Acknowledgments

The author would like to express many thanks to all those who have provided kind and heartful support for the research.

First of all, the author must express special thanks to Professor Yoshihiko Ebihara, Associate Professor Akira Sakaguchi and Lecturer Shigetomo Kimura, of the Institute of Information Sciences and Electronics at the University of Tsukuba, for their sincere supervisions, hospitality and encouragement.

The author also expresses sincere thanks to Professor Hisao Kameda, Professor Seiichi Nishihara, Professor Nobuo Ohbo and Professor Yoshinori Yamaguchi, of the Institute of Information Sciences and Electronics at the University of Tsukuba, for their valuable comments and discussions.

Finally, the author thanks the members of Computer Networks Laboratory, at University of Tsukuba, for their kind consideration and hospitality.