

# 微積分第7回講義ノート

## 多変数の微分 多重線形代数

高階の微分

$$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$f'(x)$   $x$ での微分係数

$$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{1階の微分}$$

$$f''(x)$$

$$f': \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$\_ \cdot b: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{線型}$$

$$a \cdot \_: \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{線型}$$

二重線形写像

行列式  $|a \ b|$   $a$ と $b$ で張られる平行四辺形の付号の付いた面積

反時計回り  $\rightarrow +$ , 時計回り  $\rightarrow -$

$\alpha$ が正(負)

$$|\alpha a \ b| = \alpha |a \ b|$$

$$|a_1 + a_2 \ b| = |a_1 \ b| + |a_2 \ b|$$

二重線形

$$|a \ b| = -|b \ a|$$

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{pmatrix} = a_1 e_1 + a_2 e_2$$

$$b = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \end{pmatrix} = b_1 e_1 + b_2 e_2$$

$$|a \ b| = |a_1 e_1 + a_2 e_2 \ b_1 e_1 + b_2 e_2|$$

$$= |a_1 e_1 \ b_1 e_1| + |a_1 e_1 \ b_2 e_2| + |a_2 e_2 \ b_1 e_1| + |a_2 e_2 \ b_2 e_2|$$

$$= a_1 b_1 \underbrace{|e_1 e_1|}_0 + a_1 b_2 |e_1 e_2| + a_2 b_1 |e_2 e_1| + a_2 b_2 \underbrace{|e_2 e_2|}_0$$

$$= \underbrace{|e_1 e_2|}_1 (a_1 b_2 - a_2 b_1) = a_1 b_2 - a_2 b_1$$

内積

$$a, b \in \mathbb{R}^2$$

$$a \cdot b \in \mathbb{R}$$

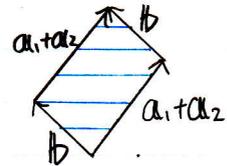
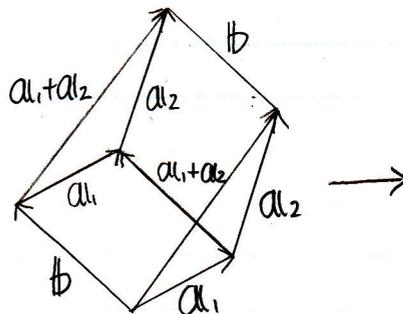
$$(a, b) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \times \mathbb{R}^2 \mapsto a \cdot b \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$(1) (a_1 + a_2) \cdot b = a_1 \cdot b + a_2 \cdot b$$

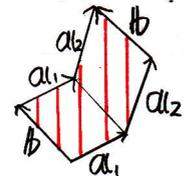
$$(2) (d a) \cdot b = d (a \cdot b) \quad (d \in \mathbb{R})$$

$$(3) a \cdot (b_1 + b_2) = a \cdot b_1 + a \cdot b_2$$

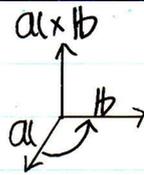
$$(4) a \cdot (\beta b) = \beta (a \cdot b) \quad (\beta \in \mathbb{R})$$



同じ面積



$a, b \in \mathbb{R}^3$  右手系  
 外積 左手系  
 $a \times b \in \mathbb{R}^3$  (ex) 糖



$f: \mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$  二重線型

$x, y \in \mathbb{R}^n$

$f(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^m$

$$f(x_1 + x_2, y) = f(x_1, y) + f(x_2, y)$$

$$f(\alpha x, y) = \alpha f(x, y)$$

$$f(x, y_1 + y_2) = f(x, y_1) + f(x, y_2)$$

$$f(x, \beta y) = \beta f(x, y)$$

$g: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$  線型

$$x = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = x_1 e_1 + \cdots + x_n e_n$$

$$g(x) = g(x_1 e_1 + \cdots + x_n e_n)$$

$$= x_1 g(e_1) + \cdots + x_n g(e_n)$$

$$g(e_1) = a_1 = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} \\ \vdots \\ a_{m1} \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^m$$

⋮

$$g(e_n) = a_n = \begin{pmatrix} a_{1n} \\ \vdots \\ a_{mn} \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^m$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{ij} \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{matrix} 1 \leq i \leq m \\ 1 \leq j \leq n \end{matrix}$$

$m \times n$  個 行列

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{pmatrix} = a_1 e_1 + \dots + a_n e_n$$

$$b = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ \vdots \\ b_n \end{pmatrix} = b_1 e_1 + \dots + b_n e_n$$

$$f(a, b) = f(a_1 e_1 + \dots + a_n e_n, b_1 e_1 + \dots + b_n e_n)$$

$$= \sum_{1 \leq j_1, j_2 \leq n} f(a_{j_1} e_{j_1}, b_{j_2} e_{j_2}) = \sum_{1 \leq j_1, j_2 \leq n} a_{j_1} b_{j_2} \underline{f(e_{j_1}, e_{j_2})}$$

$$\mathbb{R}^m \ni f(e_{j_1}, e_{j_2}) = \begin{pmatrix} d_{j_1 j_2}^1 \\ d_{j_1 j_2}^2 \\ \vdots \\ d_{j_1 j_2}^m \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} d_{j_1 j_2}^i & | & 1 \leq i \leq m \\ & | & 1 \leq j_1, j_2 \leq n \end{pmatrix} \quad m n^2 \text{ 個}$$

多重線形代数

$f: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$

$x \in \mathbb{R}^n$

$f(x) = \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$  線形写像

$(d_{j_1}^i)_{\substack{1 \leq i \leq m \\ 1 \leq j_1 \leq n}}$   $m n$  個

$f(x) = \mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$  二重線形写像

$(d_{j_1 j_2}^i)_{\substack{1 \leq i \leq m \\ 1 \leq j_1, j_2 \leq n}}$   $m n^2$  個

$f(x) = \mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$  三重線形写像

$(d_{j_1 j_2 j_3}^i)_{\substack{1 \leq i \leq m \\ 1 \leq j_1, j_2, j_3 \leq n}}$   $m n^3$  個

$f: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m \quad (d_{j_1}^i)_{\substack{1 \leq i \leq m \\ 1 \leq j_1 \leq n}}$

$x \in \mathbb{R}^n$

$f(x): \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$  の線形写像

全体  
線型空間 本質的

$L(\mathbb{R}^n; \mathbb{R}^m) = \mathbb{R}^{mn}$

$f: \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow L(\mathbb{R}^n; \mathbb{R}^m)$

$f(x): L(\mathbb{R}^n; L(\mathbb{R}^n; \mathbb{R}^m))$

$= L(\mathbb{R}^n; \mathbb{R}^n; \mathbb{R}^m)$

$\mathbb{R}^n \times \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m$