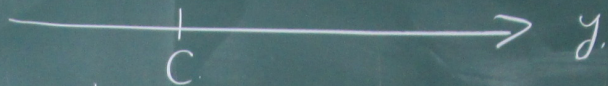


微分方程式  $x^2+x+1=0$  博物学  
記述

$x$  を時間



自由意志  
罪  
禁治産者

$y' = y$   
 $y = e^x$  この方程式を  
満たす関数は?

法則  
微分方程式で  
記述される

$y = ce^x$  一般解  
(ただし  $c$  は定数)

$x=0$  とおくと  $c$  が出てくる  
初期条件

決定論的世界観



$D = \{d \in \mathbb{R} \mid d^2 = 0\}$  1次の無限小

$\circ d \in D \Rightarrow \alpha d \in D \ (\alpha \in \mathbb{R})$   
 $(\alpha d)^2 = \alpha^2 d^2 = 0$

$\times d_1, d_2 \in D \Rightarrow d_1 + d_2 \in D$   
 $(d_1 + d_2)^2 = d_1^2 + 2d_1d_2 + d_2^2$

$(d_1 + d_2)^3 = d_1^3 + 3d_1^2d_2 + 3d_1d_2^2 + d_2^3 = 0$

$D_n = \{d \in \mathbb{R} \mid d^{n+1} = 0\}$   
 $D = D_1$   
 $D_2 = \{d \in \mathbb{R} \mid d^3 = 0\}$  2次の無限小  
 $d_1, d_2 \in D_1 \Rightarrow d_1 + d_2 \in D_2$

一般に  $m=n=1$   
 $d_1 \in D_m \ d_2 \in D_n \Rightarrow d_1 + d_2 \in D_{m+n}$   
 証明  
 $(d_1 + d_2)^{m+n+1} = d_1^{m+n+1} + \binom{m+n+1}{1} d_1^m d_2 + \binom{m+n+1}{2} d_1^{m-1} d_2^2 + \dots + \binom{m+n+1}{n} d_1^{m-n+1} d_2^n + \binom{m+n+1}{n+1} d_1^{m-n} d_2^{n+1}$   
 $m+n+1-r \leq m \quad n+1 \leq n$   
 $r \leq n$



系  $x^2 + 2x + 1 = 0$  博物

$$d_1, d_2 \in D \Rightarrow d_1 + d_2 \in D_2$$

$$d_1, \dots, d_n \in D = D_1 \Rightarrow d_1 + \dots + d_n \in D_n$$

証明 帰納法 on  $n$   
 $n$  の時に証明した  $n=1$  の時  
 $n+1$  の時

$$d_1, \dots, d_n, d_{n+1} \in D \Rightarrow d_1 + \dots + d_n + d_{n+1} \in D_{n+1}$$

$$d_1, \dots, d_n \in D \Rightarrow d_1 + \dots + d_n \in D_n$$

$$d_1 + \dots + d_n + d_{n+1} = \underbrace{(d_1 + \dots + d_n)}_{\in D_n} + \underbrace{d_{n+1}}_{\in D_1} \in D_{n+1}$$



$e^x = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^3}{3!} + \dots$  (無限級数)  $d_1, d_2 \in D$

$x = d_1 + d_2$

$f(d_1 + d_2) = f(d_1) + f'(d_1)d_2$

$= C(1 + d_1) + C(1 + d_1)d_2$

$= C\{1 + (d_1 + d_2) + d_1 d_2\}$

$x = d_1 + d_2 + d_3$

$f(d_1 + d_2 + d_3) = f(d_1 + d_2) + f'(d_1 + d_2)d_3$

$= C\{1 + (d_1 + d_2) + d_1 d_2\} + C\{1 + (d_1 + d_2) + d_1 d_2\}d_3$

$= C\{1 + (d_1 + d_2 + d_3) + (d_1 d_2 + d_1 d_3 + d_2 d_3) + d_1 d_2 d_3\}$

$y = f(x)$   
 $x = 0$   
 $d_1 \in D$   
 $f(d_1) = f(0) + f'(0)d_1 + \frac{f''(0)}{2!}d_1^2 + \dots$   
 $C + C d_1 = \dots$



$$\begin{aligned}
 x &= 0 \\
 x &= d_1 \\
 x &= d_1 + d_2 \\
 x &= d_1 + d_2 + d_3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \text{faktoriell}$$

$$d_1 d_2 + d_1 d_3 + d_2 d_3 = (d_1 + d_2 + d_3)^2$$

$$d_1 d_2 d_3 = \frac{(d_1 + d_2 + d_3)^3}{6} = \frac{(d_1 + d_2 + d_3)^3}{3!}$$

$$d = d_1 + d_2 + d_3$$

$$y' = y$$

$$d_1 d_2 = \frac{(d_1 + d_2)^2}{2}$$

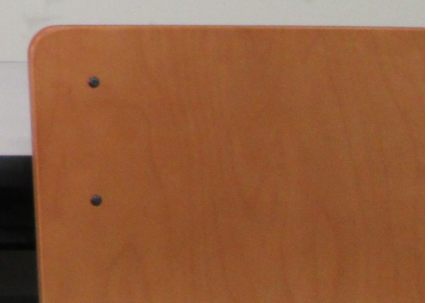
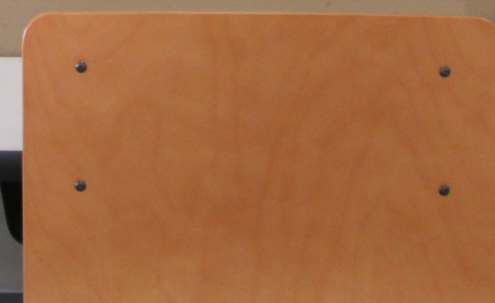
$$C \left\{ 1 + (d_1 + d_2) + \frac{(d_1 + d_2)^2}{2} \right\}$$

$$C \left\{ 1 + (d_1 + d_2 + d_3) + \frac{(d_1 + d_2 + d_3)^2}{2} + \frac{(d_1 + d_2 + d_3)^3}{3!} \right\}$$

$$d_1, \dots, d_n \in \mathbb{D} \Rightarrow \underline{d_1 + \dots + d_n} \in \underline{\mathbb{D}_n}^2$$



Canon



微分方程式とお友達の話をしよう!

$$y = \sin x$$

$$y' = \cos x$$

$$y'' = -\sin x$$

$$y'' = -y \quad \text{微分方程式}$$

2階の微分方程式

$$y = \cos x$$

$$y' = -\sin x$$

$$y'' = -\cos x$$

$$y'' = -y$$

予想

$$y = C_1 \sin x + C_2 \cos x \quad (\text{一般解})$$

$$y' = z$$

$$y'' = -y$$

階数 2

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} y' = z \\ z' = -y \end{cases}$$

$y = y$  1階の  
微分方程式

$$y = y(x) \\ z = z(x)$$

連立微分方程式

1階



$x^2 + 2 + 1 = 0$   $x = 0$

$$\begin{cases} y' = z \\ z' = -y \end{cases}$$

$y = f(x)$   
 $z = g(x)$

$$x = d_1 \in D$$

$$f(d_1) = f(0) + f'(0)d_1 = f(0) + g(0)d_1 = C_1 + C_2 d_1$$

$$g(d_1) = g(0) + g'(0)d_1 = g(0) - f(0)d_1 = C_2 - C_1 d_1$$

$$x = d_1 + d_2$$

$$x = d_1 + d_2 + d_3$$

$$= 0 \quad \begin{cases} y = C_1 \\ z = C_2 \end{cases}$$

