma; Assam	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI-CHIN: CHIN: N CHIN
Rangkas	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India: Almora	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG-MISHMI: W PRONOMINALIZED
Rangkhol=Hrang-khol	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma: Hill Tippera	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI-CHIN: KUKI
Rarotongtan	VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC4	POL: S Cook Islands	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Rashad	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Sudan	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TEGALI
Rawa	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG:North East	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL-HUON-FINISTERRE
Rawang: Mutwang	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma/N	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO-NAGA-KACHIN: KACHIN
Remo	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India: Orissa	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MUNDA: SOUTH
Rendille	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Kenya	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN-LOWLAND
Rengma=Unza	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI-CHIN: NAGA: E NAGA
Reshe	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Nigeria/W	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: PLATEAU B-C: I
Riantana	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Fred. Hendrik Isl.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG
Rikbaktsa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Brazil	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: TUPI: TUPI-GUARANI: I
Romany: Baltić	SVO	PR	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW: Estonian SSR	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC
Ronga	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF5	SA: Mosambique	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SE
Rotokas	SOV	PO	GN		OC3	MEL: Bougenville	INDO-PACIFIC: BOUGENVILLE: W

Rotuman	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	Rotuma	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: EASTERN
Roviana	VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: New Georgia/NC	AUSTRONES: NW & C SOLOMONS
Rumanian	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Rumania	IF: ITALIC: ROMANCE
Runyankore=Nyan-kore	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Uganda; Lake Edward	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU NE
Russian	SVO	PR	NG	AN	EUR	USSR	IE: SLAVIC: EAST
Rutul (ian)	SVO	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: LEZGHIAN
Ruundi=Ruund=Luwunda	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CW
Ruwang	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma: Kachin	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO: NAGA: KACHIN
Ryukyuan	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS2	Japan: Ryukyu Islands	ISOLATE: (ALTAIC: JAPANESE)
Sa'a=Apae'aa	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Malaita Isl.; S Solomons	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: EASTERN
Sa'ban: Hmeu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Borneo	AUSTRONES: INDONESIAN: W
Safalaba		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Dahomey	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE- GURMA
Sahaptin	VSO				AM2	Oregon/NC	PENUTIAN: SAHAPTIN-NEZ-PERCE
Saho	SOV	PO	NG	AN/ NA	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN: LOWLAND
Saisiyat	VOS?	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Formosa	AUSTRONES: FORMORSAN
Sakau	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Santo	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: NEW HEBRIDES: NW: SANTO
Salish: Puget	VSO	PR	NG		AM4	Washington	SALISH: COAST

Samo	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Sepik District	INDO-PACIFIC: LEFT MAY
Samo (Pare Samo)	SVO	PO	GN		OC2	NG Papua: N W District	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: PARE-SAMO: BEAMI: BOSAVI
Samoan	VSO/ VOS	PR	NG	NA	OC4	POL: Samoa	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Sampur	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya; Tanzania	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: MAASAI
Sandawe	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF2	Tanzania	KHOISAN: SANDAWE
Sanglechi: Ishkashmi	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	Afghanistan/NE: Pamir	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: EASTERN
Sango	SVO	PR	NG	AN/ NA	AF4	Central African Rep.	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA- EASTERN
Sanskrit*	SOV	PO/ pr	GN/ ng	AN/ na	AS4	India	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC [EXT]
Santali	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	Bihar; Orissa; Bengal; Assam	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MUNDA: E
Santrokoi	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana: Volta Region	NIGER-KORD: N-C KWA: CENTRAL TOGO: NA
S anuma=Sanima	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Brazil; Venezuela	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: WAICAN: WAICA: SANIMA
Sara-Ngambay	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Chad; Central Af Rep.	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: SARA
Sara: Majingai	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Chad/SW	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: SARA
Saramaccan	SVO	PR			AM9	Surinam/C	IE: GERMANIC: ENGLISH-BASED CREOLE

Sarcee	SOV				AM1	Peace & Laird Rivers	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK: ATHAPASKAN: N
Sarsi	SOV?				AM1	Canada/W: Alberta	NA-DENE: ATHAPASKAN-EYAK: ATHAPASKAN
Saxon: Old*	SOV/ VSO	PR	GN	AN	EUR	Germany	IE: GERMANIC: WEST [EXT]
Sayanci	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria: Bauchi	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: WEST?
Sayula	SVO	PR	NG	AN	AM6	Mexico/SE: Veracruz	PENUTIAN: MIXE-ZOQUE
Sebei=Sapiny	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Kenya; Tanzania	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: NANDI
Sedang: Dak Hmeng	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam/S: Kontum	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: BAHNARIC: NORTH
Seediq	VOS	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Formosa	AUSTRONES: FORMORSAN
Selepet	SOV	PO	GN	NA/ an	OC2	NG: North East	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: HUON- FINISTERRE
Selkup	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/NC	URALIC: SAMOYEDIC
Seme	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR
Sentani: Eastern	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: West Irian/NE	INDO-PACIFIC: NORHT PAPUAN
Senufo	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: SENUFO
Serbo-Croatian	SVO	PR	NG	AN	EUR	Yugoslavia	IE: SLAVIC: SOUTH
Sere	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan; Congo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA- EASTERN
Seri	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM4	Mexico/NW	HOKAN: SERI
Sesotho=Southern Sotho	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF5	SA: Taung	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SE: SOTHO-TSWANA

Sgaw =Kayin	SVO				AS3	Lower Burma & Thailand	TIBET-BURMAN: KAREN	
Shan =Thai-Yai	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Burma: Shan State; Yunnan	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM TAI: SW TAI: NW	94
Sharanahua =Shawanawa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Brazil	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-PANOAN: PANO-TACANA: PANO: C	
Shastan	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM3	Klamath River	HOKAN: SHASTAN	
Shatt	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan/W	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA: DAJU	
She =Sha?	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: OMOTIC: WEST	
Shilha : Agadir	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF1	Morocco/SW	AFRO-AS: BERBER	
Shilluk	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF1	Sudan: Upper Nile	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILOTIC: NUER	松
Sho =Aso	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI- CHIN: CHIN: S	本
Shona (Zezura)	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF5	SA: Zimbabwe	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SW	己
Shor	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/SC: Khakasskaja Oblast	ALTAIC: TURKIC: NORTHERN	
Shoshone	SOV				AM4	Oklahoma; etc	AZTEC-TANOAN; UTO-AZTECAN: NUMIC	
Shoshone: Comanche	SOV?				AM4	Oklahoma	AZTEC-TANOAN: UTO-AZTECAN: NUMIC	
Shugni	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Tadzhi SSR: Pamir	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: EASTERN	
Siane	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS	

Sidamo	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN: HIGHLAND
Sierra Miwok	SVO				AM3	California	PENUTIAN: MIWOK-COSTANOAN
Sierra Popoluca	VSO	PR	NG		AM6	Veracruz; Puebla; Oaxaca	PENUTIAN: MIXE-ZOQUE
Simi=Sema	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI-CHIN: NAGA: E
Sina	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India: Jammu; Kashmir	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC: DARDIC
Sindhi	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	Pakistan: Karachi	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC
Sinhalese	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India: Sri Lanka	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: INDIC
Sipaia*	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Brazil	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: TUPI: YURUNA [EXT]
Siriono	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Bolivia/E: Beni	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: TUPI
Siroi=Pasa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Rai Coast; Madang Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: BOUGENVILLE: RAI COAST: KABENAU
Sisano	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: Sepik	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Siuslaw	VOS/ OVS			AN	AM2	Oregon	PENUTIAN: YAKONAN
Sizang=Siyin	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India: Assam	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI-CHIN: CHIN: N
Skó	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: West Irian/NE	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH PAPUAN: SKO
Slavonic: Old Church*	SOV/ VSO	PR	NG/ gn	NA	EUR	USSR	IE: SLAVIC [EXT]
Slovak	SVO	PR	NG	AN	EUR	Czechoslovakia	IE: SLAVIC: WEST

Slovenian	SVO	PR	NG/ GN	AN	EUR	Yugoslavia; Hungary	IE: SLAVIC: SOUTH
Snohomish	SVO	PR	NG		AM2	Washington/NW: Tulalip Reservation	SALISH: COAST
Somali	SOV	PO	GN/ NG	NA	AF2	Somalia	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN: LOWLAND
Songhai	SVO/ SOV	PO/ PR	GN/ NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria; Niger; Mali etc	NILO-SAH: SONGHAI
Sora	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/EC: Orissa	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MUNDA: GREATER SOUTH: SOUTH
Spanish	SVO	PR	NG	NA	EUR	Spain	IE: ITALIC: ROMANCE
Squamish	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AM2	Washington	SALISH: COAST: CENTRAL
Sre	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: BAHNARIC: S
Stieng	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam; E Khmer Rep.	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: BAHNARIC: S
Subia=Subiya	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SW
Subtiaba	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AM7	Nicaragua	HOKAN: TLAPANECAN
Suena=Yema	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Morbore Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: SOUTHEAST NG: NINANDERE
Sukuma	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD:N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Sumerian*	SOV	PO	NG	NA	AS5	Ancient Orient	ISOLATE [EXT]
Sundanese	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Java/W	AUSTRONES: INDONESIAN: W
Sungor	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Sudan: Dar Fur Province	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA: TAMA

Sunwar	SOV	PO	GN	AN/ NA	AS4	India: Nepal; Sikkim	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG-MISHMI: W PRONOMINALIZED
Sura=Maghavul	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: WEST: PLATEAU
Suroi	SOV				OC2	NG: Madang Dist.	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Susu	SOV	PO	GN	NA?	AF3	Sierra Leone	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: NW: NORTHERN
Svan	SOV/ svo	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Georgian SSR	CAUCASIAN: SOUTH
Svena	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: South East	INDO-PACIFIC: EAST: BINANDERE
Swahili	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Tanzania; Zambia; Zaire	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CE
Swazi=Xhosa	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF5	SA: Swaziland	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SE
Swedish	SVO	PR	GN	AN	EUR	Sweden	IE: GERMANIC: NORTH
Swit	SOV				OC2	NG: Astrolabe Bay; Madang	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Syiagha-Yenimu	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: West Irian/S	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: AWYU
T'in	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Thailand; Laos	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: KHMUIC
Tabasaran	SOV (SVO)	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: LEZGHIAN
Tacana	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM8	Bolivia/NE: Beni	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-PANOAN: PANO-TACANA
Taensa	VSO				AM5	St Catherrine's Creek	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN: NATCHEZ
Tagabili	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AS3	Philippines: Mindanao	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: MESOPHILIPPINE

Tagalog	VSO/ VOS	PR	NG	AN/ NA	AS3	Philippines	AUSTRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILIPPINE: MESOPHILIPPINE
Tagbui	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan; Congo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: ADAMAWA- EASTERN
Tago	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Sudan: Teyali Region	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TEGALI
Tahitian	VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC4	POL: Tahiti	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Tai: Black	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Laos/S	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI: TAI- KAM-SUI: TAI
Tairona	SOV	PO	GN		OC3	NG: Eastern Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS
Tairora	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: E NG Highlands	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: E HIGHLANDS: DADSUP-AUYANA-AWA
Taishan	SVO	PR	GN	AN	AS2	China/SE	SINO-TIBETAN: SINITIC: CHINESE: N
Taita	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NE
Taiwanese: Tainan	SVO	PR	GN	AN	AS3	Formosa	SINO-TIBETAN: SINITIC
Takelma*	SVO			NA	AM2	Oregon	PENUTIAN: TAKELMA [EXT]
Talni= Talne= Talensi		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE- GURMA
Talodi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan: Talodi	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN
Talysh	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS3	USSR/SW: Azerbaidzhan SSR	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: WESTERN
Tama	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Sudan; Chad/E	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA: TAMA
Tamang	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India: Sikkim	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG- MISHMI

Tamari		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Dahomey	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: MORE-GURMA
Tamazight: Ayt Ayache	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF1	Morocco/SE	AFRO-AS: BERBER
Tami	SOV				OC2	Tami Isl. off the Coast Morobe	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Tamil	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/SE: Madras	DRAVIDIAN: SOUTH
Tamil: Sri Lanka	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India: Sri Lanka	DRAVIDIAN: SOUTH
Tangsa	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India: Assam	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO-NAGA-KACHIN: NAGA
Tangsarr	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO-NAGA-KACHIN: KACHIN: RAWANG
Taraoan Mishmi	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI-CHIN: KUKI: C
Tarascan	SVO				AM6	Mexico/SW: Michoacan	PENUTIAN? ISOLATE?
Tat	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: WESTERN
Tatar	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/W	ALTAIC: TURKIC: WESTERN
Tatar: Baraba	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/WC: Novosibirsk	ALTAIC: TURKIC: WESTERN
Tatar: Central	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/W: Tatar ASSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: WESTERN
Tatog=Dadog	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Tanzania	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: NANDI
Taulil	SVO				OC3	MEL: New Britain	INDO-PACIFIC: NEW BRITAIN
Tavgy	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/NC: Tajmyr Peninsula	URALIC: SAMOYEDIC

Teco	VSO	PR	NG	AN?	AM6	Mexico/S	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: MAMEAN
Teda	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF1	Chad; Libya	NILO-SAH: SAHARAN
Tegali: Rashad	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF4	Sudan/C: Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN
Telefol: Kayalikmiin	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: West Sepik	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: OK
Telugu	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India/SE: Andhra Pradesh	DRAVIDIAN: CENTRAL
Tem=Kotokoli		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Dahomey; Ghana; Togo	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: CENTRAL
Temein	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan/C: Nuba Hills	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA: TEMEIN
Temiar	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Malaya	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MALACCA: SAKAI
Temne	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Sierra Lenoe	NIGER-KORD: N-C: W ATLANTIC
Tenetehara: Guajajara	VSO?			NA	AM9	Brazil/NE	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: TUPI
Teop	SOV				OC3	MEL: Bougenville/N	AUSTRONES: NW & C SOLOMONS
Tepeth=Toposo?	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: TEUSO
Tera: Wuyo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria/NE	AFRO-AS: CHADIC: EAST
Terenno=Terená	VOS				AM9	Brazil/SW: Chao Boreal	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN
Tereth	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Uganda/NE	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC
Terik=Nyangori	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Kenya; Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: NANDI
Terraba=Tiribi	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM7	Panama	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: CHIBCHAN: WESTERN

Teso	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: TESO
Tetelcingo	SVO				AM4	Mexico	AZTEC-TANOAN: UTO-AZTECAN: AZTECAN
Teuso	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Uganda	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: BEIER-DIDINGA: TEUSO
Tewa	SOV				AM4	New Mexico	AZTEC-TANOAN: TANOAN
Thado	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma; (Assam)	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI- CHIN: CHIN: N
Thai	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Thailand	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI: TAI- KAM-SUI: TAI
Thao=Sao	VOS	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Formosa	AUSTRONES: FORMOSAN
Tho	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam; China/S	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI
Thulung	SOV	PO	GN		AS4	India	TIBETO-BURMAN: GYARUNG- MISHMI
Tibetan: Classical*	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Tibet	TIBETO-BURMAN: TIBETAN
Tibetan: Lhasa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS2	Tibet/SC	TIBETO-BURMAN: TIBETAN
Tiddim	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India:	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI- CHIN: CHIN: N
Tifal	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: OK Mnt.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: OK
Tigak: Central	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	MEL: N New Ireland	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: BISMARCK ARCHIPELAGO
Tigak=Omo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: N New Ireland	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: BISMARCK ARCHIPELAGO

Tigre	SOV	PR/ PO	NG/ GN	NA/ AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: SEMITIC: SOUTH: ETHIOPIC
Tigrinia	SOV	PO/ PR	GN/ NG	AN	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: SEMITIC: SOUTH: ETHIOPIC
Tillamook*	VSO	PR	NG		AM2	Oregon	SALISH: TILLAMOOK [EXT]
Timbe	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Huon Peninsula	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: HUON- FINISTERRE: HUON: W
Timputs	SOV				OC3	MEL: Buka Isl.	AUSTRONES: NW & C SOLOMONS: BUKA
Tindi	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHWEST: AVARO- ANDI-DIDO
Tiv	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: TIV
Tiwa: Picuris	SOV?				AM4	New Mexico	AZTEC-TANOAN: TANOAN
Tiwi	SVO	PR	GN/ NG	AN	OC1	Bathurst; Melville Isl.	AUSTRALIAN: TIWI
Tlingit	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM1	Alaska/SE	NA-DENE: TLINGIT
To'ava'ita=To'abaita	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: N Maita Island	AUSTRONES: NW & C SOLOMONS
Toaripi=Motumotu	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Papua: Gulf Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: SOUTHEAST NG: TOARIPI
Toba Batak	VOS	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Indonesia: Sumatra	AUSTRONES: INDONESIAN: W
Tobati	SOV				OC2	NG: Halmahera Isl.	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: S HALMAHERA-W NEW GUINEA
Tocharian*	SOV	PO/ pr	GN	AN	AS5	Central Asia	IE: TOCHARIAN [EXT]
Tojolabal	VOS	PR	NG	NA?	AM6	Mexico/S: Chiapas	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: TZELTALAN

Tolai: Matupit	SVO PR? NG? AN	OC2 NG: Eastern	AUSTRONES: NEW GUNEA: NE?
Tombulu	VSO PR NG NA	AS3 Celebes Isl.	AUSTRONES: CELEBES: N
Tondano	VSO PR NG NA	AS3 Celebes Isl.	AUSTRONES: CELEBES: N
Tongan	VSO/ PR NG NA VOS	OC4 POL: Tonga	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Tongoa: Nguna	SVO PR NG NA	OC3 MEL: New Hebrides/C	AUSTRONES: OCEANIC: EASTERN
Tonkawa	SVO PO GN NA	AM4 Texas/C	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN: TONKAWA
Tonsawang	VSO PR NG NA	AS3 Celebes Isl.	AUSTRONES: CELEBES: N
Tonsea	VSO PR NG NA	AS3 Celebes Isl.	AUSTRONES: CELEBES: N
Tontemboan	VSO PR NG NA	AS3 Celebes Isl.	AUSTRONES: CELEBES: N
Toposa	VSO PR NG NA	AF4 Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: TESO
Torau	SOV	OC3 MEL: Bougainville	AUSTRONES: NW & C SOLOMONS
Totonac	SVO PR NG	AM6 Mexico	PENUTIAN: TOTONACAN
Totonac: Villa Juarez	SOV	AM6 Mexico/SC: Puebla	PENUTIAN: TOTONACAN
Totonac: Zacatlán	VSO?	AM6 Mexico/SC: Puebla	PENUTIAN: TOTONACAN
Trio	SOV?	AM9 Surinam	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-CARIB: CARIB
Trique	VSO PR NG NA	AM6 Mexico/S: Oaxaca	OTO-MANGUEAN: MIXETECAN
Trukese	SVO PR NG NA	OC5 MIC: Truk Isl. etc	AUSTRONES: MICRONESIAN
Tsang	SOV PO GN NA	AS3 Assam ?	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO-NAGA- KACHIN

Tsaxur	SVO	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: LEZGHIAN
Tschama	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM8	Peru	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-PANOAN: PANO-TACANA: PANO
Tsimshian	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AM2	British Columbia	PENUTIAN: TSIMSHIAN
Tsou	VOS	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Formosa	AUSTRONES: FORMOSAN
Tswana	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF5	Botswana; Rhodesia: Nambia	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SE
Tuamotuan	VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC4	POL: Tahiti	AUSTRONES: POLYNESIAN
Tuareg	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF1	Algeria; Lybia; Niger	AFRO-AS: BERBER
Tubu = Tebu	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF1	Chad	NILO-SAH: SAHARAN
Tubu = Daza	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF1	Northeastern Desert	NILO-SAH: SAHARAN
Tuken = Tugen = Tamasia	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Kenya etc	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC: NANDI
Tulish = Tulesh	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TUMTUM
Tulu	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	Kanare Dist.; Mysore State	DRAVIDIAN: C
Tumale		PO	GN	NA	AF4	Sudan Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TEGALI: TAGOI
Tumbuka	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CE
Tumleo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: Tumleo Isl.	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Tumma	SVO	RR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TUMTUM

Tumtum	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan Nuba Hills	NIGER-KORD: KORDOFANIAN: TUMTUM
Tung-Hsiang	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS2	China: Kansu	ALTAIC: MOMGOLIAN: PAO-AN
Tunica	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM5	Louisiana	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN: TUNICA
Turkana	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya/N	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: E SUDANIC: NILO-HAMITIC
Turkish: Crimean	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Uzbek SSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: SOUTHERN
Turkish: Old*	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	Central & North Asia	ALTAIC: TURKIC: SOUTHERN [EXT]
Turkish=Osmanli	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	Turkey	ALTAIC: TURKIC: SOUTHERN
Turkmen	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Trukmen SSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: SOUTHERN
Tuscarora	SVO				AM5	New York: Tuscarora Reservation	MARO-SIOUAN: IROQUOIAN: NORTHERN
Tusia=Win	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ivory Coast; Upper Volta	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: SENUFO
Tuva	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/SC: Tuvinskaja ASSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: NORTHERN
Twana	VSO	PR	NG		AM2	Washington/NW	SALISH: COAST: CENTRAL
Twi	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: VOLTA- COMOE: CENTRAL: AKAN
Tyebari	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ivory Coast	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: SENUFO: SENARI
Tyeraity	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Daly River	AUSTRALIAN: DALY: MULLUK: MULLUK MULLUK
Tyurama		PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ivory Coast	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: KIRMA- TYURAMA
Tzeltal	VOS	PR	NG	NA	AM6	Mexico: Tzeltal	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: TZELTALAN

Tzoltzil	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AM6	Mexico/S: Chiapas	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: TZELTALAN
Tzultuzil	SVO	PR	NG	AN?	AM6	Guatemala; Lake Atitlan	PENUTIAN: MAYAN: QUICHEAN
Ubykh=Ubyx	SOV	PO	GN	AN/ NA	AS5	USSR/SW: Abkhaz SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHWEST
Udege=Udihe	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/E: Sikhote Alin	ALTAIC: TUNGUS: SOUTHERN
Udi	SVO	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Azerbaidzhan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: LEZGHIAN
Uduk	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF1	Sudan: Upper Nile	NILO-SAH: KOMAN
Ukrainian	SVO	PR	NG	AN	EUR	USSR/SW: Ukrainian SSR	IE: SLAVIC: EAST
Ulau-Suein=Suain	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: Sepik District	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Ulithian	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC5	MIC: Caroline: Ulithi Atoll	AUSTRONES: MICRONESIAN
Umbudu=Mbundu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF5	SA: Botswana	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SW: ZONE R: UMBUNDU
Uradhi	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: Watson River	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: PAMA-MARIC: N PAMA
Urartian*	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS5	Ancient Orient	ISOLATE: HURRIAN: URARTIAN [EXT]
Urdu	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India: Pakistan	IE: INDO-IRANIAN:INDIC
Urhobo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: EDO
Uri	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: North East	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: NUON-FINISTERRE
Uruava	SOV				OC3	MEL: Bougenville	AUSTRONES: NW & C SOLOMONS

Usarfa	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Kainantu Subdist.	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: E HIGHLANDS: GADSUP-AUYANA- AWA
Uyгур=Uighur	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	China/NW: Sinkian	ALTAIC: TURKIC: EASTERN
Uzbek	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Uzbek SSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: EASTERN
Vagala=Siti=Kira	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ghana; Ivory Coast	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR: GRUSI
Vai	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Liberia; Sierra Leone	NIGER-KORD: N-C: MANDE: NW: NORTHERN
Vanimo	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Tami River	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH PAPUAN: TAMI: SKO
Varisi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC3	MEL: Choiseul Isl.	AUSTRONES: NW & C SOLOMONS: CHOISEUL
Vedda (h)	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS4	India: Ceylon	IE: INDO-IR: INDIC: SINGHALESE- MALDIVIAN
Venda=Vende	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SE
Vepsian	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: FINNIC
Vietnamese	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: MON-KHMER: VIET-MUONG
Vitu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	OC2	NG: North East	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Vogul	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NC: Khanty- Mansiysk	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: UGRIC
Votic	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/Leningad	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: FINNIC
Votyak	SOV	PO	GN	AN	EUR	USSR/NW: Udmart ASSR	URALIC: FINNO-UGRIC: PERMIC
Vute	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Cameroon/E	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTOID: MAMABILA-WUTE

Wab	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC2	NG: Rai Coast; Madang Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: BOUGENVILLE: RAI COAST
Waffa : Kusing	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Morobe	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: EAST NG HIGHLANDS: TAIRORA
Wageman	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia/N: Northern Territories	AUSTRALIAN: GUNWINGGUAN: YANGMANIC
Waica	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AM9	Venezuela/S	MACRO-CHIBCHAN: WAICAN
Waiwai	SOV?				AM9	Guyana	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-CARIB: CARIB
Wakhi	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF5	Afghanistan/NE: Pamir	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: EASTERN
Walamo : Gofa	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AF2	Ethiopia/S	AFRO-AS: OMOTIC: WEST
Walapai	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM4	Arizona/NW	KOKAN: YUMAN: PAI
Walbiri	SOV	PO	NG	NA	OC1	Australia/N: Lander Creek	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: SW: NGARGA
Wambon	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: West Irian/S	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & S NG: AWYU
Wantoat	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: NE: Morobe	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: HUON-FINISTERRE
Wapishana	SVO				AM9	Guyana/S	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN
Wappo	SOV				AM3	California/C	YUKIAN (SIOUAN?)
Wara	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Ivory Coast	NIGER-KORD: N-C: GUR
Warao	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM9	Venezuela/E: Monagas	MACRO-CHIBCHAN
Warat (Kamor)	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Australia: N	AUSTRALIAN: DALY: MULLUK: DALY

Waris	SOV PO GN	OC2	NG: West Irian	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH PAPUAN: TAMI: WARIS
Washkuku	SOV PO GN	OC2	NG: Sepik	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH: SEPIK
Washo	SOV PO GN NA	AM3	California/NE: Lake Tahoe	HOKAN: WASHO
Waskia	SOV PO GN NA	OC2	NG: Madang-Adalbert	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: BOGIA
Waura = Aura	SVO	AM9	Brazil?	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN: E: XINGU
Wayana	SOV?	AM9	Surinam/S	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-CARIB: CARIB
Wedau = Wedauan	SOV PO/ GN NA pr	OC2	NG: Milne Bay/N	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: PAPUA
Welsh	VSO PR NG NA	EUR	England	IE: CELTIC: BRYTHONIC
Wembi = Yeti	SOV PO GN	OC2	NG: West Irian/NE	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH PAPUAN: TAMI: SKOFRO
Were (Sim) = Seri	SOV PO GN	OC2	NG: Morobe Dist.	INDO-PACIFIC: EAST: GOILALA
Western Desert = Wati	SOV PO GN NA	OC1	Australia/W	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: SOUTHWEST: WATI
Wichita	SVO	AM4	Kansas	MACRO-SIOUAN: CADDOAN
Wik-Munkan	SOV PO GN NA	OC1	Australia/NE: Cape York Peninsula	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: PAMA-MARIC
Witoto: Muinami	SOV PO GN AN	AM9	Peru/NE	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-CARIB: WITOTOAN
Witoto: Murui	SOV	AM9	Peru; Colombia; Brazil	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-CARIB: WITOTOAN
Wiyot	SOV	AM3	California/NW	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN: WIYOT

Wogeo	SOV				OC2	NG: Sepik Dist.	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Wolio	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Celebes Isl./S	AUSTRONES: CELEBES: C & S
Wolof: Dyolof	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Senegal	NIGER-KORD: N-C: W ATLANTIC: NORTHERN
Wu (Changchow)	SVO	PR	GN	AN	AS2	China/EC: Chekiang	SINO-TIBETAN: SINITIC
Xam = /Xam = Xam-Ka-! k'e	SVO	PO	GN	NA?	AF5	SA:	KHOISAN: S
Xhosa = Kaffir	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Tanzania etc	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SE: NGUNI
Xinalug = Khinalug	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Azerbaidzhan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: LEZGHIAN
Xinca	VSO	PR	NG	AN	AM6	Guatemala/SE	MACRO-CHIBCHAN
Xu	SVO	PO	GN	AN	AF5	SA: Angola	KHOISAN: S: CENTRAL
Xvarshi: Inxokari	SVO	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Daghestan SSR	CAUCASIAN: NORTHEAST: AVARO-ANDI-DIDO
Yaaku	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF2	Kenya	AFRO-AS: CUSHITIC: EASTERN: SOUTHERN?
Yabem	SOV				OC2	NG: Morobe Dist.	AUSTRONES: NEW GUINEA: NE
Yagnobi: Western	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS5	USSR/SW: Tadzhik SSR	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: IRANIAN: EASTERN
Yagua	SOV/ VSO	PO		NA	AM8	Peru	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-CARIB: PEBA-YAGUAN
Yahang	SVO				OC2	NG: West Sepik: Toricelli	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH: TORRICELLI: MAIMAI
Yaigir	SVO				OC1	Australia: New South Wales	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: KUMBAINGGARIC

Yaka	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Zaire	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: NW
Yakut	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/SC: Jakutskaja ASSR	ALTAIC: TURKIC: NORTHERN
Yaminawa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM8	Peru; Brazil	GE-PANO-CARIB: MACRO-PANOAN: PANO-TACANA
Yanyula	SOV	PO	GN	NA/NA	OC1	Australia/NC	AUSTRALIAN: YANYULAN
Yanzi	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: SE: ZONE P: YAO
Yao=Mien=Man	SVO	PR	NG	AN	AS2	China/N; Vietnam; Laos; Thailand	SINO-TIBETAN: SINITIC: MIAO-YAO
Yapese	VSO	PR	NG	NA	OC5	MIC: Yap	AUSTRONES: MICRONESIAN
Yaqui	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AM4	Mexico/NW: Sonora	AZTEC-TANOAN: UTO-AZTECAN: SONORAN
Yareba: Bibira	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: East Papua	INDO-PACIFIC: SOUTHEAST: MAILU
Yaruro	SOV?				AM7	Venezuela/S	ANDEAN-EQ: JIVAROAN
Yavapai	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM4	Idaho/NC	HOKAN: YUMAN: PAI
YAY: Muong Hum	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Vietnam/N	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI: TAI-KAM-SUI
Y azghulami	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Tadzhhik SSR: Pamir	IE: INDO-IRANIAN: EASTERN
Yeletyne	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Rossel Isl.	INDO-PACIFIC: TIMOR-ALOR: YELE
Yenets	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/NC	URALIC: SAMOYEDIC
Yenimu=Oser	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: SW Irian	INDO-PACIFIC: CENRAL: C & S NG: AWYU

Yesan-Mayo	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: Sepik	INDO-PACIFIC: NORTH: SEPIK; UPPER SEPIK: TAMA
Yiddish	SVO	PR	NG	AN	EUR	USSR/E	IE: GERMANIC: WEST
Yimas	SOV	PO	GN	NA/ AN	OC2	NG: Lower Sepik	INDO-PACIFIC: SEPIK-RAMU
Yodad	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AS8	Philippines: Luzon/N	AUSRONES: NORTHWEST: PHILLIPPINE: CORDILLERAN
Yoruba	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: YORUBA
Yoruba: Itsekiri	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF3	Nigeria	NIGER-KORD: N-C: KWA: YORUBA
Yuan=Thai Yuan	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AS3	Thailand/N	AUSTRO-ASIATIC: KAM-TAI: TAI- KAM-SUI
Yuchi	SOV?				AM5	Georgia	MACRO-SIOUAN: YUCHI
Yucuna	SOV?				AM8	Colombia/S	ANDEAN-EQ: EQ: ARAWAKAN: MAIPURAN
Yukaghir	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/NE	PALEOSIBERIAN
Yukulta	SVO				OC1	Australia: North Coast	AUSTRALIAN: PAMA-NYUNGAN: TANGKIC
Yulu	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: C SUDANIC: KARA
Yuma	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AM4	Pradprover: Yuma Area	HOKAN: YUMAN: RIVER
Yungor	SOV	PO	GN	NA	OC1	Daly River & Hermit Hills	AUSTRALIAN: DALY: MULLUK: DALY
Yupik: Kuskokwim	SOV/ SVO	PO	GN	NA	AM1	Alaska	ESKIMO-ALEUT: ESKIMO
Yupna	SOV	PO	GN		OC2	NG: North East	INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: HUON- FINISTERRE

Yurak	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/NC	URALIC: SAMOYEDIC
Yurak: Tundra	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS1	USSR/NC: Naryan Mar	URALIC: SAMOYEDIC
Yurok	SOV				AM3	Calif/Kamath River	MACRO-ALGONQUIAN: YUROK
Zaghawa=Berri	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AF1	Chad; Sudan	NILO-SAH: SAHARAN
Zahao	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma	TIBETO-BURMAN: NAGA-KUKI-CHIN: CHIN: C
Zaiwa	SOV	PO	GN	NA	AS3	Burma/N: Kachin Hills	TIBETO-BURMAN: BODO-NAGA-KACHIN: KACHIN
Zan: Mingelian	SOV	PO	GN	AN	AS5	USSR/SW: Georgian SSR	CAUCASIAN: SOUTH
Zande	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	Sudan; Congo; Central African Rep.	NIGER-KORD: N-C: : ADAMAWA-EASTERN: III
Zaparo	SOV?				AM8	Ecuador/E	ANDEAN-EQ: ANDEAN: ZAPAROAN
Zaparo: Arabela	SOV?				AM8	Peru/N	ANDEAN-EQ: ANDEAN: ZAPAROAN
Zapotec	VSO	PR	NG	NA	AM6	Mexico/S: Oaxaca	OTO-MANGUEAN: ZAPOTECAN
Zaramo	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CE
Zarma	SOV/ SVO?	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Nigeria; Niger; Mali	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: SONGHAI
Zarma-Songhai	SVO	PO	GN	NA	AF3	Nigeria; Niger; Mali; Upper Volta	NILO-SAH: CHARI-NILE: SONGHAI
Zayse=Zaysse	SOV	PO	GN	AN?	AF2	Ethiopia	AFRO-AS: OMOTIC: WEST
Zenaga	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF1	Mauritania; Senegal	AFRO-AS: BERBER: TAMAZIGHT-RIFF-KABYLE GROUP
Zigua=Zigula	SVO	PR	NG	NA	AF4	CA:	NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU: CE

Zimakani SOV PO GN OC2 NG: Marind

Zoque SVO PO GN AN AM6 Mexico/S

Zulu SVO PR NG NA AF5 SA:

Zuni SOV PO GN NA AM4 New Mexico

INDO-PACIFIC: CENTRAL: C & C
 NG: MARIND

PENUTIAN: MIXE-ZOQUE

NIGER-KORD: N-C: B-C: BANTU

PENUTIAN: ZUNI