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著者別名	受川 史彦, 原 和彦, 大川 英希, 佐藤 構二, 金 信弘
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## Measurement of the Soft-Drop Jet Mass in $pp$ Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV with the ATLAS Detector

M. Aaboud *et al.*\*  
(The ATLAS Collaboration)

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Jet substructure observables have significantly extended the search program for physics beyond the standard model at the Large Hadron Collider. The state-of-the-art tools have been motivated by theoretical calculations, but there has never been a direct comparison between data and calculations of jet substructure observables that are accurate beyond leading-logarithm approximation. Such observables are significant not only for probing the collinear regime of QCD that is largely unexplored at a hadron collider, but also for improving the understanding of jet substructure properties that are used in many studies at the Large Hadron Collider. This Letter documents a measurement of the first jet substructure quantity at a hadron collider to be calculated at next-to-next-to-leading-logarithm accuracy. The normalized, differential cross section is measured as a function of  $\log_{10}\rho^2$ , where  $\rho$  is the ratio of the soft-drop mass to the ungroomed jet transverse momentum. This quantity is measured in dijet events from  $32.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV proton-proton collisions recorded by the ATLAS detector. The data are unfolded to correct for detector effects and compared to precise QCD calculations and leading-logarithm particle-level Monte Carlo simulations.

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The dynamics of strong interactions, described by quantum chromodynamics (QCD), are responsible for most of the physical processes occurring in proton-proton ( $pp$ ) scattering at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC). The fundamental particles of QCD, quarks and gluons, cannot be observed directly and instead form collimated sprays of particles called *jets* when produced at high energy. The radiation pattern inside jets has been used extensively for identifying highly Lorentz boosted hadronically decaying massive particles [1]. Many of these techniques were motivated by recent advances in analytical calculations of jet substructure [8]. However, prior to this work, there has never been a direct comparison between collision data and calculations beyond the leading-logarithm (LL) accuracy of parton shower (PS) Monte Carlo (MC) programs [9]. The comparisons presented here begin the field of precision jet substructure, wherein data and calculations in the collinear regime of QCD can be used to test the modeling of final state radiation and maybe even extract fundamental parameters of the SM such as the strong coupling constant or the top quark mass [10]. Such precision understanding will also be essential to maximize

the quantitative sensitivity of the LHC and future colliders to physics beyond the standard model.

Of particular importance is the *jet mass*, defined as the norm of the four-momentum sum of constituents inside a jet. The jet mass is a key jet substructure observable and is the most powerful tool for identifying Lorentz boosted hadronically decaying massive particles. Unlike Lorentz boosted bosons or top quarks, the mass of generic quark and gluon jets is set by the fragmentation of highly virtual partons [11]. A complete prediction for mass or other variables beyond LL has not been possible due to the presence of *nonglobal logarithms* (NGLs) [12]: resummation terms associated with particles that radiate out of, and then radiate back into, a jet. These terms are formally present at next-to-leading-logarithm (NLL) accuracy and have prevented full comparisons of observables beyond LL. However, using insights from modern analytical methods, the authors of Ref. [13] introduced a new procedure to systematically remove soft and wide-angle radiation from the jet (*grooming*) that is formally insensitive to NGLs. This procedure was extended in Ref. [14] to form the soft-drop grooming algorithm. The calculation of the masses of jets that have the soft-drop procedure applied is insensitive to NGLs. The distribution of the soft-drop mass has now been calculated at both next-to-leading order (NLO) with NLL [15,16] and leading order (LO) with next-to-next-to-leading-logarithm (NNLL) accuracy [17,18]. These are the most precise calculations for jet substructure at a hadron collider.

The soft-drop procedure acts on the clustering history of a sequential recombination jet algorithm [19]. In these

\*Full author list given at the end of the Letter.

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algorithms, all inputs to jet-finding start as a proto-jet and are combined pairwise using a distance metric in  $y$ - $\phi$  space [20]. When the smallest distance is above some threshold  $R$  (called the jet radius), the algorithm terminates and the remaining proto-jets are the final jets. The clustering history is the sequence of pairwise combinations that lead to a particular jet. Jets at the LHC experiments are usually clustered using the anti- $k_r$  algorithm [21], which has the benefit of producing regularly shaped jets in  $y$ - $\phi$  space. Even though anti- $k_r$  jets are useful experimentally, their clustering history does not mimic the angular-ordered PS [22] used in the related  $k_r$  [19,23] and Cambridge-Aachen [24,25] (C/A) algorithms. The soft-drop algorithm starts by reclustering an anti- $k_r$  jet's constituents with the C/A algorithm. Next, the clustering tree is traversed from the latest branch to the earliest and at each node the following criterion is applied to proto-jets  $j_1$  and  $j_2$ :

$$\frac{\min(p_{T,j_1}, p_{T,j_2})}{p_{T,j_1} + p_{T,j_2}} > z_{\text{cut}} \left( \frac{\Delta R_{12}}{R} \right)^\beta, \quad (1)$$

where  $p_T$  is the momentum of a jet transverse to the beam pipe,  $z_{\text{cut}}$  and  $\beta$  are algorithm parameters, and  $\Delta R_{12} = \sqrt{(\Delta y)^2 + (\Delta \phi)^2}$  is the distance in  $y$ - $\phi$  between the proto-jets. The parameter  $z_{\text{cut}}$  sets the scale of the energy removed by the algorithm;  $\beta$  tunes the sensitivity of the algorithm to wide-angle radiation. If the soft-drop condition in Eq. (1) is not satisfied, then the branch with the smaller  $p_T$  is removed. The procedure is then iterated on the remaining branch. If the condition is satisfied at any node, the algorithm terminates. As  $\beta$  increases, the fraction of branches where the condition is satisfied increases, reducing the amount of radiation removed from the jet. In the limit  $\beta \rightarrow \infty$ , the original jet is untouched. The mass of the resulting jet is referred to as the soft-drop jet mass,  $m^{\text{soft drop}}$ .

This Letter presents a measurement of the soft-drop jet mass using  $32.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of  $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$   $pp$  data collected in 2016 by the ATLAS detector, and the first comparison to predictions of jet substructure that are formally more accurate than the LL PS approximation.

ATLAS is a particle detector designed to achieve nearly a full  $4\pi$  coverage in solid angle [26]. The inner tracking detector (ID) is inside a 2 T magnetic field and is designed to measure charged-particle trajectories up to  $|\eta| = 2.5$ . Surrounding the ID are electromagnetic and hadronic calorimeters, which use liquid argon and lead, copper, or tungsten absorber for the electromagnetic and forward ( $|\eta| > 1.7$ ) hadronic detectors, and scintillator-tile active material with steel absorber for the central ( $|\eta| < 1.7$ ) hadronic calorimeter.

For this study, jets are clustered using the anti- $k_r$  jet algorithm with radius parameter  $R = 0.8$  implemented in FASTJET [27]. The inputs are topological calorimeter-cell clusters calibrated using the local cluster weighting

algorithm [28]. In order to improve the rapidity resolution, cluster four-vectors are corrected to point toward the reconstructed primary collision vertex [29]. An overall jet energy calibration, derived for  $R = 0.8$  jets, accounts for residual detector effects as well as contributions from pileup (i.e., simultaneous additional  $pp$  collisions) in order to make the reconstructed jet energy unbiased (up through “absolute MC-based calibration” in Ref. [30]). Jets are required to have  $|\eta| < 1.5$  so that their calorimeter-cell clusters are within the coverage of the ID.

Events were selected online using a two-level trigger system [31] that is hardware-based at the first level and software-based for the second level. In this analysis, the full-luminosity jet trigger with the lowest  $p_T$  threshold is nearly 100% efficient for jets with  $p_T > 600 \text{ GeV}$ . Events are required to have a minimum of two jets, at least one of which has  $p_T > 600 \text{ GeV}$ . In addition, a dijet topology is imposed by requiring that the leading two  $p_T$ -ordered jets satisfy  $p_{T,1}/p_{T,2} < 1.5$ : as the leading two jets are required to have similar  $p_T$ , this removes events with additional energetic jets.

The soft-drop algorithm is then run on the leading two jets in the selected events. Both of these jets are used for the measurement. Three different values of  $\beta \in \{0, 1, 2\}$  are considered. The value of  $z_{\text{cut}}$  is fixed at 0.1 so that  $\log(z_{\text{cut}})$  resummation is negligible [15]. The dimensionless mass  $\rho = m^{\text{soft drop}}/p_T^{\text{ungroomed}}$  is the observable of interest: as the soft-drop mass is correlated with  $p_T$ ,  $\rho$  is a dimensionless quantity that only weakly depends on  $p_T$ . For each  $\beta$  value,  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  is constructed from the jet's mass after the soft drop algorithm and its  $p_T$  before (referred to as  $p_T^{\text{ungroomed}}$ ). The ungroomed jet  $p_T$  is used because the groomed version is collinear unsafe when  $\beta = 0$  [15]. The full  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  distribution is studied, but the focus is on the *resummation region* [ $-3.7 < \log_{10}(\rho^2) < -1.7$ ], where resummation dominates over nonperturbative or fixed-order parts of the recent precision calculations; studying the distribution in log-scale allows this region to be studied more closely.

After the event selection, the data are unfolded to correct for detector effects. MC simulations are used to perform the unfolding and for comparisons with the corrected data. The unfolding procedure corrects detector-level [32] observables to particle level. The particle-level selection is defined to be as close as possible to the detector-level selection in order to minimize the size of simulation-based corrections when unfolding. Particle-level jets are clustered from simulated particles with a mean lifetime  $\tau > 30 \text{ ps}$  excluding muons and neutrinos. These jets are built using the same algorithm as for detector-level jets, and particle-level events must pass the same dijet requirement. The experimental resolution of the  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  distribution depends on the jet  $p_T$ , so the  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  and  $p_T$  distributions are simultaneously unfolded. After correcting for the acceptance of the event selection, the full two-dimensional

distribution is unfolded using an iterative Bayesian (IB) technique [33] with four iterations as implemented in the RooUnfold framework [34]. The acceptance corrections are largely independent of  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$ , with a small effect below  $-3$  due to the  $\rho \neq 0$  requirement.

Several MC simulations are used to unfold and compare to the data. Dijet events were generated at LO using PYTHIA [35] 8.186, with the  $2 \rightarrow 2$  matrix element (ME) convolved with the NNPDF2.3LO parton distribution function (PDF) set [36], and using the A14 [37] set of tuned PS and underlying-event model parameters. Additional radiation beyond the ME was simulated in PYTHIA 8 using the LL approximation for the  $p_T$ -ordered PS [38]. To provide

several comparisons to data, additional dijet samples were simulated using different generators. SHERPA 2.1.1 [39] generates events using multi-leg  $2 \rightarrow 3$  matrix elements, which are matched to the PS following the CKKW prescription [40]. These SHERPA events were simulated using the CT10 LO PDF set [41] and the default SHERPA event tune. HERWIG++ 2.7.1 [42,43] events were generated with the  $2 \rightarrow 2$  matrix element, convolved with the CTEQ6L1 PDF set [44] and configured with the UE-EE-5 tune [45]. Both SHERPA and HERWIG++ use angular ordering in the PS and a cluster model for hadronization [46]. All MC samples use PYTHIA 8 minimum bias events (MSTW2008LO PDF set [47] and A2 tune [48]) to

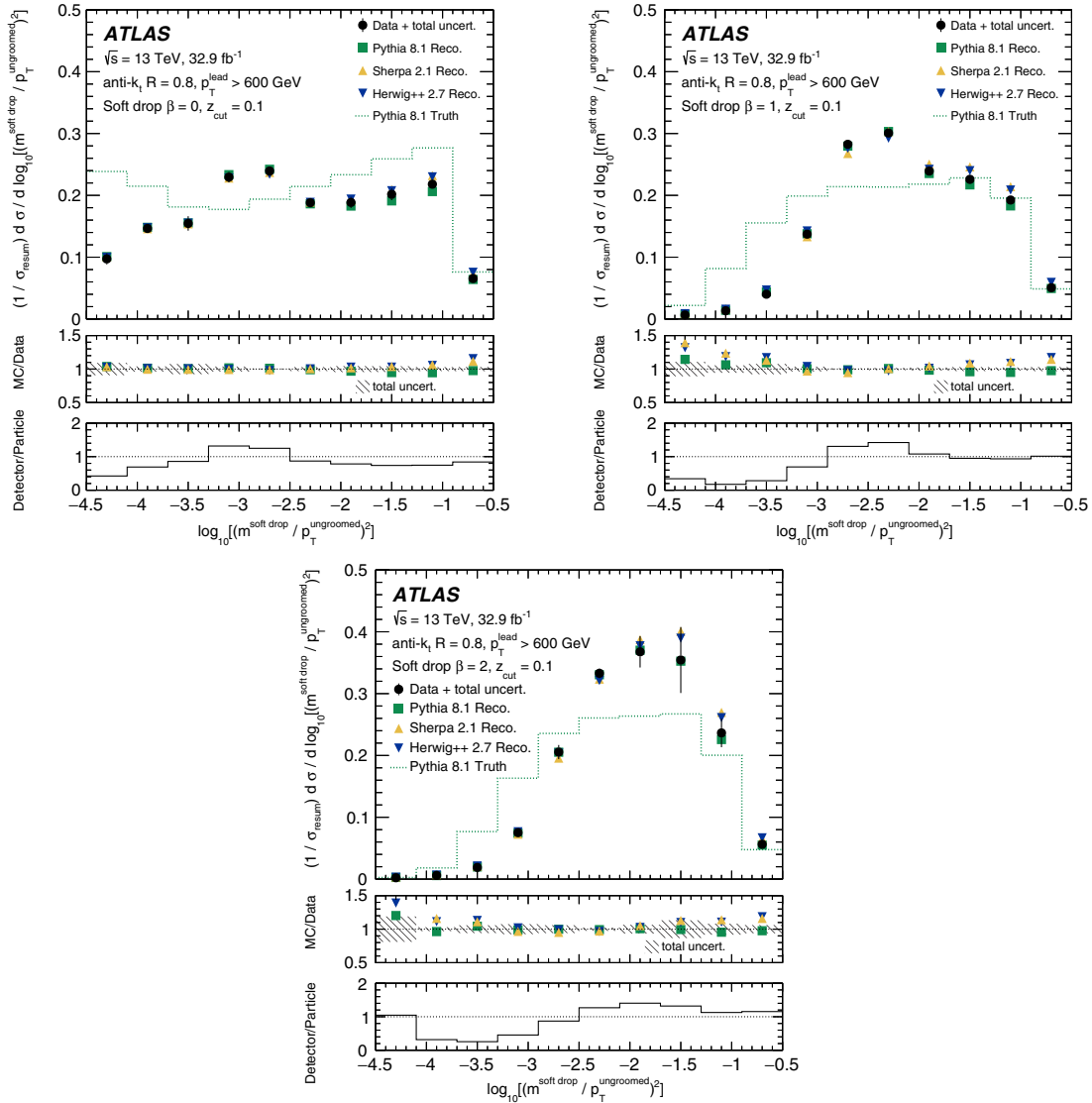


FIG. 1. Distributions of  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  in data compared to reconstructed detector-level (Reco.) PYTHIA, SHERPA, and HERWIG++, and particle-level (Truth) PYTHIA simulations for  $\beta = 0$  (left),  $\beta = 1$  (right), and  $\beta = 2$  (bottom). The ratio of the three detector-level MC predictions to the data is shown in the middle panel, and the size of the detector  $\rightarrow$  particle-level corrections for PYTHIA is shown as the ratio in the bottom panel. The error bars on the data points and in the first ratio include the experimental systematic uncertainties in the cluster energy, angular resolution, and efficiency. The distributions are normalized to the integrated cross section,  $\sigma_{\text{resum}}$ , measured in the resummation region,  $-3.7 < \log_{10}(\rho^2) < -1.7$ .

simulate pileup. They were processed using the full ATLAS detector simulation [49] based on GEANT4 [50].

Figure 1 shows the uncorrected data compared with detector-level simulation for PYTHIA, SHERPA, and HERWIG++ as well as particle-level simulation for PYTHIA. There are substantial migrations between the detector- and particle-level distributions, which cause large off-diagonal terms in the unfolding matrix especially at low values of  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$ .

Various systematic uncertainties impact the soft-drop mass distribution. The sources of uncertainty can be classified into two categories: experimental and theoretical modeling. Experimental uncertainties are due to limitations in the accuracy of the modeling of calorimeter-cell cluster energies and positions as well as their reconstruction efficiency, and are evaluated as follows. Isolated calorimeter-cell clusters are matched to tracks; the mean and standard deviation of the energy-to-momentum ratio ( $E/p$ ) is used for the cluster energy scale and resolution uncertainties, and the standard deviation of the relative position is used for the cluster angular resolution. In the track-momentum range  $30 \text{ GeV} < p < 350 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $E/p$  is augmented with information from testbeam studies [51]. For  $|\eta| > 0.6$  in that  $p$  range or for  $p > 350 \text{ GeV}$  (and any  $|\eta|$ ), a flat 10% uncertainty is estimated for both the energy scale and resolution, motivated by earlier studies [52]. The reconstruction efficiency is studied using the fraction of tracks without a matched calorimeter-cell cluster. A series of validation studies are performed to ensure that these uncertainties are valid also for non-isolated clusters. Jets clustered from tracks are geometrically matched to calorimeter jets and the ratio of their  $p_T$  and mass is sensitive to the jet energy scale (JES) and jet mass scale. Furthermore, the decomposition method [52–54] is used to propagate the cluster-based uncertainties to an effective JES, which agrees well with the observed *in-situ* shift for  $R = 0.4$  ungroomed jets [30]. Finally, the jet mass scale and resolution are tested using the observed  $W$  mass peak in  $t\bar{t}$  events. The same event selection and level of agreement is observed as in Ref. [55]. These additional studies confirm that the cluster-based uncertainties are valid for  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$ .

One of the dominant uncertainties is due to the theoretical modeling of jet fragmentation (QCD modeling). In particular, as dijet simulation is used to unfold the data, the results of the analysis are sensitive to the choice of MC generator used for this procedure. The PYTHIA generator is used for the nominal sample, and comparisons are made with SHERPA and HERWIG++. The SHERPA and HERWIG++ generators give compatible results, so only the variation with SHERPA is used as a systematic uncertainty. The impact of this uncertainty is assessed by unfolding the data with the alternative response matrix. In addition to directly varying the model used to derive the response matrix, a data-driven nonclosure technique is used to

estimate the potential bias from a given choice of prior and the number of iterations in the IB method [56]. The inverse of the response matrix is applied to the particle-level spectrum, which is reweighted until the folded spectrum agrees with data. This modified detector-level distribution is unfolded with the nominal response matrix and the difference between this and the reweighted particle-level spectrum is taken as an uncertainty. Finally, the sensitivity of the unfolding procedure to pile-up is assessed by reweighting events to vary the distribution of the number of interactions in the MC simulation by 10%: the impact on the measurement is small. This is expected, since the soft-drop algorithm is designed to remove the soft, wide-angle radiation that pileup contributes.

The uncertainties are dominated by QCD modeling and the cluster energy scale. The former are largest ( $\lesssim 20\%$ ) at low  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  where nonperturbative effects introduce a sensitivity to the  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  distribution prior, and are  $\lesssim 10\%$  for the rest of the distribution. Cluster energy uncertainties are large ( $\lesssim 5\%$ ) at low  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  where the cluster multiplicity is low and also at high  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  where the energy of the hard prongs, rather than their opening angle, dominates the mass resolution. Other sources of uncertainty are typically below 5% across the entire distribution. A summary of the relative sizes of the various systematic uncertainties for  $\beta = 0$  is shown in Fig. 2. The relative sizes of the different sources of systematic uncertainty are similar for  $\beta = 1$  and  $\beta = 2$ , except that the large uncertainty at low  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  values spans a larger range.

The unfolded data are shown in Fig. 3. They are compared to the predictions of the PYTHIA, SHERPA, and HERWIG++ generators, as well as the NLO + NLL prediction from Refs. [15,16] and the LO + NNLL prediction from Refs. [17,18]. The (N)NLL calculations use NLOJet++ [57,58] (MG5\_aMC [59]) with the CT14nlo [60] (MSTW2008LO) PDF set for matrix element calculations. The distributions are normalized to the integrated

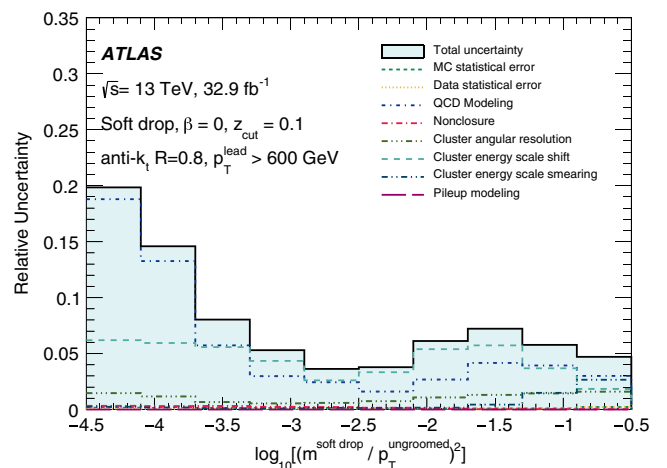


FIG. 2. The breakdown of systematic and statistical uncertainties as a function of  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  for  $\beta = 0$ .



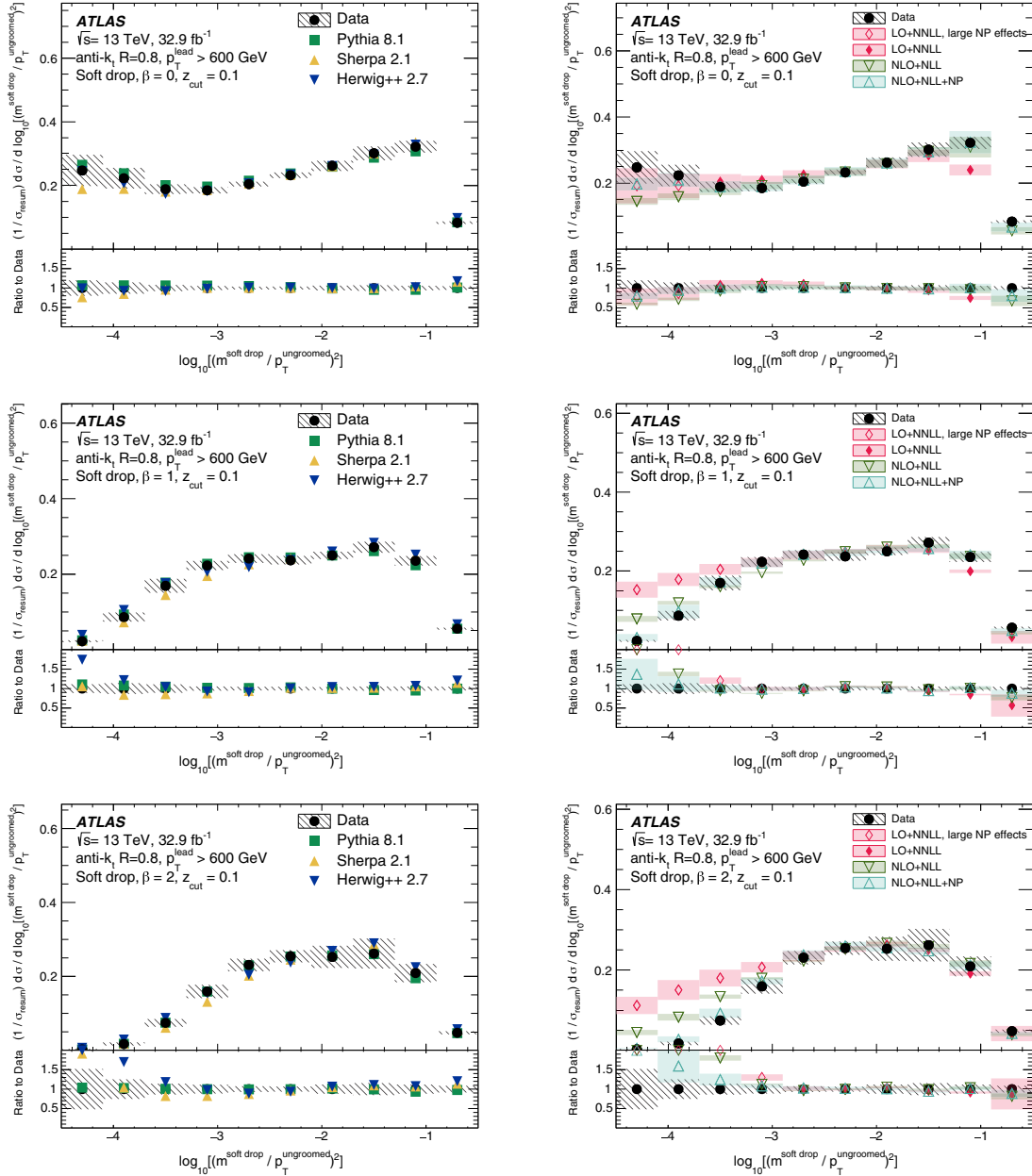


FIG. 3. The unfolded  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  distribution for anti- $k_T$   $R = 0.8$  jets with  $p_T^{\text{lead}} > 600$  GeV, after the soft-drop algorithm is applied for  $\beta \in \{0, 1, 2\}$ , in data compared to PYTHIA, SHERPA, and HERWIG++ particle-level (left), and NLO + NLL(+NP) [15] and LO + NNLL [17,18] theory predictions (right). The LO + NNLL calculation does not have nonperturbative corrections; the region where these are expected to be large is shown in an open marker (but no correction is applied), while regions where they are expected to be small are shown with a filled marker. All uncertainties described in the text are shown on the data; the uncertainties from the calculations are shown on each one. The distributions are normalized to the integrated cross section,  $\sigma_{\text{resum}}$ , measured in the resummation region,  $-3.7 < \log_{10}(\rho^2) < -1.7$ . The NLO + NLL + NP cross section in this resummation regime is 0.14, 0.19, and 0.21 nb for  $\beta = 0, 1, 2$ , respectively [15].

cross section,  $\sigma_{\text{resum}}$ , measured in the resummation region,  $-3.7 < \log_{10}(\rho^2) < -1.7$ . The uncertainties due to the analytical calculation come from independently varying each of the renormalization, factorization, and resummation scales by factors of 2 and 1/2. The NLO + NLL calculation is also given with nonperturbative (NP) corrections based on the average of various MC models with NP effects

turned on and off; the envelope of predictions is added as an uncertainty [15]. The LO + NNLL predictions do not contain NP effects, but the open markers in Fig. 3 indicate where NP are expected to be large (“large NP effects”).

The MC predictions and the analytical calculations are expected to be accurate in different regions of  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  [15,17,18]. In general, nonperturbative effects are large for

$\log_{10}(\rho^2) < -3.7$  (where small-angle or soft gluon emissions dominate) and small for  $-3.7 < \log_{10}(\rho^2) < -1.7$  where resummation dominates. Fixed, higher-order corrections are expected to be important for  $\log_{10}(\rho^2) > -1.7$ , where large-angle gluon emission can play an important role. This implies that the region  $-3.7 < \log_{10}(\rho^2) < -1.7$  (the resummation region) should have the most reliable predictions for both the MC generators and the LO + NNLL analytical calculation, while the NLO + NLL calculation should also be accurate for  $\log_{10}(\rho^2) > -1.7$ . For all values of  $\beta$ , the measured and predicted shapes agree well in the resummation region, and the data and NLO + NLL prediction continue to agree well at higher values of  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$ . At more negative values of  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$ , nonperturbative effects lead to distinctly different predictions between the MC generators and the calculations without NP corrections; the data fall below the predictions for all  $\beta$  values. Interestingly, the NNLL calculation is not everywhere a better model of the data than the NLL calculation in the resummation regime and NP effects can also be comparable to the higher order resummation corrections in this regime. Therefore, improved precision for the future will require will require a careful comparative analysis of the different perturbative calculations as well as a deeper and possibly analytic understanding of NP effects.

As  $\beta$  increases, the fraction of radiation removed by soft-drop grooming decreases and the impact of non-perturbative effects grows larger [17,18], so the range over which the analytical calculations are accurate also decreases. The degree of agreement between data and all the calculations for  $\log_{10}(\rho^2) < -3$  does substantially worsen for  $\beta \in \{1, 2\}$ , especially when NP corrections are not included. Agreement between the data and the MC generators remains generally within uncertainties for all values of  $\beta$ . Digitized versions of the results, along with versions binned in jet  $p_T$  can be found at Ref. [61].

In summary, a measurement of the soft-drop jet mass is reported. The measurement provides a comparison of the internal properties of jets between  $32.9 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of 13 TeV  $pp$  collision data collected by the ATLAS detector at the LHC and precision QCD calculations accurate beyond leading logarithm. Where the calculations are well defined perturbatively, they agree well with the data; in regions where nonperturbative effects are expected to be significant, the calculations disagree with the data and the predictions from MC simulation are better able to reproduce the data. The dijet cross section is presented as a normalized fiducial dijet differential cross section as a function of the  $\log_{10}(\rho^2)$  for each jet, allowing the results to be used to constrain future calculations and MC generator predictions.

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M. Aaboud,<sup>137d</sup> G. Aad,<sup>88</sup> B. Abbott,<sup>115</sup> O. Abdinov,<sup>12,†</sup> B. Abeloos,<sup>119</sup> S. H. Abidi,<sup>161</sup> O. S. AbouZeid,<sup>139</sup> N. L. Abraham,<sup>151</sup> H. Abramowicz,<sup>155</sup> H. Abreu,<sup>154</sup> R. Abreu,<sup>118</sup> Y. Abulaiti,<sup>148a,148b</sup> B. S. Acharya,<sup>167a,167b,a</sup> S. Adachi,<sup>157</sup> L. Adamczyk,<sup>41a</sup> J. Adelman,<sup>110</sup> M. Adersberger,<sup>102</sup> T. Adye,<sup>133</sup> A. A. Affolder,<sup>139</sup> Y. Afik,<sup>154</sup> C. Agheorghiesei,<sup>28c</sup> J. A. Aguilar-Saavedra,<sup>128a,128f</sup> S. P. Ahlen,<sup>24</sup> F. Ahmadov,<sup>68,b</sup> G. Aielli,<sup>135a,135b</sup> S. Akatsuka,<sup>71</sup> H. Akerstedt,<sup>148a,148b</sup> T. P. A. Åkesson,<sup>84</sup> E. Akilli,<sup>52</sup> A. V. Akimov,<sup>98</sup> G. L. Alberghi,<sup>22a,22b</sup> J. Albert,<sup>172</sup> P. Albicocco,<sup>50</sup> M. J. Alconada Verzini,<sup>74</sup> S. C. Alderweireldt,<sup>108</sup> M. Aleksa,<sup>32</sup> I. N. Aleksandrov,<sup>68</sup> C. Alexa,<sup>28b</sup> G. Alexander,<sup>155</sup> T. Alexopoulos,<sup>10</sup> M. Alhroob,<sup>115</sup> B. Ali,<sup>130</sup> M. Aliev,<sup>76a,76b</sup> G. Alimonti,<sup>94a</sup> J. Alison,<sup>33</sup> S. P. Alkire,<sup>38</sup> B. M. M. Allbrooke,<sup>151</sup> B. W. Allen,<sup>118</sup> P. P. Allport,<sup>19</sup> A. Aloisio,<sup>106a,106b</sup> A. Alonso,<sup>39</sup> F. Alonso,<sup>74</sup> C. Alpigiani,<sup>140</sup> A. A. Alshehri,<sup>56</sup> M. I. Alstaty,<sup>88</sup> B. Alvarez Gonzalez,<sup>32</sup> D. Álvarez Piqueras,<sup>170</sup> M. G. Alviggi,<sup>106a,106b</sup> B. T. Amadio,<sup>16</sup> Y. Amaral Coutinho,<sup>26a</sup> C. Amelung,<sup>25</sup> D. Amidei,<sup>92</sup> S. P. Amor Dos Santos,<sup>128a,128c</sup> S. Amoroso,<sup>32</sup> C. Anastopoulos,<sup>141</sup> L. S. Ancu,<sup>52</sup> N. Andari,<sup>19</sup> T. Andeen,<sup>11</sup> C. F. Anders,<sup>60b</sup> J. K. Anders,<sup>77</sup> K. J. Anderson,<sup>33</sup> A. Andreazza,<sup>94a,94b</sup> V. Andrei,<sup>60a</sup> S. Angelidakis,<sup>37</sup> I. Angelozzi,<sup>109</sup> A. Angerami,<sup>38</sup> A. V. Anisenkov,<sup>111,c</sup> N. Anjos,<sup>13</sup> A. Annovi,<sup>126a</sup> C. Antel,<sup>60a</sup> M. Antonelli,<sup>50</sup> A. Antonov,<sup>100,†</sup> D. J. Antrim,<sup>166</sup> F. Anulli,<sup>134a</sup> M. Aoki,<sup>69</sup> L. Aperio Bella,<sup>32</sup> G. Arabidze,<sup>93</sup> Y. Arai,<sup>69</sup> J. P. Araque,<sup>128a</sup> V. Araujo Ferraz,<sup>26a</sup> A. T. H. Arce,<sup>48</sup> R. E. Ardell,<sup>80</sup> F. A. Arduh,<sup>74</sup> J-F. Arguin,<sup>97</sup> S. Argyropoulos,<sup>66</sup> M. Arik,<sup>20a</sup> A. J. Armbruster,<sup>32</sup> L. J. Armitage,<sup>79</sup> O. Arnaez,<sup>161</sup> H. Arnold,<sup>51</sup> M. Arratia,<sup>30</sup> O. Arslan,<sup>23</sup> A. Artamonov,<sup>99,†</sup> G. Artoni,<sup>122</sup> S. Artz,<sup>86</sup> S. Asai,<sup>157</sup> N. Asbah,<sup>45</sup> A. Ashkenazi,<sup>155</sup> L. Asquith,<sup>151</sup> K. Assamagan,<sup>27</sup> R. Astalos,<sup>146a</sup> M. Atkinson,<sup>169</sup> N. B. Atlay,<sup>143</sup> K. Augsten,<sup>130</sup> G. Avolio,<sup>32</sup> B. Axen,<sup>16</sup> M. K. Ayoub,<sup>35a</sup> G. Azuelos,<sup>97,d</sup> A. E. Baas,<sup>60a</sup> M. J. Baca,<sup>19</sup> H. Bachacou,<sup>138</sup> K. Bachas,<sup>76a,76b</sup> M. Backes,<sup>122</sup> P. Bagnaia,<sup>134a,134b</sup> M. Bahmani,<sup>42</sup> H. Bahrasemani,<sup>144</sup> J. T. Baines,<sup>133</sup> M. Bajic,<sup>39</sup> O. K. Baker,<sup>179</sup> P. J. Bakker,<sup>109</sup> E. M. Baldin,<sup>111,c</sup> P. Balek,<sup>175</sup> F. Balli,<sup>138</sup> W. K. Balunas,<sup>124</sup> E. Banas,<sup>42</sup> A. Bandyopadhyay,<sup>23</sup> Sw. Banerjee,<sup>176,e</sup> A. A. E. Bannoura,<sup>178</sup> L. Barak,<sup>155</sup> E. L. Barberio,<sup>91</sup> D. Barberis,<sup>53a,53b</sup> M. Barbero,<sup>88</sup> T. Barillari,<sup>103</sup> M-S Barisits,<sup>65</sup> J. T. Barkeloo,<sup>118</sup> T. Barklow,<sup>145</sup> N. Barlow,<sup>30</sup> S. L. Barnes,<sup>36c</sup> B. M. Barnett,<sup>133</sup> R. M. Barnett,<sup>16</sup> Z. Barnovska-Blenessy,<sup>36a</sup> A. Baroncelli,<sup>136a</sup> G. Barone,<sup>25</sup> A. J. Barr,<sup>122</sup> L. Barranco Navarro,<sup>170</sup> F. Barreiro,<sup>85</sup> J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa,<sup>35a</sup> R. Bartoldus,<sup>145</sup> A. E. Barton,<sup>75</sup> P. Bartos,<sup>146a</sup> A. BasalaeV,<sup>125</sup> A. Bassalat,<sup>119,f</sup> R. L. Bates,<sup>56</sup> S. J. Batista,<sup>161</sup> J. R. Batley,<sup>30</sup> M. Battaglia,<sup>139</sup> M. Bauce,<sup>134a,134b</sup>

F. Bauer,<sup>138</sup> K. T. Bauer,<sup>166</sup> H. S. Bawa,<sup>145,g</sup> J. B. Beacham,<sup>113</sup> M. D. Beattie,<sup>75</sup> T. Beau,<sup>83</sup> P. H. Beauchemin,<sup>165</sup> P. Bechtle,<sup>23</sup> H. P. Beck,<sup>18,h</sup> H. C. Beck,<sup>57</sup> K. Becker,<sup>122</sup> M. Becker,<sup>86</sup> C. Becot,<sup>112</sup> A. J. Beddall,<sup>20d</sup> A. Beddall,<sup>20b</sup> V. A. Bednyakov,<sup>68</sup> M. Bedognetti,<sup>109</sup> C. P. Bee,<sup>150</sup> T. A. Beermann,<sup>32</sup> M. Begalli,<sup>26a</sup> M. Begel,<sup>27</sup> J. K. Behr,<sup>45</sup> A. S. Bell,<sup>81</sup> G. Bella,<sup>155</sup> L. Bellagamba,<sup>22a</sup> A. Bellerive,<sup>31</sup> M. Bellomo,<sup>154</sup> K. Belotskiy,<sup>100</sup> O. Beltramello,<sup>32</sup> N. L. Belyaev,<sup>100</sup> O. Benary,<sup>155,†</sup> D. Benchekroun,<sup>137a</sup> M. Bender,<sup>102</sup> N. Benekos,<sup>10</sup> Y. Benhammou,<sup>155</sup> E. Benhar Nocchioli,<sup>179</sup> J. Benitez,<sup>66</sup> D. 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Boonekamp,<sup>138</sup> A. Borisov,<sup>132</sup> G. Borissov,<sup>75</sup> J. Bortfeldt,<sup>32</sup> D. Bortoletto,<sup>122</sup> V. Bortolotto,<sup>62a</sup> D. Boscherini,<sup>22a</sup> M. Bosman,<sup>13</sup> J. D. Bossio Sola,<sup>29</sup> J. Boudreau,<sup>127</sup> E. V. Bouhova-Thacker,<sup>75</sup> D. Boumediene,<sup>37</sup> C. Bourdarios,<sup>119</sup> S. K. Boutle,<sup>56</sup> A. Boveia,<sup>113</sup> J. Boyd,<sup>32</sup> I. R. Boyko,<sup>68</sup> A. J. Bozson,<sup>80</sup> J. Bracini,<sup>19</sup> A. Brandt,<sup>8</sup> G. Brandt,<sup>57</sup> O. Brandt,<sup>60a</sup> F. Braren,<sup>45</sup> U. Bratzler,<sup>158</sup> B. Brau,<sup>89</sup> J. E. Brau,<sup>118</sup> W. D. Breaden Madden,<sup>56</sup> K. Brendlinger,<sup>45</sup> A. J. Brennan,<sup>91</sup> L. Brenner,<sup>109</sup> R. Brenner,<sup>168</sup> S. Bressler,<sup>175</sup> D. L. Briglin,<sup>19</sup> T. M. Bristow,<sup>49</sup> D. Britton,<sup>56</sup> D. Britzger,<sup>45</sup> F. M. Brochu,<sup>30</sup> I. Brock,<sup>23</sup> R. Brock,<sup>93</sup> G. Brooijmans,<sup>38</sup> T. Brooks,<sup>80</sup> W. K. Brooks,<sup>34b</sup> J. Brosamer,<sup>16</sup> E. Brost,<sup>110</sup> J. H. Broughton,<sup>19</sup> P. A. Bruckman de Renstrom,<sup>42</sup> D. Bruncko,<sup>146b</sup> A. Bruni,<sup>22a</sup> G. Bruni,<sup>22a</sup> L. S. Bruni,<sup>109</sup> S. Bruno,<sup>135a,135b</sup> B. H. Brunt,<sup>30</sup> M. Bruschi,<sup>22a</sup> N. Bruscinò,<sup>127</sup> P. Bryant,<sup>33</sup> L. Bryngemark,<sup>45</sup> T. Buanes,<sup>15</sup> Q. Buat,<sup>144</sup> P. Buchholz,<sup>143</sup> A. G. Buckley,<sup>56</sup> I. A. Budagov,<sup>68</sup> F. Buehrer,<sup>51</sup> M. K. Bugge,<sup>121</sup> O. Bulekov,<sup>100</sup> D. Bullock,<sup>8</sup> T. J. Burch,<sup>110</sup> S. Burdin,<sup>77</sup> C. D. Burgard,<sup>109</sup> A. M. Burger,<sup>5</sup> B. Burghgrave,<sup>110</sup> K. Burka,<sup>42</sup> S. Burke,<sup>133</sup> I. Burmeister,<sup>46</sup> J. T. P. Burr,<sup>122</sup> D. Büscher,<sup>51</sup> V. Büscher,<sup>86</sup> P. Bussey,<sup>56</sup> J. M. Butler,<sup>24</sup> C. M. Buttar,<sup>56</sup> J. M. Butterworth,<sup>81</sup> P. Butti,<sup>32</sup> W. Buttinger,<sup>27</sup> A. Buzatu,<sup>153</sup> A. R. Buzykaev,<sup>111,c</sup> S. Cabrera Urbán,<sup>170</sup> D. Caforio,<sup>130</sup> H. Cai,<sup>169</sup> V. M. Cairo,<sup>40a,40b</sup> O. Cakir,<sup>4a</sup> N. Calace,<sup>52</sup> P. Calafiura,<sup>16</sup> A. Calandri,<sup>88</sup> G. Calderini,<sup>83</sup> P. Calfayan,<sup>64</sup> G. Callea,<sup>40a,40b</sup> L. P. Caloba,<sup>26a</sup> S. Calvente Lopez,<sup>85</sup> D. Calvet,<sup>37</sup> S. Calvet,<sup>37</sup> T. P. Calvet,<sup>88</sup> R. Camacho Toro,<sup>33</sup> S. Camarda,<sup>32</sup> P. Camarri,<sup>135a,135b</sup> D. Cameron,<sup>121</sup> R. Caminal Armadans,<sup>169</sup> C. Camincher,<sup>58</sup> S. Campana,<sup>32</sup> M. Campanelli,<sup>81</sup> A. Camplani,<sup>94a,94b</sup> A. Campoverde,<sup>143</sup> V. Canale,<sup>106a,106b</sup> M. Cano Bret,<sup>36c</sup> J. Cantero,<sup>116</sup> T. Cao,<sup>155</sup> M. D. M. Capeans Garrido,<sup>32</sup> I. Caprini,<sup>28b</sup> M. Caprini,<sup>28b</sup> M. Capua,<sup>40a,40b</sup> R. M. Carbone,<sup>38</sup> R. Cardarelli,<sup>135a</sup> F. Cardillo,<sup>51</sup> I. Carli,<sup>131</sup> T. Carli,<sup>32</sup> G. Carlino,<sup>106a</sup> B. T. Carlson,<sup>127</sup> L. Carminati,<sup>94a,94b</sup> R. M. D. Carney,<sup>148a,148b</sup> S. Caron,<sup>108</sup> E. Carquin,<sup>34b</sup> S. Carrá,<sup>94a,94b</sup> G. D. Carrillo-Montoya,<sup>32</sup> D. Casadei,<sup>19</sup> M. P. Casado,<sup>13,j</sup> A. F. Casha,<sup>161</sup> M. Casolino,<sup>13</sup> D. W. Casper,<sup>166</sup> R. Castelijns,<sup>109</sup> V. Castillo Gimenez,<sup>170</sup> N. F. Castro,<sup>128a,k</sup> A. Catinaccio,<sup>32</sup> J. R. Catmore,<sup>121</sup> A. Cattai,<sup>92</sup> J. Caudron,<sup>23</sup> V. Cavaliere,<sup>169</sup> E. Cavallaro,<sup>13</sup> D. Cavalli,<sup>94a</sup> M. Cavalli-Sforza,<sup>13</sup> V. Cavalzani,<sup>126a,126b</sup> E. Celebi,<sup>20c</sup> F. Ceradini,<sup>136a,136b</sup> L. Cerda Alberich,<sup>170</sup> A. S. Cerqueira,<sup>26b</sup> A. Cerri,<sup>151</sup> L. Cerrito,<sup>135a,135b</sup> F. Cerutti,<sup>16</sup> A. Cervelli,<sup>22a,22b</sup> S. A. Cetin,<sup>20c</sup> A. Chafaq,<sup>137a</sup> D. Chakraborty,<sup>110</sup> S. K. Chan,<sup>59</sup> W. S. Chan,<sup>109</sup> Y. L. Chan,<sup>62a</sup> P. Chang,<sup>169</sup> J. D. Chapman,<sup>30</sup> D. G. Charlton,<sup>19</sup> C. C. Chau,<sup>31</sup> C. A. Chavez Barajas,<sup>151</sup> S. Che,<sup>113</sup> S. Cheatham,<sup>167a,167c</sup> A. Chegwidan,<sup>93</sup> S. Chekanov,<sup>6</sup> S. V. Chekulaev,<sup>163a</sup> G. A. Chelkov,<sup>68,l</sup> M. A. Chelstowska,<sup>32</sup> C. Chen,<sup>36a</sup> C. Chen,<sup>67</sup> H. Chen,<sup>27</sup> J. Chen,<sup>36a</sup> S. Chen,<sup>35b</sup> S. Chen,<sup>157</sup> X. Chen,<sup>35c,m</sup> Y. Chen,<sup>70</sup> H. C. Cheng,<sup>92</sup> H. J. Cheng,<sup>35a,35d</sup> A. Cheplakov,<sup>68</sup> E. Cheremushkina,<sup>132</sup> R. Cherkaoui El Moursli,<sup>137e</sup> E. Cheu,<sup>7</sup> K. Cheung,<sup>63</sup> L. Chevalier,<sup>138</sup> V. Chiarella,<sup>50</sup> G. Chiarelli,<sup>126a</sup> G. Chiodini,<sup>76a</sup> A. S. Chisholm,<sup>32</sup> A. Chitan,<sup>28b</sup> Y. H. Chiu,<sup>172</sup> M. V. Chizhov,<sup>68</sup> K. Choi,<sup>64</sup> A. R. Chomont,<sup>37</sup> S. Chouridou,<sup>156</sup> Y. S. Chow,<sup>62a</sup> V. Christodoulou,<sup>81</sup> M. C. Chu,<sup>62a</sup> J. Chudoba,<sup>129</sup> A. J. Chuinard,<sup>90</sup> J. J. Chwastowski,<sup>42</sup> L. Chytka,<sup>117</sup> A. K. Ciftci,<sup>4a</sup> D. Cinca,<sup>46</sup> V. Cindro,<sup>78</sup> I. A. Cioara,<sup>23</sup> A. Ciocio,<sup>16</sup> F. Ciroto,<sup>106a,106b</sup> Z. H. Citron,<sup>175</sup> M. Citterio,<sup>94a</sup> M. Ciubancan,<sup>28b</sup> A. Clark,<sup>52</sup> M. R. Clark,<sup>38</sup> P. J. Clark,<sup>49</sup> R. N. Clarke,<sup>16</sup> C. Clement,<sup>148a,148b</sup> Y. Coadou,<sup>88</sup> M. Cobal,<sup>167a,167c</sup> A. Coccaro,<sup>52</sup> J. Cochran,<sup>67</sup> L. Colasurdo,<sup>108</sup> B. Cole,<sup>38</sup> A. P. Colijn,<sup>109</sup> J. Collot,<sup>58</sup> T. Colombo,<sup>166</sup> P. Conde Muiño,<sup>128a,128b</sup> E. Coniavitis,<sup>51</sup> S. H. Connell,<sup>147b</sup> I. A. Connelly,<sup>87</sup> S. Constantinescu,<sup>28b</sup> G. Conti,<sup>32</sup> F. Conventi,<sup>106a,n</sup> M. Cooke,<sup>16</sup> A. M. Cooper-Sarkar,<sup>122</sup> F. Cormier,<sup>171</sup> K. J. R. Cormier,<sup>161</sup> M. Corradi,<sup>134a,134b</sup> E. E. Corrigan,<sup>84</sup> F. Corriveau,<sup>90,o</sup> A. Cortes-Gonzalez,<sup>32</sup> G. Costa,<sup>94a</sup> M. J. Costa,<sup>170</sup> D. Costanzo,<sup>141</sup> G. Cottin,<sup>30</sup> G. Cowan,<sup>80</sup> B. E. Cox,<sup>87</sup> K. Cranmer,<sup>112</sup>

S. J. Crawley,<sup>56</sup> R. A. Creager,<sup>124</sup> G. Cree,<sup>31</sup> S. Crépe-Renaudin,<sup>58</sup> F. Crescioli,<sup>83</sup> W. A. Cribbs,<sup>148a,148b</sup> M. Cristinziani,<sup>23</sup> V. Croft,<sup>112</sup> G. Crosetti,<sup>40a,40b</sup> A. Cueto,<sup>85</sup> T. Cuhadar Donszelmann,<sup>141</sup> A. R. Cukierman,<sup>145</sup> J. Cummings,<sup>179</sup> M. Curatolo,<sup>50</sup> J. Cúth,<sup>86</sup> S. Czekerda,<sup>42</sup> P. Czodrowski,<sup>32</sup> G. D'amen,<sup>22a,22b</sup> S. D'Auria,<sup>56</sup> L. D'eraimo,<sup>83</sup> M. D'Onofrio,<sup>77</sup> M. J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa,<sup>128a,128b</sup> C. Da Via,<sup>87</sup> W. Dabrowski,<sup>41a</sup> T. Dado,<sup>146a</sup> T. Dai,<sup>92</sup> O. Dale,<sup>15</sup> F. Dallaire,<sup>97</sup> C. Dallapiccola,<sup>89</sup> M. Dam,<sup>39</sup> J. R. Dandoy,<sup>124</sup> M. F. Daneri,<sup>29</sup> N. P. Dang,<sup>176</sup> A. C. Daniells,<sup>19</sup> N. S. Dann,<sup>87</sup> M. Danninger,<sup>171</sup> M. Dano Hoffmann,<sup>138</sup> V. Dao,<sup>150</sup> G. Darbo,<sup>53a</sup> S. Darmora,<sup>8</sup> J. Dassoulas,<sup>3</sup> A. Dattagupta,<sup>118</sup> T. Daubney,<sup>45</sup> W. Davey,<sup>23</sup> C. David,<sup>45</sup> T. Davidek,<sup>131</sup> D. R. Davis,<sup>48</sup> P. Davison,<sup>81</sup> E. Dawe,<sup>91</sup> I. Dawson,<sup>141</sup> K. De,<sup>8</sup> R. de Asmundis,<sup>106a</sup> A. De Benedetti,<sup>115</sup> S. De Castro,<sup>22a,22b</sup> S. De Cecco,<sup>83</sup> N. De Groot,<sup>108</sup> P. de Jong,<sup>109</sup> H. De la Torre,<sup>93</sup> F. De Lorenzi,<sup>67</sup> A. De Maria,<sup>57</sup> D. De Pedis,<sup>134a</sup> A. De Salvo,<sup>134a</sup> U. De Sanctis,<sup>135a,135b</sup> A. De Santo,<sup>151</sup> K. De Vasconcelos Corga,<sup>88</sup> J. B. De Vivie De Regie,<sup>119</sup> R. Debbe,<sup>27</sup> C. Debenedetti,<sup>139</sup> D. V. Dedovich,<sup>68</sup> N. Dehghanian,<sup>3</sup> I. Deigaard,<sup>109</sup> M. Del Gaudio,<sup>40a,40b</sup> J. Del Peso,<sup>85</sup> D. Delgove,<sup>119</sup> F. Deliot,<sup>138</sup> C. M. Delitzsch,<sup>7</sup> A. Dell'Acqua,<sup>32</sup> L. Dell'Asta,<sup>24</sup> M. Dell'Orso,<sup>126a,126b</sup> M. Della Pietra,<sup>106a,106b</sup> D. della Volpe,<sup>52</sup> M. Delmastro,<sup>5</sup> C. Delporte,<sup>119</sup> P. A. Delsart,<sup>58</sup> D. A. DeMarco,<sup>161</sup> S. Demers,<sup>179</sup> M. Demichev,<sup>68</sup> A. Demilly,<sup>83</sup> S. P. Denisov,<sup>132</sup> D. Denysiuk,<sup>138</sup> D. Derendarz,<sup>42</sup> J. E. Derkaoui,<sup>137d</sup> F. Derue,<sup>83</sup> P. Dervan,<sup>77</sup> K. Desch,<sup>23</sup> C. Deterre,<sup>45</sup> K. Dette,<sup>161</sup> M. R. Devesa,<sup>29</sup> P. O. Deviveiros,<sup>32</sup> A. Dewhurst,<sup>133</sup> S. Dhaliwal,<sup>25</sup> F. A. Di Bello,<sup>52</sup> A. Di Ciaccio,<sup>135a,135b</sup> L. Di Ciaccio,<sup>5</sup> W. K. Di Clemente,<sup>124</sup> C. Di Donato,<sup>106a,106b</sup> A. Di Girolamo,<sup>32</sup> B. Di Girolamo,<sup>32</sup> B. Di Micco,<sup>136a,136b</sup> R. Di Nardo,<sup>32</sup> K. F. Di Petrillo,<sup>59</sup> A. Di Simone,<sup>51</sup> R. Di Sipio,<sup>161</sup> D. Di Valentino,<sup>31</sup> C. Diaconu,<sup>88</sup> M. Diamond,<sup>161</sup> F. A. Dias,<sup>39</sup> M. A. Diaz,<sup>34a</sup> J. Dickinson,<sup>16</sup> E. B. Diehl,<sup>92</sup> J. Dietrich,<sup>17</sup> S. Díez Cornell,<sup>45</sup> A. Dimitrievska,<sup>14</sup> J. Dingfelder,<sup>23</sup> P. Dita,<sup>28b</sup> S. Dita,<sup>28b</sup> F. Dittus,<sup>32</sup> F. Djama,<sup>88</sup> T. Djobava,<sup>54b</sup> J. I. Djuvsland,<sup>60a</sup> M. A. B. do Vale,<sup>26c</sup> M. Dobre,<sup>28b</sup> D. Dodsworth,<sup>25</sup> C. Doglioni,<sup>84</sup> J. Dolejsi,<sup>131</sup> Z. Dolezal,<sup>131</sup> M. Donadelli,<sup>26d</sup> S. Donati,<sup>126a,126b</sup> J. Donini,<sup>37</sup> J. Dopke,<sup>133</sup> A. Doria,<sup>106a</sup> M. T. Dova,<sup>74</sup> A. T. Doyle,<sup>56</sup> E. Drechsler,<sup>57</sup> M. Dris,<sup>10</sup> Y. Du,<sup>36b</sup> J. Duarte-Campderros,<sup>155</sup> F. Dubinin,<sup>98</sup> A. Dubreuil,<sup>52</sup> E. Duchovni,<sup>175</sup> G. Duckeck,<sup>102</sup> A. Ducourthial,<sup>83</sup> O. A. Ducu,<sup>97,p</sup> D. Duda,<sup>109</sup> A. Dudarev,<sup>32</sup> A. Chr. Dudder,<sup>86</sup> E. M. Duffield,<sup>16</sup> L. Dufлот,<sup>119</sup> M. Dührssen,<sup>32</sup> C. Dulsen,<sup>178</sup> M. Dumancic,<sup>175</sup> A. E. Dumitriu,<sup>28b</sup> A. K. Duncan,<sup>56</sup> M. Dunford,<sup>60a</sup> A. Duperrin,<sup>88</sup> H. Duran Yildiz,<sup>4a</sup> M. Düren,<sup>55</sup> A. Durglishvili,<sup>54b</sup> D. Duschinger,<sup>47</sup> B. Dutta,<sup>45</sup> D. Duvnjak,<sup>1</sup> M. Dyndal,<sup>45</sup> B. S. Dziedzic,<sup>42</sup> C. Eckardt,<sup>45</sup> K. M. Ecker,<sup>103</sup> R. C. Edgar,<sup>92</sup> T. Eifert,<sup>32</sup> G. Eigen,<sup>15</sup> K. Einsweiler,<sup>16</sup> T. Ekelof,<sup>168</sup> M. El Kacimi,<sup>137c</sup> R. El Kosseifi,<sup>88</sup> V. Ellajosyula,<sup>88</sup> M. Ellert,<sup>168</sup> S. Elles,<sup>5</sup> F. Ellinghaus,<sup>178</sup> A. A. Elliot,<sup>172</sup> N. Ellis,<sup>32</sup> J. Elmsheuser,<sup>27</sup> M. Elsing,<sup>32</sup> D. Emelianov,<sup>133</sup> Y. Enari,<sup>157</sup> J. S. Ennis,<sup>173</sup> M. B. Epland,<sup>48</sup> J. Erdmann,<sup>46</sup> A. Ereditato,<sup>18</sup> M. Ernst,<sup>27</sup> S. Errede,<sup>169</sup> M. Escalier,<sup>119</sup> C. Escobar,<sup>170</sup> B. Esposito,<sup>50</sup> O. Estrada Pastor,<sup>170</sup> A. I. Etiennevire,<sup>138</sup> E. Etzion,<sup>155</sup> H. Evans,<sup>64</sup> A. Ezhilov,<sup>125</sup> M. Ezzi,<sup>137e</sup> F. Fabbri,<sup>22a,22b</sup> L. Fabbri,<sup>22a,22b</sup> V. Fabiani,<sup>108</sup> G. Facini,<sup>81</sup> R. M. Fakhrutdinov,<sup>132</sup> S. Falciano,<sup>134a</sup> R. J. Falla,<sup>81</sup> J. Faltova,<sup>32</sup> Y. Fang,<sup>35a</sup> M. Fanti,<sup>94a,94b</sup> A. Farbin,<sup>8</sup> A. Farilla,<sup>136a</sup> E. M. Farina,<sup>123a,123b</sup> T. Farooque,<sup>93</sup> S. Farrell,<sup>16</sup> S. M. Farrington,<sup>173</sup> P. Farthouat,<sup>32</sup> F. Fassi,<sup>137e</sup> P. Fassnacht,<sup>32</sup> D. Fassouliotis,<sup>9</sup> M. Fauci Giannelli,<sup>49</sup> A. Favareto,<sup>53a,53b</sup> W. J. Fawcett,<sup>122</sup> L. Fayard,<sup>119</sup> O. L. Fedin,<sup>125,q</sup> W. Fedorko,<sup>171</sup> S. Feigl,<sup>121</sup> L. Feligioni,<sup>88</sup> C. Feng,<sup>36b</sup> E. J. Feng,<sup>32</sup> M. Feng,<sup>48</sup> M. J. Fenton,<sup>56</sup> A. B. Fenyuk,<sup>132</sup> L. Feremenga,<sup>8</sup> P. Fernandez Martinez,<sup>170</sup> J. Ferrando,<sup>45</sup> A. Ferrari,<sup>168</sup> P. Ferrari,<sup>109</sup> R. Ferrari,<sup>123a</sup> D. E. Ferreira de Lima,<sup>60b</sup> A. Ferrer,<sup>170</sup> D. Ferrere,<sup>52</sup> C. Ferretti,<sup>92</sup> F. Fiedler,<sup>86</sup> A. Filipčič,<sup>78</sup> M. Filipuzzi,<sup>45</sup> F. Filthaut,<sup>108</sup> M. Fincke-Keeler,<sup>172</sup> K. D. Finelli,<sup>24</sup> M. C. N. Fiolhais,<sup>128a,128c,r</sup> L. Fiorini,<sup>170</sup> A. Fischer,<sup>2</sup> C. Fischer,<sup>13</sup> J. Fischer,<sup>178</sup> W. C. Fisher,<sup>93</sup> N. Flaschel,<sup>45</sup> I. Fleck,<sup>143</sup> P. Fleischmann,<sup>92</sup> R. R. M. Fletcher,<sup>124</sup> T. Flick,<sup>178</sup> B. M. Flierl,<sup>102</sup> L. R. Flores Castillo,<sup>62a</sup> M. J. Flowerdew,<sup>103</sup> G. T. Forcolin,<sup>87</sup> A. Formica,<sup>138</sup> F. A. Förster,<sup>13</sup> A. Forti,<sup>87</sup> A. G. Foster,<sup>19</sup> D. Fournier,<sup>119</sup> H. Fox,<sup>75</sup> S. Fracchia,<sup>141</sup> P. Francavilla,<sup>126a,126b</sup> M. Franchini,<sup>22a,22b</sup> S. Franchino,<sup>60a</sup> D. Francis,<sup>32</sup> L. Franconi,<sup>121</sup> M. Franklin,<sup>59</sup> M. Frate,<sup>166</sup> M. Fraternali,<sup>123a,123b</sup> D. Freeborn,<sup>81</sup> S. M. Fressard-Batraneau,<sup>32</sup> B. Freund,<sup>97</sup> D. Froidevaux,<sup>32</sup> J. A. Frost,<sup>122</sup> C. Fukunaga,<sup>158</sup> T. Fusayasu,<sup>104</sup> J. Fuster,<sup>170</sup> O. Gabizon,<sup>154</sup> A. Gabrielli,<sup>22a,22b</sup> A. Gabrielli,<sup>16</sup> G. P. Gach,<sup>41a</sup> S. Gadatsch,<sup>32</sup> S. Gadomski,<sup>80</sup> G. Gagliardi,<sup>53a,53b</sup> L. G. Gagnon,<sup>97</sup> C. Galea,<sup>108</sup> B. Galhardo,<sup>128a,128c</sup> E. J. Gallas,<sup>122</sup> B. J. Gallop,<sup>133</sup> P. Gallus,<sup>130</sup> G. Galster,<sup>39</sup> K. K. Gan,<sup>113</sup> S. Ganguly,<sup>37</sup> Y. Gao,<sup>77</sup> Y. S. Gao,<sup>145,g</sup> F. M. Garay Walls,<sup>34a</sup> C. García,<sup>170</sup> J. E. García Navarro,<sup>170</sup> J. A. García Pascual,<sup>35a</sup> M. Garcia-Sciveres,<sup>16</sup> R. W. Gardner,<sup>33</sup> N. Garelli,<sup>145</sup> V. Garonne,<sup>121</sup> A. Gascon Bravo,<sup>45</sup> K. Gasnikova,<sup>45</sup> C. Gatti,<sup>50</sup> A. Gaudiello,<sup>53a,53b</sup> G. Gaudio,<sup>123a</sup> I. L. Gavrilenko,<sup>98</sup> C. Gay,<sup>171</sup> G. Gaycken,<sup>23</sup> E. N. Gazis,<sup>10</sup> C. N. P. Gee,<sup>133</sup> J. Geisen,<sup>57</sup> M. Geisen,<sup>86</sup> M. P. Geisler,<sup>60a</sup> K. Gellerstedt,<sup>148a,148b</sup> C. Gemme,<sup>53a</sup> M. H. Genest,<sup>58</sup> C. Geng,<sup>92</sup> S. Gentile,<sup>134a,134b</sup> C. Gentsos,<sup>156</sup> S. George,<sup>80</sup> D. Gerbaudo,<sup>13</sup> G. Geßner,<sup>46</sup> S. Ghasemi,<sup>143</sup> M. Ghneimat,<sup>23</sup> B. Giacobbe,<sup>22a</sup> S. Giagu,<sup>134a,134b</sup> N. Giangiacomi,<sup>22a,22b</sup> P. Giannetti,<sup>126a</sup> S. M. Gibson,<sup>80</sup> M. Gignac,<sup>171</sup> M. Gilchriese,<sup>16</sup> D. Gillberg,<sup>31</sup> G. Gilles,<sup>178</sup> D. M. Gingrich,<sup>3,d</sup> M. P. Giordani,<sup>167a,167c</sup> F. M. Giorgi,<sup>22a</sup> P. F. Giraud,<sup>138</sup>

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Gordon,<sup>27</sup> B. Gorini,<sup>32</sup> E. Gorini,<sup>76a,76b</sup> A. Gorišek,<sup>78</sup> A. T. Goshaw,<sup>48</sup> C. Gössling,<sup>46</sup> M. I. Gostkin,<sup>68</sup> C. A. Gottardo,<sup>23</sup> C. R. Goudet,<sup>119</sup> D. Goujdami,<sup>137c</sup> A. G. Goussiou,<sup>140</sup> N. Govender,<sup>147b,t</sup> E. Gozani,<sup>154</sup> I. Grabowska-Bold,<sup>41a</sup> P. O. J. Gradin,<sup>168</sup> E. C. Graham,<sup>77</sup> J. Gramling,<sup>166</sup> E. Gramstad,<sup>121</sup> S. Grancagnolo,<sup>17</sup> V. Gratchev,<sup>125</sup> P. M. Gravila,<sup>28f</sup> C. Gray,<sup>56</sup> H. M. Gray,<sup>16</sup> Z. D. Greenwood,<sup>82,u</sup> C. Greife,<sup>23</sup> K. Gregersen,<sup>81</sup> I. M. Gregor,<sup>45</sup> P. Grenier,<sup>145</sup> K. Grevtsov,<sup>5</sup> J. Griffiths,<sup>8</sup> A. A. Grillo,<sup>139</sup> K. Grimm,<sup>75</sup> S. Grinstein,<sup>13,v</sup> Ph. Gris,<sup>37</sup> J.-F. Grivaz,<sup>119</sup> S. Groh,<sup>86</sup> E. Gross,<sup>175</sup> J. 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Hawkes,<sup>19</sup> R. J. Hawkings,<sup>32</sup> D. Hayden,<sup>93</sup> C. P. Hays,<sup>122</sup> J. M. Hays,<sup>79</sup> H. S. Hayward,<sup>77</sup> S. J. Haywood,<sup>133</sup> T. Heck,<sup>86</sup> V. Hedberg,<sup>84</sup> L. Heelan,<sup>8</sup> S. Heer,<sup>23</sup> K. K. Heidegger,<sup>51</sup> S. Heim,<sup>45</sup> T. Heim,<sup>16</sup> B. Heinemann,<sup>45,z</sup> J. J. Heinrich,<sup>102</sup> L. Heinrich,<sup>112</sup> C. Heinz,<sup>55</sup> J. Hejbal,<sup>129</sup> L. Helary,<sup>32</sup> A. Held,<sup>171</sup> S. Hellman,<sup>148a,148b</sup> C. Hensens,<sup>32</sup> R. C. W. Henderson,<sup>75</sup> Y. Heng,<sup>176</sup> S. Henkelmann,<sup>171</sup> A. M. Henriques Correia,<sup>32</sup> S. Henrot-Versille,<sup>119</sup> G. H. Herbert,<sup>17</sup> H. Herde,<sup>25</sup> V. Hergert,<sup>177</sup> Y. Hernández Jiménez,<sup>147c</sup> H. Herr,<sup>86</sup> G. Herten,<sup>51</sup> R. Hertenberger,<sup>102</sup> L. Hervas,<sup>32</sup> T. C. Herwig,<sup>124</sup> G. G. 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Klimentov,<sup>27</sup> R. Klingenberg,<sup>46,†</sup> T. Klingl,<sup>23</sup> T. Klioutchnikova,<sup>32</sup> F. F. Klitzner,<sup>102</sup> E.-E. Kluge,<sup>60a</sup> P. Kluit,<sup>109</sup> S. Kluth,<sup>103</sup> E. Kneringer,<sup>65</sup> E. B. F. G. Knoops,<sup>88</sup> A. Knue,<sup>103</sup> A. Kobayashi,<sup>157</sup> D. Kobayashi,<sup>73</sup> T. Kobayashi,<sup>157</sup> M. Kobel,<sup>47</sup> M. Kocian,<sup>145</sup> P. Kodys,<sup>131</sup> T. Koffas,<sup>31</sup> E. Koffeman,<sup>109</sup> N. M. Köhler,<sup>103</sup> T. Koi,<sup>145</sup> M. Kolb,<sup>60b</sup> I. Koletsou,<sup>5</sup> T. Kondo,<sup>69</sup> N. Kondrashova,<sup>36c</sup> K. Köneke,<sup>51</sup> A. C. König,<sup>108</sup> T. Kono,<sup>69,af</sup> R. Konoplich,<sup>112,ag</sup> N. Konstantinidis,<sup>81</sup> B. Konya,<sup>84</sup> R. Kopeliainsky,<sup>64</sup> S. Koperny,<sup>41a</sup> K. Korcyl,<sup>42</sup> K. Kordas,<sup>156</sup> A. Korn,<sup>81</sup> I. Korolkov,<sup>13</sup> E. V. 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 S. Palestini,<sup>32</sup> M. Palka,<sup>41b</sup> D. Pallin,<sup>37</sup> E. St. Panagiotopoulou,<sup>10</sup> I. Panagoulas,<sup>10</sup> C. E. Pandini,<sup>52</sup> J. G. Panduro Vazquez,<sup>80</sup>  
 P. Pani,<sup>32</sup> S. Panitkin,<sup>27</sup> D. Pantea,<sup>28b</sup> L. Paolozzi,<sup>52</sup> Th. D. Papadopolou,<sup>10</sup> K. Papageorgiou,<sup>9,s</sup> A. Paramonov,<sup>6</sup>  
 D. Paredes Hernandez,<sup>179</sup> A. J. Parker,<sup>75</sup> M. A. Parker,<sup>30</sup> K. A. Parker,<sup>45</sup> F. Parodi,<sup>53a,53b</sup> J. A. Parsons,<sup>38</sup> U. Parzefall,<sup>51</sup>  
 V. R. Pascuzzi,<sup>161</sup> J. M. Pasner,<sup>139</sup> E. Pasqualucci,<sup>134a</sup> S. Passaggio,<sup>53a</sup> Fr. Pastore,<sup>80</sup> S. Pataraja,<sup>86</sup> J. R. Pater,<sup>87</sup> T. Pauly,<sup>32</sup>  
 B. Pearson,<sup>103</sup> S. Pedraza Lopez,<sup>170</sup> R. Pedro,<sup>128a,128b</sup> S. V. Peleganchuk,<sup>111,c</sup> O. Penc,<sup>129</sup> C. Peng,<sup>35a,35d</sup> H. Peng,<sup>36a</sup>  
 J. Penwell,<sup>64</sup> B. S. Peralva,<sup>26b</sup> M. M. Perego,<sup>138</sup> D. V. Perepelitsa,<sup>27</sup> F. Peri,<sup>17</sup> L. Perini,<sup>94a,94b</sup> H. Pernegger,<sup>32</sup>  
 S. Perrella,<sup>106a,106b</sup> R. Peschke,<sup>45</sup> V. D. Peshekhonov,<sup>68,†</sup> K. Peters,<sup>45</sup> R. F. Y. Peters,<sup>87</sup> B. A. Petersen,<sup>32</sup> T. C. Petersen,<sup>39</sup>  
 E. Petit,<sup>58</sup> A. Petridis,<sup>1</sup> C. Petridou,<sup>156</sup> P. Petroff,<sup>119</sup> E. Petrolo,<sup>134a</sup> M. Petrov,<sup>122</sup> F. Petrucci,<sup>136a,136b</sup> N. E. Pettersson,<sup>89</sup>  
 A. Peyaud,<sup>138</sup> R. Pezoa,<sup>34b</sup> F. H. Phillips,<sup>93</sup> P. W. Phillips,<sup>133</sup> G. Piacquadio,<sup>150</sup> E. Pianori,<sup>173</sup> A. Picazio,<sup>89</sup>  
 M. A. Pickering,<sup>122</sup> R. Piegaia,<sup>29</sup> J. E. Pilcher,<sup>33</sup> A. D. Pilkington,<sup>87</sup> M. Pinamonti,<sup>135a,135b</sup> J. L. Pinfold,<sup>3</sup> H. Pirumov,<sup>45</sup>  
 M. Pitt,<sup>175</sup> L. Plazak,<sup>146a</sup> M.-A. Pleier,<sup>27</sup> V. Pleskot,<sup>86</sup> E. Plotnikova,<sup>68</sup> D. Pluth,<sup>67</sup> P. Podberezko,<sup>111</sup> R. Poettgen,<sup>84</sup>

R. Poggi,<sup>123a,123b</sup> L. Poggioli,<sup>119</sup> I. Pogrebnyak,<sup>93</sup> D. Pohl,<sup>23</sup> I. Pokharel,<sup>57</sup> G. Polesello,<sup>123a</sup> A. Poley,<sup>45</sup> A. Policicchio,<sup>40a,40b</sup>  
 R. Polifka,<sup>32</sup> A. Polini,<sup>22a</sup> C. S. Pollard,<sup>56</sup> V. Polychronakos,<sup>27</sup> K. Pommès,<sup>32</sup> D. Ponomarenko,<sup>100</sup> L. Pontecorvo,<sup>134a</sup>  
 G. A. Popeneciu,<sup>28d</sup> D. M. Portillo Quintero,<sup>83</sup> S. Pospisil,<sup>130</sup> K. Potamianos,<sup>45</sup> I. N. Potrap,<sup>68</sup> C. J. Potter,<sup>30</sup> H. Potti,<sup>11</sup>  
 T. Poulsen,<sup>84</sup> J. Poveda,<sup>32</sup> M. E. Pozo Astigarraga,<sup>32</sup> P. Pralavorio,<sup>88</sup> A. Pranko,<sup>16</sup> S. Prell,<sup>67</sup> D. Price,<sup>87</sup> M. Primavera,<sup>76a</sup>  
 S. Prince,<sup>90</sup> N. Proklova,<sup>100</sup> K. Prokofiev,<sup>62c</sup> F. Prokoshin,<sup>34b</sup> S. Protopopescu,<sup>27</sup> J. Proudfoot,<sup>6</sup> M. Przybycien,<sup>41a</sup> A. Puri,<sup>169</sup>  
 P. Puzo,<sup>119</sup> J. Qian,<sup>92</sup> Y. Qin,<sup>87</sup> A. Quadt,<sup>57</sup> M. Queitsch-Maitland,<sup>45</sup> D. Quilty,<sup>56</sup> S. Raddum,<sup>121</sup> V. Radeka,<sup>27</sup> V. Radescu,<sup>122</sup>  
 S. K. Radhakrishnan,<sup>150</sup> P. Radloff,<sup>118</sup> P. Rados,<sup>91</sup> F. Ragusa,<sup>94a,94b</sup> G. Rahal,<sup>181</sup> J. A. Raine,<sup>87</sup> S. Rajagopalan,<sup>27</sup>  
 C. Rangel-Smith,<sup>168</sup> T. Rashid,<sup>119</sup> S. Raspopov,<sup>5</sup> M. G. Ratti,<sup>94a,94b</sup> D. M. Rauch,<sup>45</sup> F. Rauscher,<sup>102</sup> S. Rave,<sup>86</sup>  
 I. Ravinovich,<sup>175</sup> J. H. Rawling,<sup>87</sup> M. Raymond,<sup>32</sup> A. L. Read,<sup>121</sup> N. P. Readioff,<sup>58</sup> M. Reale,<sup>76a,76b</sup> D. M. Rebutzi,<sup>123a,123b</sup>  
 A. Redelbach,<sup>177</sup> G. Redlinger,<sup>27</sup> R. Reece,<sup>139</sup> R. G. Reed,<sup>147c</sup> K. Reeves,<sup>44</sup> L. Rehnisch,<sup>17</sup> J. Reichert,<sup>124</sup> A. Reiss,<sup>86</sup>  
 C. Rembser,<sup>32</sup> H. Ren,<sup>35a,35d</sup> M. Rescigno,<sup>134a</sup> S. Resconi,<sup>94a</sup> E. D. Resseguie,<sup>124</sup> S. Rettie,<sup>171</sup> E. Reynolds,<sup>19</sup>  
 O. L. Rezanova,<sup>111,c</sup> P. Reznicek,<sup>131</sup> R. Rezvani,<sup>97</sup> R. Richter,<sup>103</sup> S. Richter,<sup>81</sup> E. Richter-Was,<sup>41b</sup> O. Ricken,<sup>23</sup> M. Ridel,<sup>83</sup>  
 P. Rieck,<sup>103</sup> C. J. Riegel,<sup>178</sup> J. Rieger,<sup>57</sup> O. Rifki,<sup>115</sup> M. Rijssenbeek,<sup>150</sup> A. Rimoldi,<sup>123a,123b</sup> M. Rimoldi,<sup>18</sup> L. Rinaldi,<sup>22a</sup>  
 G. Ripellino,<sup>149</sup> B. Ristić,<sup>32</sup> E. Ritsch,<sup>32</sup> I. Riu,<sup>13</sup> F. Rizatdinova,<sup>116</sup> E. Rizvi,<sup>79</sup> C. Rizzi,<sup>13</sup> R. T. Roberts,<sup>87</sup>  
 S. H. Robertson,<sup>90,o</sup> A. Robichaud-Veronneau,<sup>90</sup> D. Robinson,<sup>30</sup> J. E. M. Robinson,<sup>45</sup> A. Robson,<sup>56</sup> E. Rocco,<sup>86</sup>  
 C. Roda,<sup>126a,126b</sup> Y. Rodina,<sup>88,am</sup> S. Rodriguez Bosca,<sup>170</sup> A. Rodriguez Perez,<sup>13</sup> D. Rodriguez Rodriguez,<sup>170</sup> S. Roe,<sup>32</sup>  
 C. S. Rogan,<sup>59</sup> O. Røhne,<sup>121</sup> J. Roloff,<sup>59</sup> A. Romaniouk,<sup>100</sup> M. Romano,<sup>22a,22b</sup> S. M. Romano Saez,<sup>37</sup> E. Romero Adam,<sup>170</sup>  
 N. Rompotis,<sup>77</sup> M. Ronzani,<sup>51</sup> L. Roos,<sup>83</sup> S. Rosati,<sup>134a</sup> K. Rosbach,<sup>51</sup> P. Rose,<sup>139</sup> N.-A. Rosien,<sup>57</sup> E. Rossi,<sup>106a,106b</sup>  
 L. P. Rossi,<sup>53a</sup> J. H. N. Rosten,<sup>30</sup> R. Rosten,<sup>140</sup> M. Rotaru,<sup>28b</sup> J. Rothberg,<sup>140</sup> D. Rousseau,<sup>119</sup> D. Roy,<sup>147c</sup> A. Rozanov,<sup>88</sup>  
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 J. P. Rutherford,<sup>7</sup> N. Ruthmann,<sup>32</sup> E. M. Rüttinger,<sup>45</sup> Y. F. Ryabov,<sup>125</sup> M. Rybar,<sup>169</sup> G. Rybkin,<sup>119</sup> S. Ryu,<sup>6</sup> A. Ryzhov,<sup>132</sup>  
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 F. Salvatore,<sup>151</sup> A. Salvucci,<sup>62a,62b,62c</sup> A. Salzburger,<sup>32</sup> D. Sammel,<sup>51</sup> D. Sampsonidis,<sup>156</sup> D. Sampsonidou,<sup>156</sup> J. Sánchez,<sup>170</sup>  
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 A. C. Schaffer,<sup>119</sup> D. Schaile,<sup>102</sup> R. D. Schamberger,<sup>150</sup> V. A. Schegelsky,<sup>125</sup> D. Scheirich,<sup>131</sup> F. Schenck,<sup>17</sup> M. Schernau,<sup>166</sup>  
 C. Schiavi,<sup>53a,53b</sup> S. Schier,<sup>139</sup> L. K. Schildgen,<sup>23</sup> C. Schillo,<sup>51</sup> M. Schioppa,<sup>40a,40b</sup> S. Schlenker,<sup>32</sup>  
 K. R. Schmidt-Sommerfeld,<sup>103</sup> K. Schmieden,<sup>32</sup> C. Schmitt,<sup>86</sup> S. Schmitt,<sup>45</sup> S. Schmitz,<sup>86</sup> U. Schnoor,<sup>51</sup> L. Schoeffel,<sup>138</sup>  
 A. Schoening,<sup>60b</sup> B. D. Schoenrock,<sup>93</sup> E. Schopf,<sup>23</sup> M. Schott,<sup>86</sup> J. F. P. Schouwenberg,<sup>108</sup> J. Schovancova,<sup>32</sup> S. Schramm,<sup>52</sup>  
 N. Schuh,<sup>86</sup> A. Schulte,<sup>86</sup> M. J. Schultens,<sup>23</sup> H.-C. Schultz-Coulon,<sup>60a</sup> M. Schumacher,<sup>51</sup> B. A. Schumm,<sup>139</sup> Ph. Schune,<sup>138</sup>  
 A. Schwartzman,<sup>145</sup> T. A. Schwarz,<sup>92</sup> H. Schweiger,<sup>87</sup> Ph. Schwemling,<sup>138</sup> R. Schwienhorst,<sup>93</sup> J. Schwindling,<sup>138</sup>  
 A. Sciandra,<sup>23</sup> G. Sciolla,<sup>25</sup> M. Scornajenghi,<sup>40a,40b</sup> F. Scuri,<sup>126a</sup> F. Scutti,<sup>91</sup> J. Searcy,<sup>92</sup> P. Seema,<sup>23</sup> S. C. Seidel,<sup>107</sup>  
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 C. Serfon,<sup>121</sup> L. Serin,<sup>119</sup> L. Serkin,<sup>167a,167b</sup> M. Sessa,<sup>136a,136b</sup> R. Seuster,<sup>172</sup> H. Severini,<sup>115</sup> T. Šfiligoj,<sup>78</sup> F. Sforza,<sup>165</sup>  
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 K. Shaw,<sup>167a,167b</sup> S. M. Shaw,<sup>87</sup> A. Shcherbakova,<sup>148a,148b</sup> C. Y. Shehu,<sup>151</sup> Y. Shen,<sup>115</sup> N. Sherafati,<sup>31</sup> A. D. Sherman,<sup>24</sup>  
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 S. Shrestha,<sup>113</sup> E. Shulga,<sup>100</sup> M. A. Shupe,<sup>7</sup> P. Sicho,<sup>129</sup> A. M. Sickles,<sup>169</sup> P. E. Sidebo,<sup>149</sup> E. Sideras Haddad,<sup>147c</sup>  
 O. Sidiropoulou,<sup>177</sup> A. Sidoti,<sup>22a,22b</sup> F. Siegert,<sup>47</sup> Dj. Sijacki,<sup>14</sup> J. Silva,<sup>128a,128d</sup> S. B. Silverstein,<sup>148a</sup> V. Simak,<sup>130</sup> L. Simic,<sup>68</sup>  
 S. Simion,<sup>119</sup> E. Simioni,<sup>86</sup> B. Simmons,<sup>81</sup> M. Simon,<sup>86</sup> P. Sinervo,<sup>161</sup> N. B. Sinev,<sup>118</sup> M. Sioli,<sup>22a,22b</sup> G. Siragusa,<sup>177</sup> I. Siral,<sup>92</sup>  
 S. Yu. Sivoklokov,<sup>101</sup> J. Sjölin,<sup>148a,148b</sup> M. B. Skinner,<sup>75</sup> P. Skubic,<sup>115</sup> M. Slater,<sup>19</sup> T. Slavicek,<sup>130</sup> M. Slawinska,<sup>42</sup>  
 K. Sliwa,<sup>165</sup> R. Slovak,<sup>131</sup> V. Smakhtin,<sup>175</sup> B. H. Smart,<sup>5</sup> J. Smiesko,<sup>146a</sup> N. Smirnov,<sup>100</sup> S. Yu. Smirnov,<sup>100</sup> Y. Smirnov,<sup>100</sup>  
 L. N. Smirnova,<sup>101,ap</sup> O. Smirnova,<sup>84</sup> J. W. Smith,<sup>57</sup> M. N. K. Smith,<sup>38</sup> R. W. Smith,<sup>38</sup> M. Smizanska,<sup>75</sup> K. Smolek,<sup>130</sup>



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 C. L. Sotiropoulou, <sup>126a,126b</sup> S. Sottocornola, <sup>123a,123b</sup> R. Soualah, <sup>167a,167c</sup> A. M. Soukharev, <sup>111,c</sup> D. South, <sup>45</sup> B. C. Sowden, <sup>80</sup>  
 S. Spagnolo, <sup>76a,76b</sup> M. Spalla, <sup>126a,126b</sup> M. Spangenberg, <sup>173</sup> F. Spanò, <sup>80</sup> D. Sperlich, <sup>17</sup> F. Spettel, <sup>103</sup> T. M. Spieker, <sup>60a</sup>  
 R. Spighi, <sup>22a</sup> G. Spigo, <sup>32</sup> L. A. Spiller, <sup>91</sup> M. Spousta, <sup>131</sup> R. D. St. Denis, <sup>56,†</sup> A. Stabile, <sup>94a,94b</sup> R. Stamen, <sup>60a</sup> S. Stamm, <sup>17</sup>  
 E. Stanecka, <sup>42</sup> R. W. Stanek, <sup>6</sup> C. Stanescu, <sup>136a</sup> M. M. Stanitzki, <sup>45</sup> B. S. Stapf, <sup>109</sup> S. Stapnes, <sup>121</sup> E. A. Starchenko, <sup>132</sup>  
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 P. Steinberg, <sup>27</sup> B. Stelzer, <sup>144</sup> H. J. Stelzer, <sup>32</sup> O. Stelzer-Chilton, <sup>163a</sup> H. Stenzel, <sup>55</sup> T. J. Stevenson, <sup>79</sup> G. A. Stewart, <sup>56</sup>  
 M. C. Stockton, <sup>118</sup> M. Stoebe, <sup>90</sup> G. Stoicea, <sup>28b</sup> P. Stolte, <sup>57</sup> S. Stonjek, <sup>103</sup> A. R. Stradling, <sup>8</sup> A. Straessner, <sup>47</sup>  
 M. E. Stramaglia, <sup>18</sup> J. Strandberg, <sup>149</sup> S. Strandberg, <sup>148a,148b</sup> M. Strauss, <sup>115</sup> P. Strizenc, <sup>146b</sup> R. Ströhmer, <sup>177</sup> D. M. Strom, <sup>118</sup>  
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 M. Suk, <sup>130</sup> V. V. Sulin, <sup>98</sup> DMS Sultan, <sup>162a,162b</sup> S. Sultansoy, <sup>4c</sup> T. Sumida, <sup>71</sup> S. Sun, <sup>59</sup> X. Sun, <sup>3</sup> K. Suruliz, <sup>151</sup> C. J. E. Suster, <sup>152</sup>  
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 E. H. Takasugi, <sup>103</sup> K. Takeda, <sup>70</sup> T. Takeshita, <sup>142</sup> Y. Takubo, <sup>69</sup> M. Talby, <sup>88</sup> A. A. Talyshv, <sup>111,c</sup> J. Tanaka, <sup>157</sup> M. Tanaka, <sup>159</sup>  
 R. Tanaka, <sup>119</sup> R. Tanioka, <sup>70</sup> B. B. Tannenwald, <sup>113</sup> S. Tapia Araya, <sup>34b</sup> S. Tapprogge, <sup>86</sup> S. Tarem, <sup>154</sup> G. F. Tartarelli, <sup>94a</sup>  
 P. Tas, <sup>131</sup> M. Tasevsky, <sup>129</sup> T. Tashiro, <sup>71</sup> E. Tassi, <sup>40a,40b</sup> A. Tavares Delgado, <sup>128a,128b</sup> Y. Tayalati, <sup>137e</sup> A. C. Taylor, <sup>107</sup>  
 A. J. Taylor, <sup>49</sup> G. N. Taylor, <sup>91</sup> P. T. E. Taylor, <sup>91</sup> W. Taylor, <sup>163b</sup> P. Teixeira-Dias, <sup>80</sup> D. Temple, <sup>144</sup> H. Ten Kate, <sup>32</sup> P. K. Teng, <sup>153</sup>  
 J. J. Teoh, <sup>120</sup> F. Tepel, <sup>178</sup> S. Terada, <sup>69</sup> K. Terashi, <sup>157</sup> J. Terron, <sup>85</sup> S. Terzo, <sup>13</sup> M. Testa, <sup>50</sup> R. J. Teuscher, <sup>161,o</sup> S. J. Thais, <sup>179</sup>  
 T. Thevenaux-Pelzer, <sup>88</sup> F. Thiele, <sup>39</sup> J. P. Thomas, <sup>19</sup> J. Thomas-Wilsker, <sup>80</sup> P. D. Thompson, <sup>19</sup> A. S. Thompson, <sup>56</sup>  
 L. A. Thomsen, <sup>179</sup> E. Thomson, <sup>124</sup> Y. Tian, <sup>38</sup> M. J. Tibbetts, <sup>16</sup> R. E. Tiese Torres, <sup>57</sup> V. O. Tikhomirov, <sup>98,aq</sup>  
 Yu. A. Tikhonov, <sup>111,c</sup> S. Timoshenko, <sup>100</sup> P. Tipton, <sup>179</sup> S. Tisserant, <sup>88</sup> K. Todome, <sup>159</sup> S. Todorova-Nova, <sup>5</sup> S. Todt, <sup>47</sup> J. Tojo, <sup>73</sup>  
 S. Tokár, <sup>146a</sup> K. Tokushuku, <sup>69</sup> E. Tolley, <sup>113</sup> L. Tomlinson, <sup>87</sup> M. Tomoto, <sup>105</sup> L. Tompkins, <sup>145,ar</sup> K. Toms, <sup>107</sup> B. Tong, <sup>59</sup>  
 P. Tornambe, <sup>51</sup> E. Torrence, <sup>118</sup> H. Torres, <sup>47</sup> E. Torró Pastor, <sup>140</sup> J. Toth, <sup>88,as</sup> F. Touchard, <sup>88</sup> D. R. Tovey, <sup>141</sup> C. J. Treado, <sup>112</sup>  
 T. Trefzger, <sup>177</sup> F. Tresoldi, <sup>151</sup> A. Tricoli, <sup>27</sup> I. M. Trigger, <sup>163a</sup> S. Trincaz-Duvoid, <sup>83</sup> M. F. Tripania, <sup>13</sup> W. Trischuk, <sup>161</sup>  
 B. Trocme, <sup>58</sup> A. Trofymov, <sup>45</sup> C. Troncon, <sup>94a</sup> M. Trovatelli, <sup>172</sup> L. Truong, <sup>147b</sup> M. Trzebinski, <sup>42</sup> A. Trzupek, <sup>42</sup> K. W. Tsang, <sup>62a</sup>  
 J. C-L. Tseng, <sup>122</sup> P. V. Tsiarshka, <sup>95</sup> N. Tsirintanis, <sup>9</sup> S. Tsiskaridze, <sup>13</sup> V. Tsiskaridze, <sup>51</sup> E. G. Tskhadadze, <sup>54a</sup>  
 I. I. Tsukerman, <sup>99</sup> V. Tsulaia, <sup>16</sup> S. Tsuno, <sup>69</sup> D. Tsybychev, <sup>150</sup> Y. Tu, <sup>62b</sup> A. Tudorache, <sup>28b</sup> V. Tudorache, <sup>28b</sup> T. T. Tulbure, <sup>28a</sup>  
 A. N. Tuna, <sup>59</sup> S. Turchikhin, <sup>68</sup> D. Turgeman, <sup>175</sup> I. Turk Cakir, <sup>4b,at</sup> R. Turra, <sup>94a</sup> P. M. Tuts, <sup>38</sup> G. Ucchielli, <sup>22a,22b</sup> I. Ueda, <sup>69</sup>  
 M. Ughetto, <sup>148a,148b</sup> F. Ukegawa, <sup>164</sup> G. Unal, <sup>32</sup> A. Undrus, <sup>27</sup> G. Unel, <sup>166</sup> F. C. Ungaro, <sup>91</sup> Y. Unno, <sup>69</sup> K. Uno, <sup>157</sup>  
 C. Unverdorben, <sup>102</sup> J. Urban, <sup>146b</sup> P. Urquijo, <sup>91</sup> P. Urrejola, <sup>86</sup> G. Usai, <sup>8</sup> J. Usui, <sup>69</sup> L. Vacavant, <sup>88</sup> V. Vacek, <sup>130</sup> B. Vachon, <sup>90</sup>  
 K. O. H. Vadla, <sup>121</sup> A. Vaidya, <sup>81</sup> C. Valderanis, <sup>102</sup> E. Valdes Santurio, <sup>148a,148b</sup> M. Valente, <sup>52</sup> S. Valentinetti, <sup>22a,22b</sup> A. Valero, <sup>170</sup>  
 L. Valéry, <sup>13</sup> A. Vallier, <sup>5</sup> J. A. Valls Ferrer, <sup>170</sup> W. Van Den Wollenberg, <sup>109</sup> H. van der Graaf, <sup>109</sup> P. van Gemmeren, <sup>6</sup>  
 J. Van Nieuwkoop, <sup>144</sup> I. van Vulpen, <sup>109</sup> M. C. van Woerden, <sup>109</sup> M. Vanadia, <sup>135a,135b</sup> W. Vandelli, <sup>32</sup> A. Vaniachine, <sup>160</sup>  
 P. Vankov, <sup>109</sup> G. Vardanyan, <sup>180</sup> R. Vari, <sup>134a</sup> E. W. Varnes, <sup>7</sup> C. Varni, <sup>53a,53b</sup> T. Varol, <sup>43</sup> D. Varouchas, <sup>119</sup> A. Vartapetian, <sup>8</sup>  
 K. E. Varvell, <sup>152</sup> J. G. Vasquez, <sup>179</sup> G. A. Vasquez, <sup>34b</sup> F. Vazeille, <sup>37</sup> D. Vazquez Furelos, <sup>13</sup> T. Vazquez Schroeder, <sup>90</sup>  
 J. Veatch, <sup>57</sup> V. Veeraraghavan, <sup>7</sup> L. M. Veloce, <sup>161</sup> F. Veloso, <sup>128a,128c</sup> S. Veneziano, <sup>134a</sup> A. Ventura, <sup>76a,76b</sup> M. Venturi, <sup>172</sup>  
 N. Venturi, <sup>32</sup> V. Vercesi, <sup>123a</sup> M. Verducci, <sup>136a,136b</sup> W. Verkerke, <sup>109</sup> A. T. Vermeulen, <sup>109</sup> J. C. Vermeulen, <sup>109</sup> M. C. Vetterli, <sup>144,d</sup>  
 N. Viaux Maira, <sup>34b</sup> O. Viazlo, <sup>84</sup> I. Vichou, <sup>169,†</sup> T. Vickey, <sup>141</sup> O. E. Vickey Boeriu, <sup>141</sup> G. H. A. Viehhauser, <sup>122</sup> S. Viel, <sup>16</sup>  
 L. Vigani, <sup>122</sup> M. Villa, <sup>22a,22b</sup> M. Villaplana Perez, <sup>94a,94b</sup> E. Vilucchi, <sup>50</sup> M. G. Vinciter, <sup>31</sup> V. B. Vinogradov, <sup>68</sup>  
 A. Vishwakarma, <sup>45</sup> C. Vittori, <sup>22a,22b</sup> I. Vivarelli, <sup>151</sup> S. Vlachos, <sup>10</sup> M. Vogel, <sup>178</sup> P. Vokac, <sup>130</sup> G. Volpi, <sup>13</sup> H. von der Schmitt, <sup>103</sup>  
 E. von Toerne, <sup>23</sup> V. Vorobel, <sup>131</sup> K. Vorobev, <sup>100</sup> M. Vos, <sup>170</sup> R. Voss, <sup>32</sup> J. H. Vosseveld, <sup>77</sup> N. Vranjes, <sup>14</sup>  
 M. Vranjes Milosavljevic, <sup>14</sup> V. Vrba, <sup>130</sup> M. Vreeswijk, <sup>109</sup> R. Vuillermet, <sup>32</sup> I. Vukotic, <sup>33</sup> P. Wagner, <sup>23</sup> W. Wagner, <sup>178</sup>  
 J. Wagner-Kuhr, <sup>102</sup> H. Wahlberg, <sup>74</sup> S. Wahrmund, <sup>47</sup> K. Wakamiya, <sup>70</sup> J. Walder, <sup>75</sup> R. Walker, <sup>102</sup> W. Walkowiak, <sup>143</sup>  
 V. Wallangen, <sup>148a,148b</sup> C. Wang, <sup>35b</sup> C. Wang, <sup>36b,au</sup> F. Wang, <sup>176</sup> H. Wang, <sup>16</sup> H. Wang, <sup>3</sup> J. Wang, <sup>45</sup> J. Wang, <sup>152</sup> Q. Wang, <sup>115</sup>  
 R.-J. Wang, <sup>83</sup> R. Wang, <sup>6</sup> S. M. Wang, <sup>153</sup> T. Wang, <sup>38</sup> W. Wang, <sup>153,av</sup> W. Wang, <sup>36a,aw</sup> Z. Wang, <sup>36c</sup> C. Wanotayaroj, <sup>45</sup>  
 A. Warburton, <sup>90</sup> C. P. Ward, <sup>30</sup> D. R. Wardrope, <sup>81</sup> A. Washbrook, <sup>49</sup> P. M. Watkins, <sup>19</sup> A. T. Watson, <sup>19</sup> M. F. Watson, <sup>19</sup>  
 G. Watts, <sup>140</sup> S. Watts, <sup>87</sup> B. M. Waugh, <sup>81</sup> A. F. Webb, <sup>11</sup> S. Webb, <sup>86</sup> M. S. Weber, <sup>18</sup> S. M. Weber, <sup>60a</sup> S. W. Weber, <sup>177</sup>



S. A. Weber,<sup>31</sup> J. S. Webster,<sup>6</sup> A. R. Weidberg,<sup>122</sup> B. Weinert,<sup>64</sup> J. Weingarten,<sup>57</sup> M. Weirich,<sup>86</sup> C. Weiser,<sup>51</sup> P. S. Wells,<sup>32</sup> T. Wenaus,<sup>27</sup> T. Wengler,<sup>32</sup> S. Wenig,<sup>32</sup> N. Wermes,<sup>23</sup> M. D. Werner,<sup>67</sup> P. Werner,<sup>32</sup> M. Wessels,<sup>60a</sup> T. D. Weston,<sup>18</sup> K. Whalen,<sup>118</sup> N. L. Whallon,<sup>140</sup> A. M. Wharton,<sup>75</sup> A. S. White,<sup>92</sup> A. White,<sup>8</sup> M. J. White,<sup>1</sup> R. White,<sup>34b</sup> D. Whiteson,<sup>166</sup> B. W. Whitmore,<sup>75</sup> F. J. Wickens,<sup>133</sup> W. Wiedenmann,<sup>176</sup> M. Wielers,<sup>133</sup> C. Wiglesworth,<sup>39</sup> L. A. M. Wiik-Fuchs,<sup>51</sup> A. Wildauer,<sup>103</sup> F. Wilk,<sup>87</sup> H. G. Wilkens,<sup>32</sup> H. H. Williams,<sup>124</sup> S. Williams,<sup>109</sup> C. Willis,<sup>93</sup> S. Willocq,<sup>89</sup> J. A. Wilson,<sup>19</sup> I. Wingerter-Seez,<sup>5</sup> E. Winkels,<sup>151</sup> F. Winklmeier,<sup>118</sup> O. J. Winston,<sup>151</sup> B. T. Winter,<sup>23</sup> M. Wittgen,<sup>145</sup> M. Wobisch,<sup>82,u</sup> A. Wolf,<sup>86</sup> T. M. H. Wolf,<sup>109</sup> R. Wolff,<sup>88</sup> M. W. Wolter,<sup>42</sup> H. Wolters,<sup>128a,128c</sup> V. W. S. Wong,<sup>171</sup> N. L. Woods,<sup>139</sup> S. D. Worm,<sup>19</sup> B. K. Wosiek,<sup>42</sup> J. Wotschack,<sup>32</sup> K. W. Wozniak,<sup>42</sup> M. Wu,<sup>33</sup> S. L. Wu,<sup>176</sup> X. Wu,<sup>52</sup> Y. Wu,<sup>92</sup> T. R. Wyatt,<sup>87</sup> B. M. Wynne,<sup>49</sup> S. Xella,<sup>39</sup> Z. Xi,<sup>92</sup> L. Xia,<sup>35c</sup> D. Xu,<sup>35a</sup> L. Xu,<sup>27</sup> T. Xu,<sup>138</sup> W. Xu,<sup>92</sup> B. Yabsley,<sup>152</sup> S. Yacoob,<sup>147a</sup> D. Yamaguchi,<sup>159</sup> Y. Yamaguchi,<sup>159</sup> A. Yamamoto,<sup>69</sup> S. Yamamoto,<sup>157</sup> T. Yamanaka,<sup>157</sup> F. Yamane,<sup>70</sup> M. Yamatani,<sup>157</sup> T. Yamazaki,<sup>157</sup> Y. Yamazaki,<sup>70</sup> Z. Yan,<sup>24</sup> H. Yang,<sup>36c</sup> H. Yang,<sup>16</sup> Y. Yang,<sup>153</sup> Z. Yang,<sup>15</sup> W-M. Yao,<sup>16</sup> Y. C. Yap,<sup>45</sup> Y. Yasu,<sup>69</sup> E. Yatsenko,<sup>5</sup> K. H. Yau Wong,<sup>23</sup> J. Ye,<sup>43</sup> S. Ye,<sup>27</sup> I. Yeletsikh,<sup>68</sup> E. Yigitbasi,<sup>24</sup> E. Yildirim,<sup>86</sup> K. Yorita,<sup>174</sup> K. Yoshihara,<sup>124</sup> C. Young,<sup>145</sup> C. J. S. Young,<sup>32</sup> J. Yu,<sup>8</sup> J. Yu,<sup>67</sup> S. P. Y. Yuen,<sup>23</sup> I. Yusuff,<sup>30,ax</sup> B. Zabinski,<sup>42</sup> G. Zacharis,<sup>10</sup> R. Zaidan,<sup>13</sup> A. M. Zaitsev,<sup>132,ak</sup> N. Zakharchuk,<sup>45</sup> J. Zalieckas,<sup>15</sup> A. Zaman,<sup>150</sup> S. Zambito,<sup>59</sup> D. Zanzi,<sup>91</sup> C. Zeitnitz,<sup>178</sup> G. Zemaityte,<sup>122</sup> A. Zemla,<sup>41a</sup> J. C. Zeng,<sup>169</sup> Q. Zeng,<sup>145</sup> O. Zenin,<sup>132</sup> T. Ženiš,<sup>146a</sup> D. Zerwas,<sup>119</sup> D. Zhang,<sup>36b</sup> D. Zhang,<sup>92</sup> F. Zhang,<sup>176</sup> G. Zhang,<sup>36a,aw</sup> H. Zhang,<sup>119</sup> J. Zhang,<sup>6</sup> L. Zhang,<sup>51</sup> L. Zhang,<sup>36a</sup> M. Zhang,<sup>169</sup> P. Zhang,<sup>35b</sup> R. Zhang,<sup>23</sup> R. Zhang,<sup>36a,au</sup> X. Zhang,<sup>36b</sup> Y. Zhang,<sup>35a,35d</sup> Z. Zhang,<sup>119</sup> X. Zhao,<sup>43</sup> Y. Zhao,<sup>36b,x</sup> Z. Zhao,<sup>36a</sup> A. Zhemchugov,<sup>68</sup> B. Zhou,<sup>92</sup> C. Zhou,<sup>176</sup> L. Zhou,<sup>43</sup> M. Zhou,<sup>35a,35d</sup> M. Zhou,<sup>150</sup> N. Zhou,<sup>36c</sup> Y. Zhou,<sup>7</sup> C. G. Zhu,<sup>36b</sup> H. Zhu,<sup>35a</sup> J. Zhu,<sup>92</sup> Y. Zhu,<sup>36a</sup> X. Zhuang,<sup>35a</sup> K. Zhukov,<sup>98</sup> A. Zibell,<sup>177</sup> D. Ziemska,<sup>64</sup> N. I. Zimine,<sup>68</sup> C. Zimmermann,<sup>86</sup> S. Zimmermann,<sup>51</sup> Z. Zinonos,<sup>103</sup> M. Zinser,<sup>86</sup> M. Ziolkowski,<sup>143</sup> L. Živković,<sup>14</sup> G. Zobernig,<sup>176</sup> A. Zoccoli,<sup>22a,22b</sup> R. Zou,<sup>33</sup> M. zur Nedden,<sup>17</sup> and L. Zwalinski<sup>32</sup>

(The ATLAS Collaboration)

<sup>1</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia*

<sup>2</sup>*Physics Department, SUNY Albany, Albany, New York, USA*

<sup>3</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada*

<sup>4a</sup>*Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara, Turkey*

<sup>4b</sup>*Istanbul Aydin University, Istanbul, Turkey*

<sup>4c</sup>*Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara, Turkey*

<sup>5</sup>*LAPP, CNRS/IN2P3 and Université Savoie Mont Blanc, Annecy-le-Vieux, France*

<sup>6</sup>*High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, Illinois, USA*

<sup>7</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA*

<sup>8</sup>*Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, Texas, USA*

<sup>9</sup>*Physics Department, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece*

<sup>10</sup>*Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece*

<sup>11</sup>*Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas, USA*

<sup>12</sup>*Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan*

<sup>13</sup>*Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), The Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona, Spain*

<sup>14</sup>*Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*

<sup>15</sup>*Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway*

<sup>16</sup>*Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley, California, USA*

<sup>17</sup>*Department of Physics, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany*

<sup>18</sup>*Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland*

<sup>19</sup>*School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom*

<sup>20a</sup>*Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey*

<sup>20b</sup>*Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep, Turkey*

<sup>20c</sup>*Istanbul Bilgi University, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Istanbul, Turkey*

<sup>20d</sup>*Bahcesehir University, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Istanbul, Turkey*

<sup>21</sup>*Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Narino, Bogota, Colombia*

<sup>22a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*

<sup>22b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*

<sup>23</sup>*Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany*

<sup>24</sup>*Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA*

- <sup>25</sup>*Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, Massachusetts, USA*
- <sup>26a</sup>*Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*
- <sup>26b</sup>*Electrical Circuits Department, Federal University of Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora, Brazil*
- <sup>26c</sup>*Federal University of Sao Joao del Rei (UFSJ), Sao Joao del Rei, Brazil*
- <sup>26d</sup>*Instituto de Fisica, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil*
- <sup>27</sup>*Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, New York, USA*
- <sup>28a</sup>*Transilvania University of Brasov, Brasov, Romania*
- <sup>28b</sup>*Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest, Romania*
- <sup>28c</sup>*Department of Physics, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Iasi, Romania*
- <sup>28d</sup>*National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department, Cluj Napoca, Romania*
- <sup>28e</sup>*University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest, Romania*
- <sup>28f</sup>*West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania*
- <sup>29</sup>*Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina*
- <sup>30</sup>*Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom*
- <sup>31</sup>*Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada*
- <sup>32</sup>*CERN, Geneva, Switzerland*
- <sup>33</sup>*Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, USA*
- <sup>34a</sup>*Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago, Chile*
- <sup>34b</sup>*Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile*
- <sup>35a</sup>*Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China*
- <sup>35b</sup>*Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu, China*
- <sup>35c</sup>*Physics Department, Tsinghua University, Beijing 100084, China*
- <sup>35d</sup>*University of Chinese Academy of Science (UCAS), Beijing, China*
- <sup>36a</sup>*Department of Modern Physics and State Key Laboratory of Particle Detection and Electronics, University of Science and Technology of China, Anhui, China*
- <sup>36b</sup>*School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong, China*
- <sup>36c</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Key Laboratory for Particle Physics, Astrophysics and Cosmology, Ministry of Education; Shanghai Key Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Tsung-Dao Lee Institute, China*
- <sup>37</sup>*Université Clermont Auvergne, CNRS/IN2P3, LPC, Clermont-Ferrand, France*
- <sup>38</sup>*Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, New York, USA*
- <sup>39</sup>*Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Kobenhavn, Denmark*
- <sup>40a</sup>*INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Rende, Italy*
- <sup>40b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende, Italy*
- <sup>41a</sup>*AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow, Poland*
- <sup>41b</sup>*Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland*
- <sup>42</sup>*Institute of Nuclear Physics Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland*
- <sup>43</sup>*Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, USA*
- <sup>44</sup>*Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, Texas, USA*
- <sup>45</sup>*DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany*
- <sup>46</sup>*Lehrstuhl für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany*
- <sup>47</sup>*Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany*
- <sup>48</sup>*Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, USA*
- <sup>49</sup>*SUPA—School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom*
- <sup>50</sup>*INFN e Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy*
- <sup>51</sup>*Fakultät für Mathematik und Physik, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg, Germany*
- <sup>52</sup>*Departement de Physique Nucleaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland*
- <sup>53a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Genova, Genova, Italy*
- <sup>53b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy*
- <sup>54a</sup>*E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
- <sup>54b</sup>*High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia*
- <sup>55</sup>*II Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany*
- <sup>56</sup>*SUPA—School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom*
- <sup>57</sup>*II Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany*
- <sup>58</sup>*Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, Université Grenoble-Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble, France*
- <sup>59</sup>*Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA*
- <sup>60a</sup>*Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany*
- <sup>60b</sup>*Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany*
- <sup>61</sup>*Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan*
- <sup>62a</sup>*Department of Physics, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, N. T., Hong Kong, China*

- <sup>62b</sup>*Department of Physics, The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China*
- <sup>62c</sup>*Department of Physics and Institute for Advanced Study, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Clear Water Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong, China*
- <sup>63</sup>*Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan, Taiwan*
- <sup>64</sup>*Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana, USA*
- <sup>65</sup>*Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria*
- <sup>66</sup>*University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA*
- <sup>67</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, USA*
- <sup>68</sup>*Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, JINR Dubna, Dubna, Russia*
- <sup>69</sup>*KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan*
- <sup>70</sup>*Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan*
- <sup>71</sup>*Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan*
- <sup>72</sup>*Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan*
- <sup>73</sup>*Research Center for Advanced Particle Physics and Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan*
- <sup>74</sup>*Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina*
- <sup>75</sup>*Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom*
- <sup>76a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Lecce, Lecce, Italy*
- <sup>76b</sup>*Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy*
- <sup>77</sup>*Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom*
- <sup>78</sup>*Department of Experimental Particle Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and Department of Physics, University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia*
- <sup>79</sup>*School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom*
- <sup>80</sup>*Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Surrey, United Kingdom*
- <sup>81</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom*
- <sup>82</sup>*Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, Louisiana, USA*
- <sup>83</sup>*Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France*
- <sup>84</sup>*Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden*
- <sup>85</sup>*Departamento de Física Teórica C-15, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain*
- <sup>86</sup>*Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany*
- <sup>87</sup>*School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom*
- <sup>88</sup>*CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France*
- <sup>89</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts, USA*
- <sup>90</sup>*Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec, Canada*
- <sup>91</sup>*School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia*
- <sup>92</sup>*Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA*
- <sup>93</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, USA*
- <sup>94a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Milano, Milano, Italy*
- <sup>94b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy*
- <sup>95</sup>*B. I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Republic of Belarus*
- <sup>96</sup>*Research Institute for Nuclear Problems of Byelorussian State University, Minsk, Republic of Belarus*
- <sup>97</sup>*Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, Quebec, Canada*
- <sup>98</sup>*P. N. Lebedev Physical Institute of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>99</sup>*Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>100</sup>*National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>101</sup>*D. V. Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, M. V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia*
- <sup>102</sup>*Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany*
- <sup>103</sup>*Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany*
- <sup>104</sup>*Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan*
- <sup>105</sup>*Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan*
- <sup>106a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Napoli, Napoli, Italy*
- <sup>106b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy*
- <sup>107</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA*
- <sup>108</sup>*Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands*
- <sup>109</sup>*Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands*
- <sup>110</sup>*Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, Illinois, USA*
- <sup>111</sup>*Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, SB RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia*
- <sup>112</sup>*Department of Physics, New York University, New York, New York, USA*
- <sup>113</sup>*Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA*
- <sup>114</sup>*Faculty of Science, Okayama University, Okayama, Japan*
- <sup>115</sup>*Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, USA*

- <sup>116</sup>*Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, Oklahoma, USA*  
<sup>117</sup>*Palacký University, RCPTM, Olomouc, Czech Republic*  
<sup>118</sup>*Center for High Energy Physics, University of Oregon, Eugene, Oregon, USA*  
<sup>119</sup>*LAL, Univ. Paris-Sud, CNRS/IN2P3, Université Paris-Saclay, Orsay, France*  
<sup>120</sup>*Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan*  
<sup>121</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway*  
<sup>122</sup>*Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom*  
<sup>123a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*  
<sup>123b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*  
<sup>124</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA*  
<sup>125</sup>*National Research Centre “Kurchatov Institute” B. P.Konstantinov Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, St. Petersburg, Russia*  
<sup>126a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*  
<sup>126b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*  
<sup>127</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA*  
<sup>128a</sup>*Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas—LIP, Lisboa, Portugal*  
<sup>128b</sup>*Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*  
<sup>128c</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal*  
<sup>128d</sup>*Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal*  
<sup>128e</sup>*Departamento de Física, Universidade do Minho, Braga, Portugal*  
<sup>128f</sup>*Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada, Spain*  
<sup>128g</sup>*Dep Física and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal*  
<sup>129</sup>*Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Praha, Czech Republic*  
<sup>130</sup>*Czech Technical University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic*  
<sup>131</sup>*Charles University, Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Prague, Czech Republic*  
<sup>132</sup>*State Research Center Institute for High Energy Physics (Protvino), NRC KI, Russia*  
<sup>133</sup>*Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom*  
<sup>134a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Roma, Roma, Italy*  
<sup>134b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy*  
<sup>135a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy*  
<sup>135b</sup>*Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy*  
<sup>136a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Roma Tre, Roma, Italy*  
<sup>136b</sup>*Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy*  
<sup>137a</sup>*Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies—Université Hassan II, Casablanca, Morocco*  
<sup>137b</sup>*Centre National de l’Energie des Sciences Techniques Nucleaires, Rabat, Morocco*  
<sup>137c</sup>*Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA-Marrakech, Morocco*  
<sup>137d</sup>*Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda, Morocco*  
<sup>137e</sup>*Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V, Rabat, Morocco*  
<sup>138</sup>*DSM/MIRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l’Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l’Energie Atomique et aux Energies Alternatives), Gif-sur-Yvette, France*  
<sup>139</sup>*Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, California, USA*  
<sup>140</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, USA*  
<sup>141</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom*  
<sup>142</sup>*Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan*  
<sup>143</sup>*Department Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany*  
<sup>144</sup>*Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia, Canada*  
<sup>145</sup>*SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, California, USA*  
<sup>146a</sup>*Faculty of Mathematics, Physics & Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava, Slovak Republic*  
<sup>146b</sup>*Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic*  
<sup>147a</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa*  
<sup>147b</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa*  
<sup>147c</sup>*School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa*  
<sup>148a</sup>*Department of Physics, Stockholm University, Sweden*  
<sup>148b</sup>*The Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden*  
<sup>149</sup>*Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden*  
<sup>150</sup>*Departments of Physics & Astronomy and Chemistry, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, New York, USA*  
<sup>151</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom*  
<sup>152</sup>*School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia*



- <sup>153</sup>*Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan*
- <sup>154</sup>*Department of Physics, Technion: Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel*
- <sup>155</sup>*Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel*
- <sup>156</sup>*Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece*
- <sup>157</sup>*International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan*
- <sup>158</sup>*Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan*
- <sup>159</sup>*Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan*
- <sup>160</sup>*Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia*
- <sup>161</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, Canada*
- <sup>162a</sup>*INFN-TIFPA, Trento, Italy*
- <sup>162b</sup>*University of Trento, Trento, Italy*
- <sup>163a</sup>*TRIUMF, Vancouver BC, Toronto, Ontario, Canada*
- <sup>163b</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada*
- <sup>164</sup>*Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, and Center for Integrated Research in Fundamental Science and Engineering, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan*
- <sup>165</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, USA*
- <sup>166</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, California, USA*
- <sup>167a</sup>*INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine, Italy*
- <sup>167b</sup>*ICTP, Trieste, Italy*
- <sup>167c</sup>*Dipartimento di Chimica, Fisica e Ambiente, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy*
- <sup>168</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden*
- <sup>169</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois, USA*
- <sup>170</sup>*Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC), Centro Mixto Universidad de Valencia—CSIC, Spain*
- <sup>171</sup>*Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada*
- <sup>172</sup>*Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria, British Columbia, Canada*
- <sup>173</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom*
- <sup>174</sup>*Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan*
- <sup>175</sup>*Department of Particle Physics, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel*
- <sup>176</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, USA*
- <sup>177</sup>*Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität, Würzburg, Germany*
- <sup>178</sup>*Fakultät für Mathematik und Naturwissenschaften, Fachgruppe Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany*
- <sup>179</sup>*Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA*
- <sup>180</sup>*Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia*
- <sup>181</sup>*Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne, France*
- <sup>182</sup>*Academia Sinica Grid Computing, Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan*

<sup>†</sup>Deceased.

<sup>a</sup>Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London, United Kingdom.

<sup>b</sup>Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.

<sup>c</sup>Also at Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia.

<sup>d</sup>Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

<sup>e</sup>Also at Department of Physics & Astronomy, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY, USA.

<sup>f</sup>Also at Physics Department, An-Najah National University, Nablus, Palestine.

<sup>g</sup>Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno, CA, USA.

<sup>h</sup>Also at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland.

<sup>i</sup>Also at II Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany.

<sup>j</sup>Also at Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain.

<sup>k</sup>Also at Departamento de Física e Astronomia, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade do Porto, Portugal.

<sup>l</sup>Also at Tomsk State University, Tomsk, and Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology State University, Dolgoprudny, Russia.

<sup>m</sup>Also at The Collaborative Innovation Center of Quantum Matter (CICQM), Beijing, China.

<sup>n</sup>Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.

<sup>o</sup>Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada.

<sup>p</sup>Also at Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest, Romania.

<sup>q</sup>Also at Department of Physics, St. Petersburg State Polytechnical University, St. Petersburg, Russia.

<sup>r</sup>Also at Borough of Manhattan Community College, City University of New York, New York City, USA.

<sup>s</sup>Also at Department of Financial and Management Engineering, University of the Aegean, Chios, Greece.

<sup>t</sup>Also at Centre for High Performance Computing, CSIR Campus, Rosebank, Cape Town, South Africa.

<sup>u</sup>Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, LA, USA.

<sup>v</sup>Also at Institutio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona, Spain.

<sup>w</sup>Also at Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA.

- <sup>x</sup> Also at LAL, Univ. Paris-Sud, CNRS/IN2P3, Université Paris-Saclay, Orsay, France.
- <sup>y</sup> Also at Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan.
- <sup>z</sup> Also at Fakultät für Mathematik und Physik, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg, Germany.
- <sup>aa</sup> Also at Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands.
- <sup>ab</sup> Also at Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, USA.
- <sup>ac</sup> Also at Institute of Theoretical Physics, Ilia State University, Tbilisi, Georgia.
- <sup>ad</sup> Also at CERN, Geneva, Switzerland.
- <sup>ae</sup> Also at Georgian Technical University (GTU), Tbilisi, Georgia.
- <sup>af</sup> Also at Ochadai Academic Production, Ochanomizu University, Tokyo, Japan.
- <sup>ag</sup> Also at Manhattan College, New York, NY, USA.
- <sup>ah</sup> Also at The City College of New York, New York, NY, USA.
- <sup>ai</sup> Also at Departamento de Física Teórica y del Cosmos, Universidad de Granada, Granada, Spain.
- <sup>aj</sup> Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Sacramento, CA, USA.
- <sup>ak</sup> Also at Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology State University, Dolgoprudny, Russia.
- <sup>al</sup> Also at Departement de Physique Nucleaire et Corpusculaire, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland.
- <sup>am</sup> Also at Institut de Física d'Altes Energies (IFAE), The Barcelona Institute of Science and Technology, Barcelona, Spain.
- <sup>an</sup> Also at School of Physics, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China.
- <sup>ao</sup> Also at Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy (INRNE) of the Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria.
- <sup>ap</sup> Also at Faculty of Physics, M. V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia.
- <sup>aq</sup> Also at National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow, Russia.
- <sup>ar</sup> Also at Department of Physics, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA.
- <sup>as</sup> Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary.
- <sup>at</sup> Also at Giresun University, Faculty of Engineering, Turkey.
- <sup>au</sup> Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France.
- <sup>av</sup> Also at Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu, China.
- <sup>aw</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
- <sup>ax</sup> Also at University of Malaya, Department of Physics, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.