

微分形式の積分

1次微分形式 (\leftrightarrow ベクトル場)

$$w = f dx + g dy + h dz$$

$$(f, g, h: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R})$$

$$\text{曲線 } \gamma: [a_1, a_2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$$

parameter

$$\int_{\gamma} w = \int_{a_1}^{a_2} w(\gamma(t)) (\gamma'(t)) dt$$

$$= \int_{a_1}^{a_2} \left\{ f(\gamma(t)) dx(\gamma'(t)) + g(\gamma(t)) dy(\gamma'(t)) + h(\gamma(t)) dz(\gamma'(t)) \right\} dt$$

$$dx = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \mapsto x \quad dy = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \mapsto y \quad dz = \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \mapsto z$$

$$\gamma = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_1 \\ \gamma_2 \\ \gamma_3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \gamma' = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_1' \\ \gamma_2' \\ \gamma_3' \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \int_{a_1}^{a_2} \left\{ f(\gamma(t)) \gamma_1'(t) + g(\gamma(t)) \gamma_2'(t) + h(\gamma(t)) \gamma_3'(t) \right\} dt$$

$$\underline{f e_1 + g e_2 + h e_3}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} f(\gamma(t)) \\ g(\gamma(t)) \\ h(\gamma(t)) \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_1'(t) \\ \gamma_2'(t) \\ \gamma_3'(t) \end{pmatrix} dt$$

内積

1次元
線積分曲線 γ
向きは大切

2. 2.1 微分形式

$$\omega = f dy \wedge dz + g dz \wedge dx + h dx \wedge dy$$

($f, g, h: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$)

曲面

$$\Sigma: [a_1, a_2] \times [b_1, b_2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\begin{matrix} \psi \\ (u, v) \end{matrix}$$

$$\int_{\Sigma} \omega = \int_{b_1}^{b_2} \left\{ \int_{a_1}^{a_2} \left[f(\Sigma(u, v)) dy \wedge dz \left(\frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial u}(u, v), \frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial v}(u, v) \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + g(\Sigma(u, v)) dz \wedge dx \left(\frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial u}(u, v), \frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial v}(u, v) \right) \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + h(\Sigma(u, v)) dx \wedge dy \left(\frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial u}(u, v), \frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial v}(u, v) \right) \right] du \right\} dv$$

$$\Sigma(u, v) = \begin{pmatrix} \Sigma_1(u, v) \\ \Sigma_2(u, v) \\ \Sigma_3(u, v) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial u}(u, v) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial \Sigma_1}{\partial u}(u, v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_2}{\partial u}(u, v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_3}{\partial u}(u, v) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial v}(u, v) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial \Sigma_1}{\partial v}(u, v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_2}{\partial v}(u, v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_3}{\partial v}(u, v) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$dy \wedge dz \left(\left(\begin{matrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{matrix} \right), \left(\begin{matrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{matrix} \right) \right) = \begin{vmatrix} x_2 & y_2 \\ x_3 & y_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$dz \wedge dx \left(\begin{matrix} , \\ , \end{matrix} \right) = \begin{vmatrix} x_3 & y_3 \\ x_1 & y_1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$dx \wedge dy \left(\begin{matrix} , \\ , \end{matrix} \right) = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\int_{\Sigma} w = \int_{b_1}^{b_2} \int_{a_1}^{a_2} \left\{ f(\Sigma(u,v)) \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial \Sigma_2}{\partial u}(u,v) & \frac{\partial \Sigma_2}{\partial v}(u,v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_3}{\partial u}(u,v) & \frac{\partial \Sigma_3}{\partial v}(u,v) \end{vmatrix} \right.$$

$$+ g(\Sigma(u,v)) \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial \Sigma_3}{\partial u}(u,v) & \frac{\partial \Sigma_3}{\partial v}(u,v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_1}{\partial u}(u,v) & \frac{\partial \Sigma_1}{\partial v}(u,v) \end{vmatrix} +$$

$$\left. + h(\Sigma(u,v)) \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial \Sigma_1}{\partial u}(u,v) & \frac{\partial \Sigma_1}{\partial v}(u,v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_2}{\partial u}(u,v) & \frac{\partial \Sigma_2}{\partial v}(u,v) \end{vmatrix} \right\} du dv$$

$$w = f dy \wedge dz + g dz \wedge dx + h dx \wedge dy$$

↑ 対応

$$f e_1 + g e_2 + h e_3$$

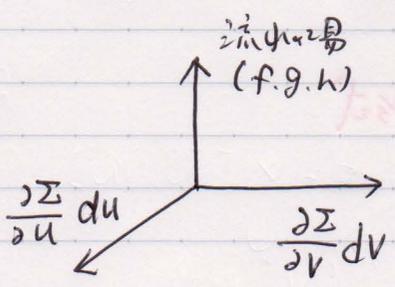
ベクトル場 (3次元空間)
↑
水

2次元微分形式

内積 (スカラー積)

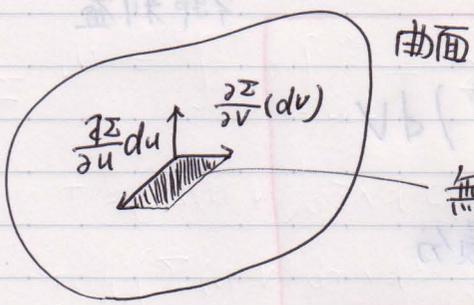
外積 (ベクトル積)

$$\begin{pmatrix} f(\Sigma(u,v)) \\ g(\Sigma(u,v)) \\ h(\Sigma(u,v)) \end{pmatrix} \cdot \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial \Sigma_1}{\partial u}(u,v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_2}{\partial u}(u,v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_3}{\partial u}(u,v) \end{pmatrix} du \times \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial \Sigma_1}{\partial v}(u,v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_2}{\partial v}(u,v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_3}{\partial v}(u,v) \end{pmatrix} dv \right\}$$



行列式

$a \cdot (b \times c) = |a \ b \ c|$
 平行六面体の体積



無限小の平行四辺形

曲線 向きが大切
 曲面 向き
 風呂敷

どちら側を表に取るか?

$w = f dx \wedge dy \wedge dz$

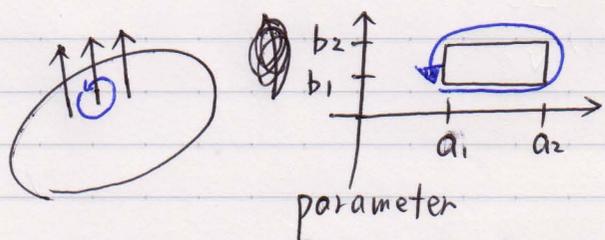
$z = z(x, y)$ 微分形式

f スカラー場

領域 Ω

$\int_{\Omega} w$ 面積

$\iiint_{\Omega} w$



一般化 微積分の基本定理
 Stokesの定理

閉曲面 Σ に囲まれた領域 ... 外側を表と可?

2次元の微分形式 ω

$$\int_{\Sigma} \omega = \int_{\Omega} \underline{d\omega}$$

3次元の微分形式

微分形式論

↓
ベクトル解析

御利益

$$\int_{\Sigma} \mathbf{f} \cdot d\mathbf{S} = \int_{\Omega} (\operatorname{div} \mathbf{f}) dV$$

面積分

体積分

Gauss の発散定理

使い方

$\mathbf{f} = \mathbf{r}$ ベクトル場

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}$$

点

ベクトル

$$\operatorname{div} \mathbf{r} = \nabla \cdot \mathbf{r} = 1 + 1 + 1 = 3$$

$$\nabla = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \end{pmatrix}$$

微分形式の積分

$$\int_{\gamma} \omega = \int_{a_1}^{a_2} \omega(\gamma(t))(\gamma'(t)) dt \quad dx: \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \mapsto x \quad dy: \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \mapsto y \\ dz: \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \mapsto z$$

1-次の微分形式 \leftrightarrow ベクトル場

$$\omega = f dx + g dy + h dz$$

$$(f, g, h: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R})$$

$$= \int_{a_1}^{a_2} \left\{ f(\gamma(t)) dx(\gamma'(t)) + g(\gamma(t)) dy(\gamma'(t)) + h(\gamma(t)) dz(\gamma'(t)) \right\} dt$$

$$= \int_{a_1}^{a_2} \left\{ f(\gamma(t)) \gamma_1'(t) + g(\gamma(t)) \gamma_2'(t) + h(\gamma(t)) \gamma_3'(t) \right\} dt$$

$$f e_1 + g e_2 + h e_3$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} f(\gamma(t)) \\ g(\gamma(t)) \\ h(\gamma(t)) \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_1'(t) \\ \gamma_2'(t) \\ \gamma_3'(t) \end{pmatrix} dt$$

内積

仕事
積分

曲線 $\gamma: [a_1, a_2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$

parameter

$$\gamma = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_1 \\ \gamma_2 \\ \gamma_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\gamma' = \begin{pmatrix} \gamma_1' \\ \gamma_2' \\ \gamma_3' \end{pmatrix}$$

2.2.9 微分形式 $\Sigma(u, v) = \begin{pmatrix} \Sigma_1(u, v) \\ \Sigma_2(u, v) \\ \Sigma_3(u, v) \end{pmatrix}$ $\frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial u}(u, v) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial \Sigma_1}{\partial u}(u, v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_2}{\partial u}(u, v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_3}{\partial u}(u, v) \end{pmatrix}$ $\frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial v}(u, v) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial \Sigma_1}{\partial v}(u, v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_2}{\partial v}(u, v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_3}{\partial v}(u, v) \end{pmatrix}$

$\omega = f dy \wedge dz + g dz \wedge dx + h dx \wedge dy$
 $(f, g, h: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R})$

曲面

$\Sigma: [a_1, a_2] \times [b_1, b_2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$

(u, v) 二重积分

$\int_{\Sigma} \omega = \int_{b_1}^{b_2} \int_{a_1}^{a_2} \left\{ f(\Sigma(u, v)) dy \wedge dz \left(\frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial u}(u, v), \frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial v}(u, v) \right) + g(\Sigma(u, v)) dz \wedge dx \left(\frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial u}(u, v), \frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial v}(u, v) \right) + h(\Sigma(u, v)) dx \wedge dy \left(\frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial u}(u, v), \frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial v}(u, v) \right) \right\} du dv$

$$dy \wedge dz \left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix} \right) = \begin{vmatrix} x_2 & y_2 \\ x_3 & y_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$dz \wedge dx \left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix} \right) = \begin{vmatrix} x_3 & y_3 \\ x_1 & y_1 \end{vmatrix} + h(\Sigma(u, v)) \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial \bar{z}_1}{\partial u}(u, v) & \frac{\partial \bar{z}_1}{\partial v}(u, v) \\ \frac{\partial \bar{z}_2}{\partial u}(u, v) & \frac{\partial \bar{z}_2}{\partial v}(u, v) \end{vmatrix} \Bigg| du dv$$

$$dx \wedge dy \left(\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_2 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix} \right) = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\int_{\Sigma} \omega = \int_{b_1}^{a_1} \int_{b_2}^{a_2} f(\Sigma(u, v)) \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial \bar{z}_2}{\partial u}(u, v) & \frac{\partial \bar{z}_2}{\partial v}(u, v) \\ \frac{\partial \bar{z}_3}{\partial u}(u, v) & \frac{\partial \bar{z}_3}{\partial v}(u, v) \end{vmatrix} + g(\Sigma(u, v)) \begin{vmatrix} \frac{\partial \bar{z}_3}{\partial u}(u, v) & \frac{\partial \bar{z}_3}{\partial v}(u, v) \\ \frac{\partial \bar{z}_1}{\partial u}(u, v) & \frac{\partial \bar{z}_1}{\partial v}(u, v) \end{vmatrix} du dv$$

- 2次元の微分形式

$$\omega = f dy \wedge dz + g dz \wedge dx + h dx \wedge dy$$

↑対応

$$f e_1 + g e_2 + h e_3$$

↑ベクトル場 (流線の場)

$$Q = (b \times c)$$

平行六面体の体積

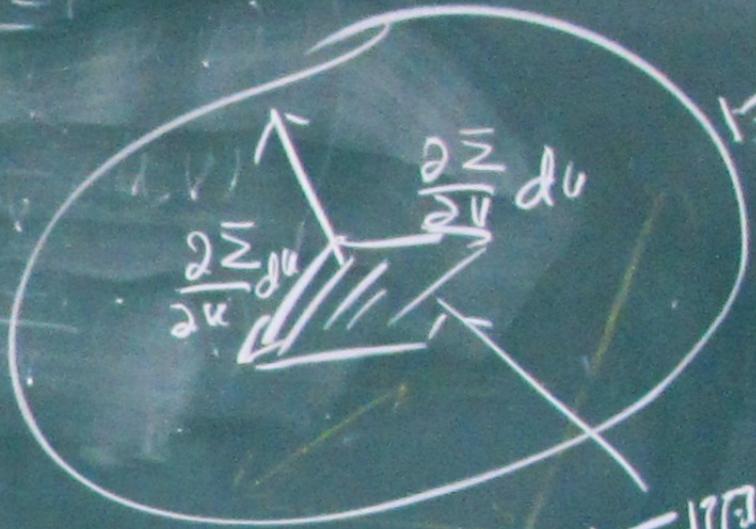
$$= |a \ b \ c|$$

Σ上の場

$$\begin{pmatrix} f \\ g \\ h \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial u} du$$

$$\frac{\partial \Sigma}{\partial v} dv$$



物質

$$\begin{pmatrix} f(\Sigma(u,v)) \\ g(\Sigma(u,v)) \\ h(\Sigma(u,v)) \end{pmatrix}$$

水の

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial \Sigma_1}{\partial u}(u,v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_2}{\partial u}(u,v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_3}{\partial u}(u,v) \end{pmatrix} du$$

内積 (スカラ)

$$du \otimes du$$

↑ 外積 (外積)

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial \Sigma_1}{\partial v}(u,v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_2}{\partial v}(u,v) \\ \frac{\partial \Sigma_3}{\partial v}(u,v) \end{pmatrix} dv$$

行列式

平行四辺形

無限小の

曲線 向き

曲面 向き

外側を表

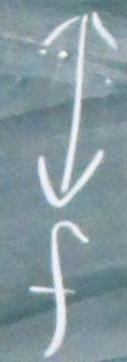
閉曲面上に開いた領域 Ω

$$\omega = f dx \wedge dy \wedge dz$$

3-元微分形式

$$\int_{\Omega} \omega$$

直積



スカラー場

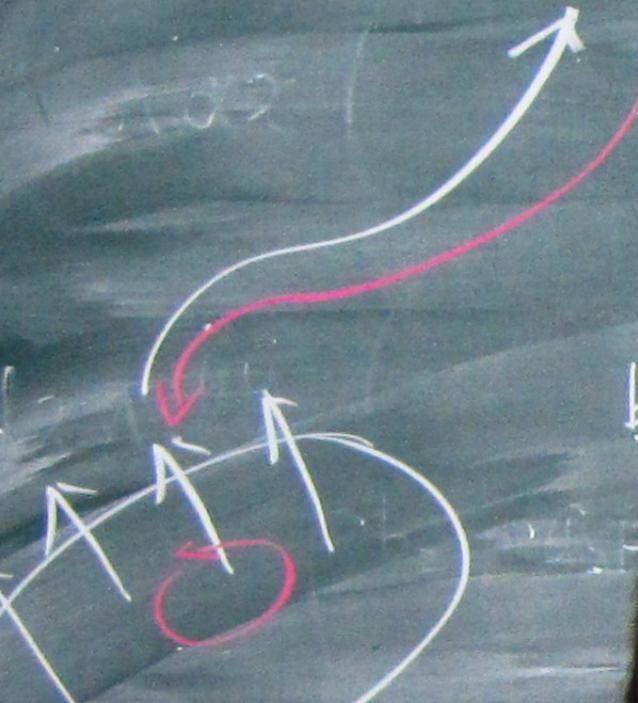
$$\iint \iint_{\Omega} f$$

命の基本定理

一般化 \rightarrow

Stokesの定理

微分形式 ω



param
b₂

微分形式論

御利便
使用

⇓
Λ-形式分解

$$\int_S \mathbf{f} \cdot d\mathbf{S} = \int_{\Omega} (\operatorname{div} \mathbf{f}) dV$$

面積分 体積分

Gauss の発散定理

$\mathbf{f} = \mathbf{r}$ Λ-形式場

$$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} \mapsto \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix}$$

点 Λ-形式

$$\operatorname{div} \mathbf{r} = \nabla \cdot \mathbf{r} = 1 + 1 + 1 = 3$$

$$\nabla = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \end{pmatrix}$$