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On Lie bialgebroid crossed modules. (English summary)

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The theory of Lie bialgebras and Poisson Lie groups is due mainly to [V. G. Drinfeld, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR **268** (1983), no. 2, 285–287; MR0688240; M. A. Semenov-Tyan-Shanskiĭ, Funktsional. Anal. i Prilozhen. **17** (1983), no. 4, 17–33; MR0725413]. A significant result is that Lie bialgebras are in one-to-one correspondence with Manin triples. Lie bialgebroids were introduced as a natural generalization of Lie bialgebras in [K. C. H. Mackenzie and P. Xu, Duke Math. J. **73** (1994), no. 2, 415–452; MR1262213], where the one-to-one correspondence between Lie bialgebroids and Manin triples still holds.

The concept of crossed modules was proposed by J. H. C. Whitehead [Ann. of Math. (2) **47** (1946), 806–810; MR0017537]. Lie group crossed modules are in one-to-one correspondence with strict Lie 2-groups [J. C. Baez and A. D. Lauda, Theory Appl. Categ. **12** (2004), 423–491; MR2068521]. Lie algebra crossed modules first appeared in [M. Gerstenhaber, Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. **51** (1964), 626–629; MR0160807], corresponding to strict Lie 2-algebras [J. C. Baez and A. S. Crans, Theory Appl. Categ. **12** (2004), 492–538; MR2068522]. Lie bialgebra crossed modules were introduced in [Z. Chen, M. Stiénon and P. Xu, J. Geom. Phys. **68** (2013), 59–68; MR3035114], turning out strict Lie 2-bialgebras [C. M. Bai, Y.-H. Sheng and C. Zhu, Comm. Math. Phys. **320** (2013), no. 1, 149–172; MR3046993; O. Kravchenko, Lett. Math. Phys. **81** (2007), no. 1, 19–40; MR2327020]. There is a one-to-one correspondence between connected and simply connected Poisson Lie 2-groups on the one hand and Lie bialgebra crossed modules on the other. Lie algebroid crossed modules were first introduced in [I. Androurlidakis, “Crossed modules and the integrability of Lie brackets”, preprint, arXiv:math/0501103] as natural generalizations of Lie algebra crossed modules and the infinitesimal counterparts of crossed modules of Lie groupoids.

This paper is concerned with Lie bialgebroid crossed modules. The principal results in this paper go as follows:

- Theorem 3.2 gives an equivalent description of Lie algebroid crossed modules in terms of matched pairs.
- Theorem 3.7 provides an equivalence between Lie algebroid crossed modules and co-quadratic Manin triples.
- Proposition 4.2 clarifies the relationship between Lie algebroid crossed modules and strict split Lie 2-bialgebroids [J. Liu and Y.-H. Sheng, J. Symplectic Geom. **17** (2019), no. 6, 1853–1891; MR4057729].

A synopsis of the paper goes as follows:

- §2 contains a succinct account of standard facts about Lie algebroid crossed modules, Lie algebroid matched pairs and Lie bialgebroids.
- §3 gives the definition of Lie algebroid crossed modules, claiming two main results about them.
- §4 clarifies the equivalence between Lie algebroid crossed modules and strict split Lie 2-bialgebroids.

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Note: This list reflects references listed in the original paper as accurately as possible with no attempt to correct errors.