

LIST OF FIGURES

<i>Figure</i>	<i>Page</i>
1.1 Longitudinal vortices generated by solid vortex generators.	9
1.2 Longitudinal vortices due to jets issuing into freestream.	10
2.1 Image of boundary layer along a flat plate at zero incidence.	17
2.2 Velocity profile in a boundary layer with pressure decrease.	17
2.3 Velocity profile in a boundary layer with pressure increase.	17
2.4 Flow in a diffuser with rectangular cross-section.	18
3.1 Schematic diagram of experimental facility.	29
3.2 Whole view of experimental facility.	30
3.3 Test section geometry.	31
3.4 Jet configurations in test section.	31
3.5 Jet orifice units.	
(a) $D_j=2$ mm, $\phi=30$ deg	32
(b) $D_j=2$ mm, $\phi=45$ deg	32
(c) $D_j=2$ mm, $\phi=60$ deg	32
(d) $D_j=3$ mm, $\phi=45$ deg	32
3.6 X-array hot wire probe.	33
3.7 Inclined hot wire.	33

3.8 Hot wire configuration.	
(a) U - V plane	34
(b) U - W plane	34
(c) No.1 or No.2 hot wire and velocity vector ν	34
3.9 Inside of computational domain.	35
3.10 Boundary of computational domain.	35
3.11 Single-wire probe.	36
3.12 Temperature measurement probe.	36
3.13 Vortex generator jet device.	37
3.14 Location of static pressure holes in test section.	37
4.1 Streamwise velocity profiles with and without tripping wire (TW) ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, unforced).	
(a) $X=0$, $Z=110$ mm	42
(b) $X=0$, $Z=140$ mm	42
4.2 Surface flow in divergent portion of the test section ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, unforced).	
(a) Without tripping wire	43
(b) With tripping wire	43
4.3 Surface flow in divergent portion of the test section ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=6.5$).	
(a) Without tripping wire	44
(b) With tripping wire	44
4.4 Streamwise velocity profile without tripping wire (TW) at $X=0$, $Z=140$ mm ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, unforced).	45
4.5 Surface flow in divergent portion of the test section ($U_0=11.1$ m/s,	

unforced).	
(a) Without tripping wire	46
(b) With tripping wire	46
5.1 Original waveform of pulsed jets.	
(a) $f_p=20$ Hz, $Q_j=20$ l/min (Time interval=10 ms)	55
(b) $f_p=20$ Hz, $Q_j=60$ l/min (Time interval=10 ms)	55
(c) $f_p=10$ Hz, $Q_j=60$ l/min (Time interval=20 ms)	55
5.2 Surface flow in divergent portion of the test section ($U_0=6.5$ m/s).	
(a) Unforced	56
(b) $VR=9.5$, $f_p=20$ Hz	56
(c) $VR=13$	56
5.3 Streamwise velocity profiles ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $\alpha=20$ deg).	
(a) $X=70$ mm	57
(b) $X=110$ mm	57
5.4 Streamwise velocity profiles ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $\alpha=20$ deg).	
(a) $X=70$ mm	58
(b) $X=110$ mm	58
5.5 Comparison between the downstream decays of the maximum positive vorticity and the minimum negative vorticity. Open symbols denote negative vorticity ($VR=5.6$, $f_p=20$ Hz, $\alpha=20$ deg).	59
5.6 Streamwise velocity profiles for two cases of pulse frequency ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $\alpha=20$ deg).	
(a) $X=70$ mm	60
(b) $X=110$ mm	60
5.7 Streamwise flow vectors ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $\alpha=20$ deg).	
(a) Steady jets ($VR=5.6$)	61
(b) Pulsed jets ($VR=5.6$, $f_p=20$ Hz)	61

5.8 Sampling interval of streamwise velocity, compared to original waveform of pulsed jets at $X=70$ mm, $Y=6$ mm ($\alpha=20$ deg).	
(a) $U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=5.6$, $f_p=20$ Hz	62
(b) $U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=1.9$, $f_p=20$ Hz	62
5.9 Contours of streamwise vorticity. Decorated lines denote negative vorticity ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=5.6$, $f_p=20$ Hz, $\alpha=20$ deg).	63
5.10 Contours of streamwise vorticity. Decorated lines denote negative vorticity ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=5.6$, $f_p=20$ Hz, $\alpha=20$ deg).	64
5.11 Secondary flow vectors ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=5.6$, $f_p=20$ Hz, $\alpha=20$ deg).	
(a) $X=70$ mm	65
(b) $X=110$ mm	65
5.12 Contours of streamwise vorticity. Decorated lines denote negative vorticity ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=9.5$, $\alpha=20$ deg).	66
5.13 Secondary flow vectors ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=9.5$, $\alpha=20$ deg).	
(a) $X=70$ mm	67
(b) $X=110$ mm	67
5.14 U/U_0 contours at $X=70$ mm ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $\alpha=20$ deg). Contour interval=0.1.	
(a) Pulsed jets ($VR=5.6$, $f_p=20$ Hz)	68
(b) Steady jets ($VR=9.5$)	68
5.15 Streamwise velocity profiles at $X=110$ mm ($\alpha=30$ deg).	
(a) $U_0=6.5$ m/s	69
(b) $U_0=11.1$ m/s	69
5.16 Contours of streamwise vorticity. Decorated lines denote negative vorticity ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=5.6$, $f_p=20$ Hz, $\alpha=30$ deg).	70
5.17 Secondary flow vectors ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=5.6$, $f_p=20$ Hz, $\alpha=30$ deg).	
(a) $X=70$ mm	71

(b) $X=110$ mm	71
5.18 Flow situation at $X=110$ mm ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=5.6$, $f_p=20$ Hz, $\alpha=30$ deg).	
(a) Contours of streamwise vorticity (Decorated lines denote negative vorticity, Contour interval= 25 1/s)	72
(b) Secondary flow vectors	72
6.1 Various rotor positions relative to flow pass of secondary air.	80
6.2 Contours of streamwise vorticity at $X=10$ mm. Decorated lines denote negative vorticity ($U_0=6.5$ m/s).	
(a) Pulsed jets ($VR=5.6$, $f_p=10$ Hz, Contour interval = 50 1/s)	81
(b) Steady jets ($VR=9.5$, Contour interval = 300 1/s)	81
6.3 Situation of longitudinal vortices in various phases ($X=5$ mm, $U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=5.6$, $f_p=10$ Hz).	
(a) Phase NT	82
(b) Phase 1	82
(c) Phase 1a	82
(d) Phase 2	82
(e) Phase 3	82
(f) Phase 4	82
(g) Phase 5	82
(h) Phase 6	82
6.4 Downstream development of longitudinal vortices in phase 3 ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=5.6$, $f_p=20$ Hz).	
(a) $X=5$ mm	83
(b) $X=20$ mm	83
(c) $X=22$ mm	83
(d) $X=26$ mm	83
(e) $X=30$ mm	83
(f) $X=40$ mm	83
(g) $X=44$ mm	83
(h) $X=49$ mm	83

6.5 Downstream development of longitudinal vortices ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=7$, $f_p=20$ Hz).	
(a) $X=20$ mm · · · · ·	84
(b) $X=40$ mm · · · · ·	84
(c) $X=60$ mm · · · · ·	84
6.6 Downstream development of longitudinal vortices in phase 7 ($U_0=$ 6.5 m/s, $VR=5.6$, $f_p=20$ Hz).	85
6.7 Downstream development of longitudinal vortices in Phase 3 ($U_0=$ 5 m/s, $VR=14$, $f_p=20$ Hz).	86
7.1 Surface flow in divergent portion of the test section ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=9.5$).	
(a) Unforced · · · · ·	95
(b) $\phi =30$ deg · · · · ·	95
(c) $\phi =45$ deg · · · · ·	96
(d) $\phi =60$ deg · · · · ·	96
7.2 Contours of streamwise vorticity ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=9.5$). Decorated lines denote negative vorticity.	
(a) $\phi =30$ deg · · · · ·	97
(b) $\phi =45$ deg · · · · ·	98
(c) $\phi =60$ deg · · · · ·	99
7.3 Contours of streamwise vorticity ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=9.5$). Decorated lines denote negative vorticity.	
(a) $\phi =30$ deg · · · · ·	100
(b) $\phi =45$ deg · · · · ·	101
(c) $\phi =60$ deg · · · · ·	102
7.4 Mean vorticity in spanwise direction at $X=110$ mm. Open symbols denote negative vorticity.	
(a) $U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=9.5$ · · · · ·	103
(b) $U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=9.5$ · · · · ·	103

7.5 Secondary flow vectors at $X=110$ mm ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=9.5$).	
(a) $\phi = 30$ deg	104
(b) $\phi = 45$ deg	104
(c) $\phi = 60$ deg	104
7.6 Secondary flow vectors at $X=110$ mm ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=9.5$).	
(a) $\phi = 30$ deg	105
(b) $\phi = 45$ deg	105
(c) $\phi = 60$ deg	105
7.7 Distribution of pressure recovery along the wall static pressure holes of divergent portion ($U_0=11.1$ m/s).	106
7.8 Effect of pitch angle on the downstream decay of maximum positive vorticity ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=9.5$).	106
7.9 Streamwise velocity profiles at $X=110$ mm.	
(a) $U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=9.5$	107
(b) $U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=9.5$	107
7.10 Surface flow in divergent portion of the test section ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=14$).	
(a) $\phi = 30$ deg	108
(b) $\phi = 45$ deg	108
7.11 Distribution of pressure recovery along the wall static pressure holes of divergent portion ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=14$).	109
7.12 Contours of streamwise vorticity at $X=200$ mm ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=14$). Decorated lines denote negative vorticity.	
(a) $\phi = 30$ deg (Contour interval=200 1/s)	110
(b) $\phi = 45$ deg (Contour interval=100 1/s)	110
7.13 Secondary flow vectors at $X=200$ mm ($U_0=11.1$ m/s, $VR=14$).	
(a) $\phi = 30$ deg	111

(b) $\phi=45$ deg	111
8.1 Flow chart of ASCSVGJ.	122
8.2 Schematic diagram of ASCSVGJ.	123
8.3 Pressure distribution in the downstream direction.	
(a) $U_0=6.5$ m/s	124
(b) $U_0=8.5$ m/s	124
(c) $U_0=11.1$ m/s	124
8.4 Variation of differential pressure under control.	125
8.5 Surface flow in divergent portion of the test section ($U_0=6.5$ m/s).	
(a) Without control	126
(b) With control	126
8.6 Channel 1 or 2 position of X-array hot wire probe.	127
8.7 Output of velocity signals at $X=110$ mm, $Y=-4$ mm, $Z=160$ mm ($U_0=6.5$ m/s).	
(a) Channel 1 output	128
(b) Channel 2 output	128
8.8 Variation of differential pressure under control.	
(a) $U_0=11.1$ m/s \rightarrow 8.5 m/s	129
(b) $U_0=8.5$ m/s \rightarrow 11.1 m/s	129
8.9 Variation of differential pressure under control ($U_0=11.1$ m/s).	
(a) $\alpha=10$ deg \rightarrow 20 deg	130
(b) $\alpha=20$ deg \rightarrow 10 deg	130
8.10 Variation of differential pressure under control ($\phi=30$ deg, $D_j=2$ mm).	131
8.11 Mean vorticity in spanwise direction at $X=110$ mm ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=9.5$, $D_j=2$ mm).	131

8.12	Contours of streamwise vorticity at $X=110$ mm ($U_0=6.5$ m/s, $VR=9.5$). Decorated lines denote negative vorticity. Contour interval=100 1/s.	
	(a) $D_j=2$ mm · · · · ·	132
	(b) $D_j=3$ mm · · · · ·	132
8.13	Variation of differential pressure under control with IASCSVGJ. · ·	133
8.14	Variation of differential pressure under control with IASCSVGJ.	
	(a) $\alpha = 10$ deg \rightarrow 20 deg \rightarrow 10 deg ($U_0=6.5$ m/s) · · · · ·	134
	(b) $\alpha = 20$ deg \rightarrow 10 deg \rightarrow 20 deg ($U_0=11.1$ m/s) · · · · ·	134
8.15	Variation of differential pressure under control with IASCSVGJ. · ·	135
C.1	Schematic diagram of jet speed measurements.	
	(a) Viewed from upstream · · · · ·	149
	(b) Viewed from top · · · · ·	149
C.2	Distribution of jet speed along the center axis of jet orifice.	
	(a) $f_p=0$ Hz, $Q_j=16$ l/min · · · · ·	150
	(b) $f_p=10$ Hz, $Q_j=16$ l/min · · · · ·	150
C.3	Jet speed versus jet flow rate ($D_j=2$ mm); comparison with the values calculated from the continuity equation (CAL). · · · ·	151