

複素積分

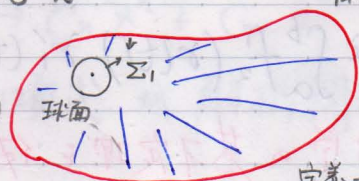
Gauss の法則

空間 (3次元)

点電荷

閉曲面 Σ

電場
(ベクトル場)



Ω
 Σ の囲まれた領域

定義域の特異点

$$\int_{\Sigma} \mathbf{f} \cdot d\mathbf{S} = \int_{\Omega} \operatorname{div} \mathbf{f} \, dv$$

(Gauss の発散定理)

面積分

$$\int_{\Sigma \cup \Sigma_1} \mathbf{f} \cdot d\mathbf{S} = 0$$

||

$$\int_{\Sigma} \mathbf{f} \cdot d\mathbf{S} - \int_{\Sigma_1} \mathbf{f} \cdot d\mathbf{S} = 0$$

(面の向きに注意)

平行の話

γ : 閉曲線

複素平面 $f: \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$

(2次元)

$$\int_{\gamma} f(z) \, dz = 0 \quad (\text{Stokes の定理})$$

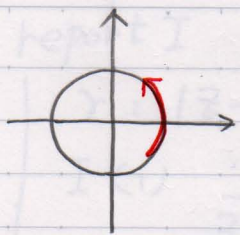
線積分

面積分

$f(z)$ が解析関数ならば

$$f(z) = z^2 + 2z + 1 \quad \text{問題が同じ}$$

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z} \quad 0: \text{特異点} \quad |z|=1 \text{ 単位円}$$



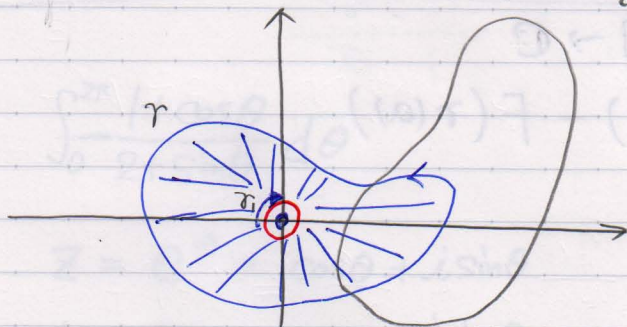
左側 = 内部

$$z = \cos\theta + i\sin\theta$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int_r f(z) dz &= \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1}{\cos\theta + i\sin\theta} (-\sin\theta + i\cos\theta) d\theta \\ &= \int_0^{2\pi} i d\theta = i \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta = 2\pi i \end{aligned}$$

任意の閉曲線

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z}$$



$$\int_r \frac{1}{z} dz = 0$$

$r \cup r_1$

$$\int_{r \cup r_1} f(z) dz = 0$$

$$\int_r f(z) dz = \int_{r_1} f(z) dz = 2\pi i$$

$a \in \mathbb{C}$

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z-a} \quad a \text{ 特異点, } r: \text{ 閉曲線}$$

$$\int_r f(z) dz = 0 \quad (a \text{ 外部にある})$$

$$\int_r f(z) dz = 2\pi i \quad (a \text{ 内部にある})$$

$$f(z) = \frac{b}{z-a} \quad (a, b \in \mathbb{C}) \quad a \notin r \text{ なら } 2\pi i b \quad (a \text{ 内部})$$

$$0 \quad (a \text{ 外部})$$

$$f(z) = z^n \quad n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$n \neq -1$$

$$F(z) = \frac{1}{n+1} z^{n+1} \quad \text{は } f(z) \text{ の原始関数}$$

γ 任意の曲線 $[a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$

$$\int_{\gamma} f(z) dz = F(\gamma(b)) - F(\gamma(a))$$

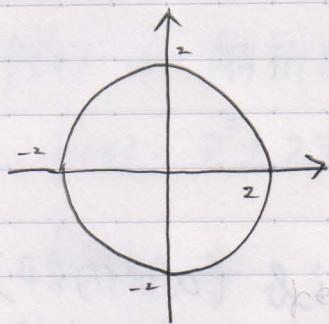
$$\gamma: |z| = 2 \quad \text{円}$$

$$\int_{\gamma} \frac{1}{z^2(z-1)} dz$$

$$\frac{1}{z^2(z-1)} = \frac{t_1}{z-1} + \frac{t_2}{z} + \frac{t_3}{z^2} \quad (\text{部分分数に分解})$$

$$= \frac{1}{z-1} - \frac{1}{z} - \frac{1}{z^2}$$

$$\int_{\gamma} f(z) dz = \int_{\gamma} \frac{dz}{z-1} - \int_{\gamma} \frac{dz}{z} - \int_{\gamma} \frac{dz}{z^2}$$



$$= 2\pi i - 2\pi i$$

$$= 0$$

report I

$$r: |z-1| = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$I(1) \quad \frac{z}{3z-2}$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{1}{z^2-3z+2}$$

$$\left(\frac{\frac{1}{3}(3z-2) + 0}{3z-2} \right)$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1+\cos\theta}{2+\sin\theta} d\theta$$

$$z = e^{i\theta} = \cos\theta + i\sin\theta$$

$$\pm) \quad \frac{1}{z} = \bar{z} = \cos\theta - i\sin\theta$$

$$z + \frac{1}{z} = 2\cos\theta \quad \therefore \cos\theta = \frac{1}{2} \left(z + \frac{1}{z} \right)$$

$$z - \frac{1}{z} = 2i\sin\theta \quad \therefore \sin\theta = \frac{1}{2i} \left(z - \frac{1}{z} \right)$$

$$\frac{dz}{d\theta} = -\sin\theta + i\cos\theta \quad d\theta = \frac{1}{iz} dz$$

$$1+\cos\theta = 1 + \frac{1}{2} \left(z + \frac{1}{z} \right) = \frac{z^2 + 2z + 1}{2z}$$

$$2+\sin\theta = 2 + \frac{1}{2i} \left(z - \frac{1}{z} \right) = \frac{z^2 + 4iz - 1}{2iz}$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1+\cos\theta}{2+\sin\theta} d\theta \quad (\gamma \text{ は単位円 } \gamma_n)$$

$$\int_{\gamma_n} \frac{z^2 + 2z + 1}{z(z^2 + iz - 1)} dz = \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \text{解は } z = (-2 \pm \sqrt{3}i)$$

部分分数に分ける。

report II

$$(1) \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{2 + \sin\theta}$$

御利益

7子愚算 → 方程式

~~(2)~~
TDL!

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{2 \cos\theta}{17 - 8 \cos\theta} d\theta$$

α切、来週9月曜日

~~(3)~~
(2)

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{1 - 2a \cos\theta + a^2} = \frac{2\pi}{1 - a^2}$$

$$(|a| < 1)$$

複素積分

Gaussの法則

空間 (3次元)

Gaussの発散定理

$$\text{div } \mathbf{f} = 0$$

$$\int_{\Sigma} \mathbf{f} \cdot d\mathbf{S} = \int_{\Omega} \text{div } \mathbf{f} \, dv$$

平行複素平面 (2次元)

γ 閉曲線

$$f: \mathbb{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$$

Stokesの定理

$$\int_{\gamma} f(z) dz = 0$$

解析関数

面積分

$$f(z) = z^2 + 2z + 1$$

線積分

面積分 $\sum U \Sigma_i$ 算数

$$\int_{\sum U \Sigma_i} \mathbf{f} \cdot d\mathbf{S} = 0$$

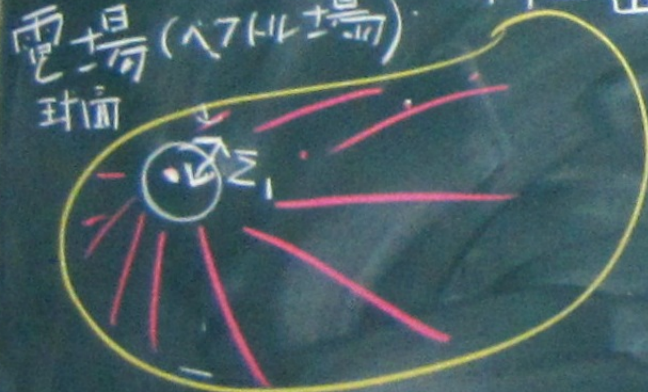
$$\int_{\Sigma} \mathbf{f} \cdot d\mathbf{S} - \int_{\Sigma_i} \mathbf{f} \cdot d\mathbf{S} = 0$$

閉曲面 Σ

Ω Σ で囲まれた領域

面の向き

定義域上の特異点

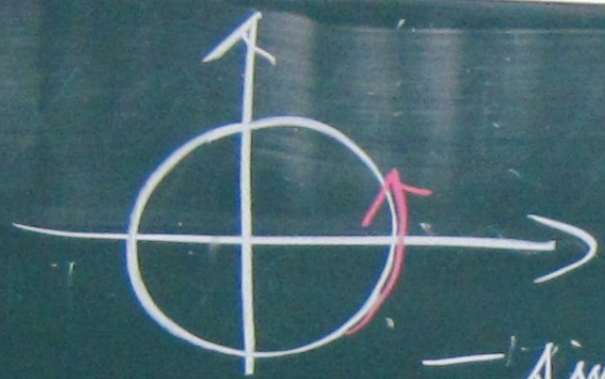


電場 (ベクトル場) 球面

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z}$$

0: 特異点

$\gamma: |z|=1$



単位円

$$-i \sin \theta + i \cos \theta = \left(\frac{dz}{d\theta} \right) d\theta$$

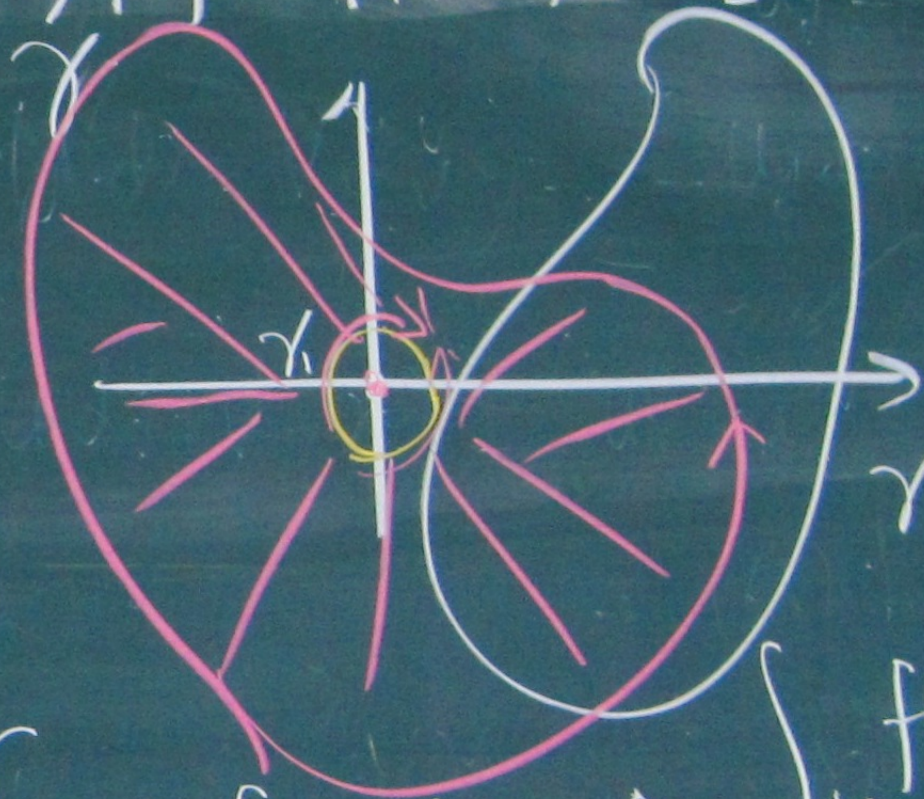
$$z = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$$

左側に内部を囲む

$$\int_{\gamma} f(z) dz = \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{(-i \sin \theta + i \cos \theta) d\theta}{\cos \theta + i \sin \theta}$$

$$= \int_0^{2\pi} i d\theta = i \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta = 2\pi i$$

任意の閉曲線 $f(z) = \frac{1}{z}$



$$\int_{\gamma} \frac{1}{z} dz = 0$$

$$\int_{\gamma} f(z) dz = 0$$

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z} \Rightarrow \int_{\gamma} f(z) dz = 2\pi i$$

$a \in \mathbb{C}$

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z-a} \quad \gamma \text{ 閉曲線}$$

a が特異点

$$\int_{\gamma} f(z) dz = 0 \quad (a \text{ が外部})$$

$$\int_{\gamma} f(z) dz = 2\pi i \quad (a \text{ が内部})$$

$$f(z) = \frac{b}{z-a}$$

$a, b \in \mathbb{C}$

$$z \pi i b \quad n \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$f(z) = z^n$$

$$n \neq -1$$

$$F(z) = \frac{1}{n+1} z^{n+1}$$

原始関数

γ 任意の曲線 $[a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$

$$\int_{\gamma} f(z) dz = F(\gamma(b)) - F(\gamma(a))$$

$$\gamma: |z|=2 \quad \mathbb{H}$$

$$\int_{\gamma} \frac{1}{z^2(z-1)} dz$$

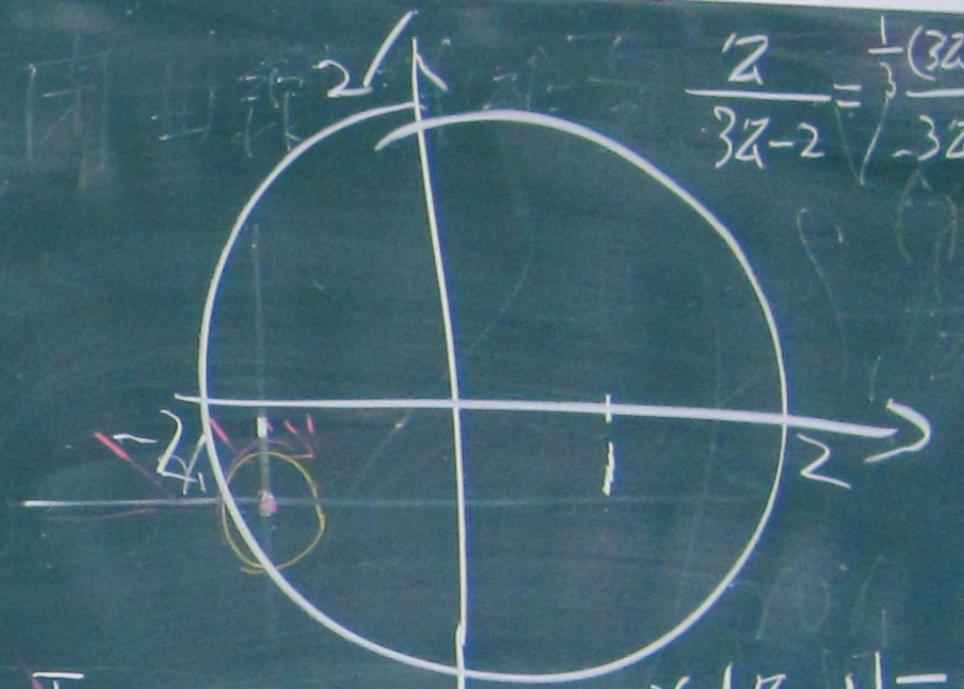
$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z^2(z-1)} = \frac{t_1}{z-1} + \frac{t_2}{z} + \frac{t_3}{z^2}$$

部分分数に分解

$$= \frac{1}{z-1} - \frac{1}{z} - \frac{1}{z^2}$$

$$\int_{\gamma} f(z) dz = \int_{\gamma} \frac{dz}{z-1} - \int_{\gamma} \frac{dz}{z} - \int_{\gamma} \frac{dz}{z^2}$$

$$= \frac{2\pi i}{1} - 2\pi i - 0 = 0$$



$$\frac{z}{3z-2} = \frac{\frac{1}{3}(3z-2)+0}{3z-2} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3(3z-2)}$$

report I

$$I = \left(1\right) \frac{z}{3z-2} \left(2\right)$$

$$\gamma: |z-1| = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{z^2 - 3z + 2}$$

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1 + \cos \theta}{2 + \sin \theta} d\theta$$

$$z = e^{i\theta} = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$$

$$\frac{1}{z} = \bar{z} = \cos \theta - i \sin \theta$$

$$z + \frac{1}{z} = 2 \cos \theta \quad \cos \theta = \frac{1}{2} \left(z + \frac{1}{z} \right)$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{1}{2i} \left(z - \frac{1}{z} \right)$$

$$\frac{dz}{d\theta} = i z$$

$$d\theta = \frac{1}{i z} dz$$

$$1 + \cos \theta = 1 + \frac{1}{2} \left(z + \frac{1}{z} \right) = \frac{z^2 + 2z + 1}{2z}$$

$$2 + \sin \theta = 2 + \frac{1}{2i} \left(z - \frac{1}{z} \right) = \frac{z^2 + 4iz - 1}{2iz}$$

γ は単位円 t_3

report II

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1 + \cos \theta}{2 + \sin \theta} d\theta = \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$= \int_{\gamma} \frac{z^2 + 2z + 1}{z(z^2 + 4iz - 1)} dz$$

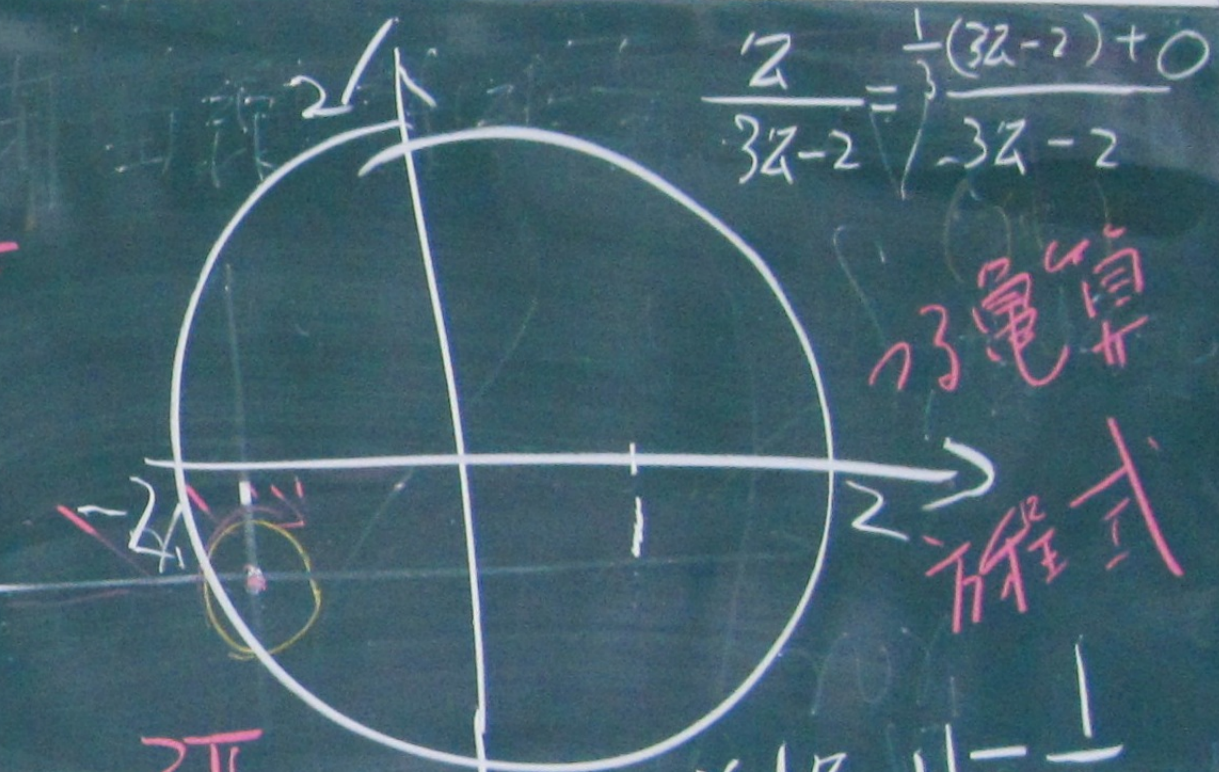
$$z = (-2 \pm \sqrt{3})i$$

(1) $\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{2 + \sin \theta}$ 積分

(2) $\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{2 \cos \theta}{17 - 8 \cos \theta} d\theta$

(3) $\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{1 - 2a \cos \theta + a^2} = \frac{2\pi}{1 - a^2}$

($|a| < 1$)



$\gamma: |z-1| = \frac{1}{2}$

$z^2 - 3z + 2$