

微積分

微積分学の基本定理 (1次元)

$$\int_a^b f'(x) dx = f(b) - f(a)$$

f' の区間 $[a, b]$ の積分
 f の区間 $[a, b]$ の境界

$$\textcircled{2} [a, b] = [+b, -a]$$

の積分

無限小 α level で成立するのはよい。

↓ 自動的

一般 α level

↓

f の定義がどうなるかは決まってる

高次元へ一般化

Stokes の定理

(2-72)

$\omega = n$ 次の微分形式

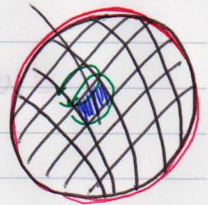
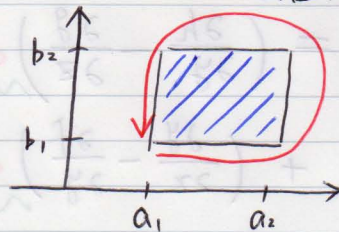
($n = 0, 1, 2$)

$n = 1$

曲面 $\varphi: [a_1, a_2] \times [b_1, b_2]$

↓ \mathbb{R}^3

無限小の曲面 φ_{ij}



$$\int_{\varphi} \frac{d\omega}{2\pi \alpha \text{ 微分形式}}$$

$$= \int_{2\varphi} \omega$$

無限小 α level で成立するのはよい。

↓ 自動的

一般 α level

$$\int_{\varphi} dw = \sum_{i,j} \int_{\varphi_{ij}} dw = \sum_{i,j} \partial \varphi_{ij} \omega$$

$$= \int_{\partial \varphi} \omega$$

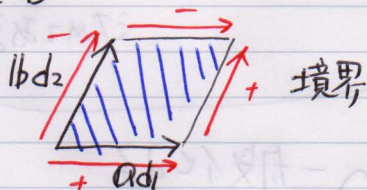
⊛ dw の定義が必要がある

1-次の微分形式

$$\omega = f dx + g dy + h dz$$

$$f, g, h : \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$d_1, d_2 \in D$$



曲面 無限小の平行四辺形

$$\int_{\varphi} dw \underset{\text{正体不明}}{=} \int_{\partial \varphi} \omega \Rightarrow \dots \left\{ \begin{array}{l} f'(x) \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} \\ g'(x) \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} \\ h'(x) \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} \end{array} \right\} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} f(x) \\ g(x) \\ h(x) \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} \omega$$

$(a, b) \in \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3 \xrightarrow{\text{写像}} \text{交代形式}$
 $\text{二重計算} \neq !$

$$dw = \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial g}{\partial z} \right) dy \wedge dz + \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \right) dz \wedge dx + \left(\frac{\partial g}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \right) dx \wedge dy$$

← 基底 →

$$a = e_2 \quad b = e_3$$

頭が「悪...」と...

$$f'(x) = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} dx + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} dy + \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} dz$$

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix} \quad f'(x)(a) = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} a_1 + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} a_2 + \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} a_3 \\ \frac{\partial g}{\partial x} a_1 + \frac{\partial g}{\partial y} a_2 + \frac{\partial g}{\partial z} a_3 \\ \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} a_1 + \frac{\partial h}{\partial y} a_2 + \frac{\partial h}{\partial z} a_3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

⇒ 人足計算
 行列計算

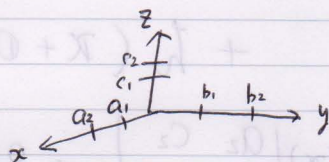
問題1

↑
 $n=1$ の場合

$n=2$ の場合

2次微分形式

$$w = f dy \wedge dz + g dz \wedge dx + h dx \wedge dy$$



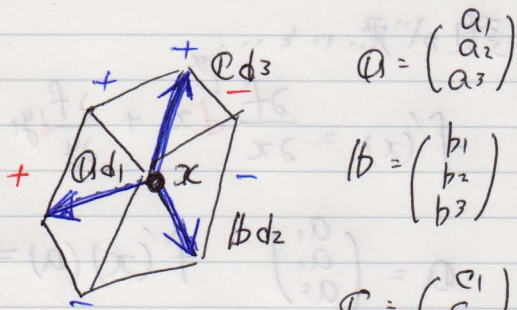
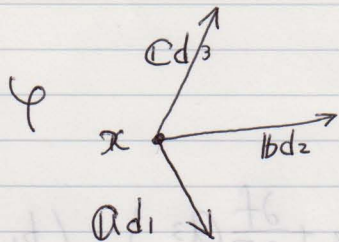
領域

$$\varphi = [a_1, a_2] \times [b_1, b_2] \times [c_1, c_2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$\int_{\varphi} dw = \int_{\partial\varphi} w$$

無限小 level で成立すればよい

$$d_1, d_2, d_3 \in D$$



無限小の平行六面体

x軸, y, z

$$\int_{\Omega} \omega = - \left\{ f(x) \begin{vmatrix} b_2 & c_2 \\ b_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x) \begin{vmatrix} b_3 & c_3 \\ b_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix} + h(x) \begin{vmatrix} b_1 & c_1 \\ b_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix} \right\} \times d_2 d_3$$

$$+ \left\{ f(x + a d_1) \begin{vmatrix} b_2 & c_2 \\ b_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x + a d_1) \begin{vmatrix} b_3 & c_3 \\ b_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix} \right.$$

$$\left. + h(x + a d_1) \begin{vmatrix} b_1 & c_1 \\ b_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix} \right\} d_2 d_3$$

$$+ \left\{ f(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_3 & c_3 \\ a_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix} + h(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix} \right\} d_1 d_3$$

$$+ \left\{ f(x + b d_2) \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x + b d_2) \begin{vmatrix} a_3 & c_3 \\ a_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix} + h(x + b d_2) \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix} \right\} d_1 d_3$$

$$- \left\{ f(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & b_2 \\ a_3 & b_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_3 & b_3 \\ a_1 & b_1 \end{vmatrix} + h(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 \end{vmatrix} \right\} d_1 d_2$$

$$+ \left\{ f(x + c d_3) \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & b_2 \\ a_3 & b_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x + c d_3) \begin{vmatrix} a_3 & b_3 \\ a_1 & b_1 \end{vmatrix} + h(x + c d_3) \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 \end{vmatrix} \right\} d_1 d_2$$

$\left\{ \frac{0}{3 \text{個}} \right\}$ 6個

$\{0\}$

$$f(x + \alpha d_1) - f(x) = f'(x)(\alpha) d_1$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \left| \begin{array}{ccc} f'(x)(\alpha) & & \\ g'(x)(\alpha) & b & c \\ h'(x)(\alpha) & & \end{array} \right| + \left| \begin{array}{ccc} f'(x)(b) & & \\ a & g'(x)(b) & c \\ & h'(x)(b) & \end{array} \right| \\ + \left| \begin{array}{ccc} & & f'(x)(c) \\ a & b & g'(x)(c) \\ & & h'(x)(c) \end{array} \right| \end{array} \right\} d_1 d_2 d_3$$

$$(\alpha, b, c) \in \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3$$

↓ 写像

問題IIの重線型 \exists あり \Rightarrow 確認.

交代 \exists あり \Rightarrow 確認.

\exists の交代形式

$$(\alpha, b, c) \mapsto |\alpha, b, c|$$

3×3 の行列式

$$\alpha = e_1, b = e_2, c = e_3 \text{ と } \alpha, b, c$$

70 の計算

問題III

人足計算

微積分学の基本定理 1次元

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx = f(b) - f(a)$$

fの区間[a, b]での積分

fの区間[a, b]の境界

$$\partial[a, b] = \{+b, -a\}$$

での積分

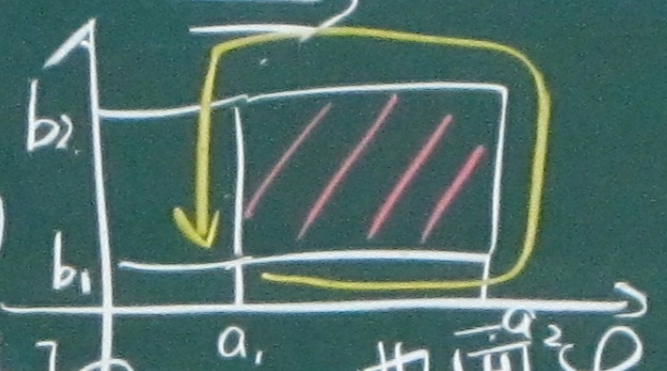
無限小の level で成立すれば...

↓ 自動的

一般の level

fの定義が
与えられている
仮定がある

高次元へ一般化する



曲面 φ
: $[a_1, a_2] \times [b_1, b_2]$

↓ \mathbb{R}^3

空間 \mathbb{R}^3

Stokes の定理 (ストークス)

ω : n-次の微分形式 ($n=0, 1, 2$)
要素が $n=1$

$$\int_{\varphi} d\omega = \int_{\partial\varphi} \omega$$

↑
2次元の微分形式

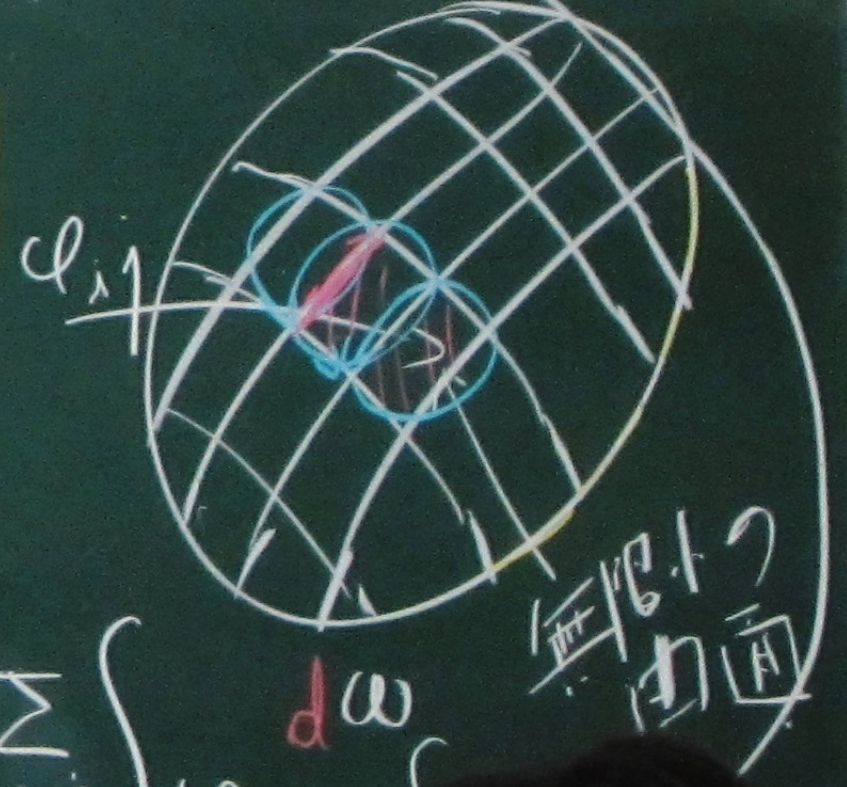
無限小の level で成立すれば...

↓ 自動的に
一般の level

$$d\omega = \sum_{i,j} \left(\frac{\partial \omega_{ij}}{\partial x^k} dx^k \right)$$

$$\int_{\partial\varphi} \omega$$

曲面

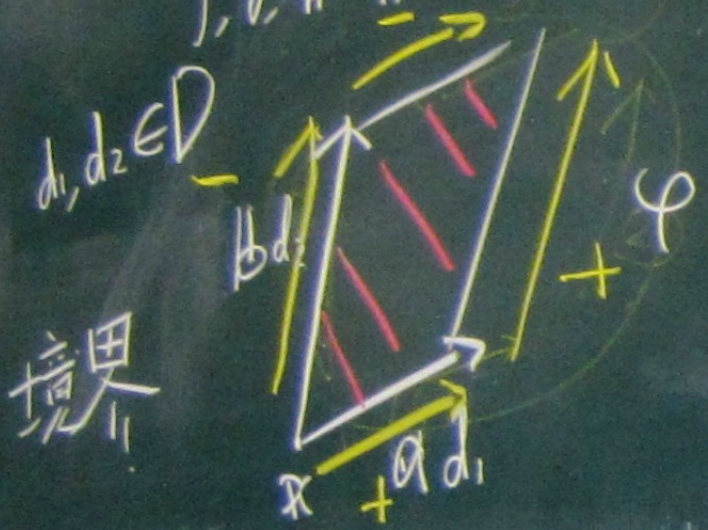


無限小の曲面

1. 2 階微分形式

$$\omega = f dx + g dy + h dz$$

$$f, g, h: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$



曲面無限小の平行四辺形

$$\int_{\varphi} d\omega = \int_{\partial\varphi} \omega$$

↑
正体不明
= 何を計算した!

$$\begin{pmatrix} f'(x)(a) \\ g'(x)(a) \\ h'(x)(a) \end{pmatrix} \cdot b = \begin{pmatrix} f'(x)(b) \\ g'(x)(b) \\ h'(x)(b) \end{pmatrix} \cdot \mathcal{Q} \, d_1 d_2$$

$$(a, b) \in \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3$$

写像

交代形式

$$d\omega = \left(\frac{\partial h}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial g}{\partial z} \right) dy \wedge dz + \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} \right) dz \wedge dx + \left(\frac{\partial g}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \right) dx \wedge dy$$

$$\mathcal{Q} = \mathcal{E}_2$$

$$b = \mathcal{E}_3$$

基底頭が重要

$$I$$

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} dx + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} dy + \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} dz$$

ましめにましめに
計算する

$$f'(x)(a) = \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} a_1 + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} a_2 + \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} a_3 \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} \frac{\partial g}{\partial x} a_1 + \frac{\partial g}{\partial y} a_2 + \frac{\partial g}{\partial z} a_3 \\ \frac{\partial h}{\partial x} a_1 + \frac{\partial h}{\partial y} a_2 + \frac{\partial h}{\partial z} a_3 \end{array} \right) \cdot \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

↑
計算

↑
計算

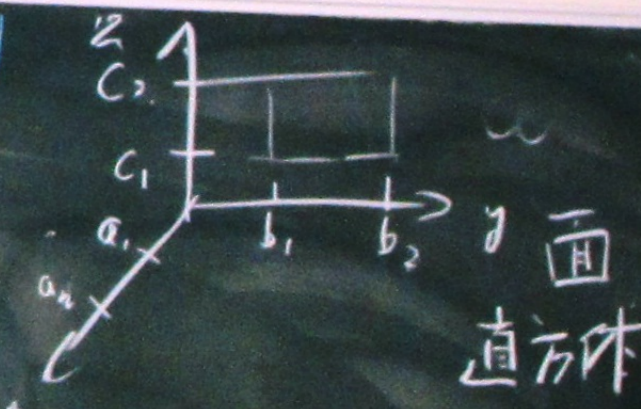
領域

n=1の場合
n=2の場合

2次元の微分形式

$$\omega = f dy \wedge dz + g dz \wedge dx + h dx \wedge dy$$

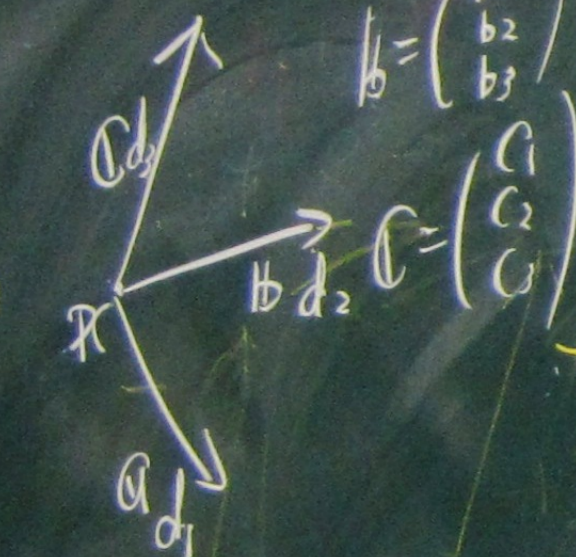
$$\int_{\phi} d\omega = \int_{\partial\phi} \omega$$



$$\phi: [a_1, a_2] \times [b_1, b_2] \times [c_1, c_2] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$$

↑
level 2
成立は...

$d_1, d_2, d_3 \in D$ $a = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix}$



平行六面体

$f(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & b_2 \\ a_3 & b_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_3 & b_3 \\ a_1 & b_1 \end{vmatrix} + h(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 \end{vmatrix}$

$\int_{\partial \varphi} \omega = \dots$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ f(x) \begin{vmatrix} b_2 & c_2 \\ b_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x) \begin{vmatrix} b_3 & c_3 \\ b_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix} + h(x) \begin{vmatrix} b_1 & c_1 \\ b_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix} \right\} \begin{matrix} d_2 d_3 \\ d_1 d_3 \\ d_1 d_2 \end{matrix} \\ & + \left\{ f(x + a d_1) \begin{vmatrix} b_2 & c_2 \\ b_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x + a d_1) \begin{vmatrix} b_3 & c_3 \\ b_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix} + h(x + a d_1) \begin{vmatrix} b_1 & c_1 \\ b_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix} \right\} \begin{matrix} d_2 d_3 \\ d_1 d_3 \\ d_1 d_2 \end{matrix} \\ & + \left\{ f(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_3 & c_3 \\ a_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix} + h(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix} \right\} \begin{matrix} d_1 d_3 \\ d_1 d_2 \\ d_2 d_3 \end{matrix} \\ & + \left\{ f(x + b d_2) \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x + b d_2) \begin{vmatrix} a_3 & c_3 \\ a_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix} + h(x + b d_2) \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix} \right\} \begin{matrix} d_1 d_3 \\ d_1 d_2 \\ d_2 d_3 \end{matrix} \\ & + \left\{ f(x + c d_3) \begin{vmatrix} a_2 & c_2 \\ a_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x + c d_3) \begin{vmatrix} a_3 & c_3 \\ a_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix} + h(x + c d_3) \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & c_1 \\ a_2 & c_2 \end{vmatrix} \right\} \begin{matrix} d_1 d_2 \\ d_1 d_3 \\ d_2 d_3 \end{matrix} \end{aligned}$$

x轴上

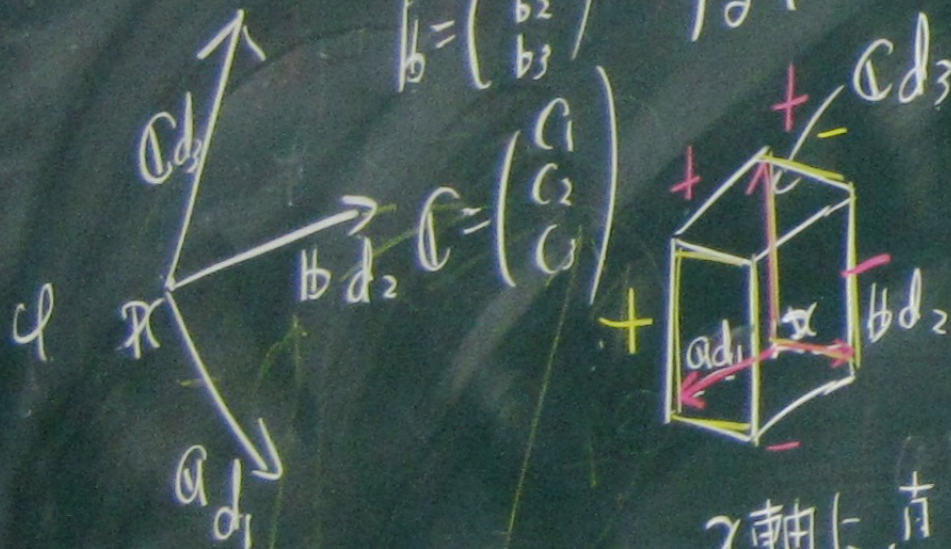
基本頭部

$d_1, d_2, d_3 \in D$

$$a = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$b = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \\ b_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$c = \begin{pmatrix} c_1 \\ c_2 \\ c_3 \end{pmatrix}$$



z轴: 正

平行六面体

$$\begin{vmatrix} f(x) & a_2 & b_2 \\ & a_3 & b_3 \\ & a_1 & b_1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ g(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_3 & b_3 \\ a_1 & b_1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ h(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} f(x+bd_2) \\ & & \\ & & \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 \end{vmatrix} \{ d_1, d_2 \}$$

$$+ \begin{vmatrix} f(x+cd_3) \\ & & \\ & & \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} a_1 & b_1 \\ a_2 & b_2 \end{vmatrix} \{ d_1, d_2 \}$$

$$+ g(x+cd_3)$$

+

$$\{ d_1, d_2 \}$$

$$\int_{\partial \varphi} \omega =$$

$$- \begin{vmatrix} f(x) & b_2 & c_2 \\ & b_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x) \begin{vmatrix} b_3 & c_3 \\ b_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ \begin{vmatrix} f(x+ad_1) & b_2 & c_2 \\ & b_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x+ad_1) \begin{vmatrix} b_3 & c_3 \\ b_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ \begin{vmatrix} f(x) & a_2 & c_2 \\ & a_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + h(x) \begin{vmatrix} a_3 & c_3 \\ a_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ \begin{vmatrix} f(x+ad_1) & a_2 & c_2 \\ & a_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + h(x+ad_1) \begin{vmatrix} a_3 & c_3 \\ a_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ \begin{vmatrix} f(x) & b_2 & c_2 \\ & b_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x) \begin{vmatrix} b_3 & c_3 \\ b_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$+ \begin{vmatrix} f(x+ad_1) & b_2 & c_2 \\ & b_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix} + g(x+ad_1) \begin{vmatrix} b_3 & c_3 \\ b_1 & c_1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$\int d_2 d_3$

$\{ d_1, d_3 \}$

$\{ d_1, d_3 \}$

$\{ d_1, d_2 \}$

$\{0\}$ { 6 個 }
 $\{0\}$ { 3 個 }

$\begin{vmatrix} b_2 & c_2 \\ b_3 & c_3 \end{vmatrix}$

$f'(x) = \frac{\partial f}{\partial x} dx + \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} dy + \frac{\partial f}{\partial z} dz$

$\mathbb{Q} = \alpha \mathbb{Q}$
 $\mathbb{Q} = \mathbb{Q}_1 + \mathbb{Q}_2$

II 3重線型 { 3次の交代形式 }
 交代

$f(x + \alpha d_1) - f(x) = f'(x)(\alpha) d_1$
 3×3

$(\alpha, b, c) \in \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3 \times \mathbb{R}^3$

$(\alpha, b, c) \mapsto \begin{vmatrix} \alpha & b & c \end{vmatrix}$

↓ 写像

$$= \begin{vmatrix} f'(x)(\alpha) \\ g'(x)(\alpha) \\ h'(x)(\alpha) \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} b & c \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} \alpha & f'(x)(b) \\ & g'(x)(b) \\ & h'(x)(b) \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} c \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} \alpha & b & f'(x)(c) \\ & & g'(x)(c) \\ & & h'(x)(c) \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} f'(x)(b) \\ g'(x)(b) \\ h'(x)(b) \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} c \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} \alpha & b \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} f'(x)(c) \\ g'(x)(c) \\ h'(x)(c) \end{vmatrix}$$

$f'(x)(c) \begin{vmatrix} \alpha & b \end{vmatrix} + g'(x)(c) \begin{vmatrix} \alpha & b \end{vmatrix} + h'(x)(c) \begin{vmatrix} \alpha & b \end{vmatrix}$

III