

2017年度 数理科学III

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Category theory (圏論)

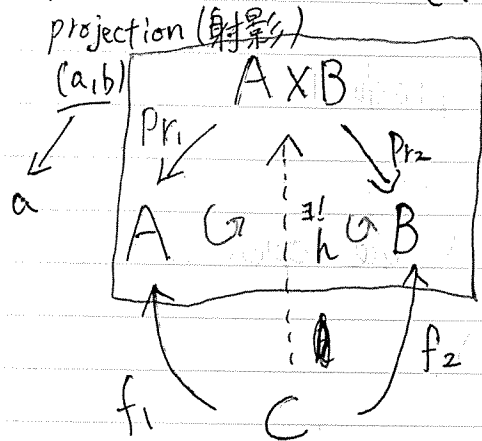
Einlenberg - Mac Lane



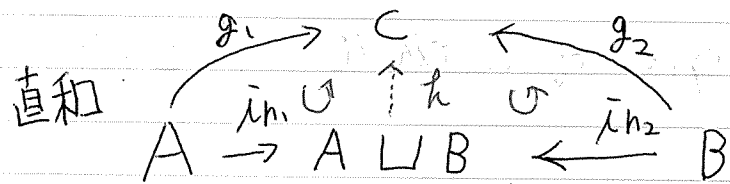
代数的位相幾何学 (Algebraic Topology) 数学

集合入門

直積 $A \times B = \{(a,b) \mid a \in A, b \in B\}$ 可換 Commutative commute



$\exists! h = C \rightarrow A \times B$
such that
 $Pr_1 \circ h = f_1$
 $Pr_2 \circ h = f_2$



$\exists! h = A \cup B \rightarrow C$ such that injection

$g_1 = h \circ in_1$

$g_2 = h \circ in_2$

Category (定義) \mathcal{C}

objects = A, B, C $ob(\mathcal{C})$

morphism (arrows) = f, g $Mor(\mathcal{C})$

$dom = Mor(\mathcal{C}) \rightarrow ob(\mathcal{C})$ $dom(f) = A$ $A \xrightarrow{f} B$

$cod = \dots$ $cod(f) = B$

$id = ob(\mathcal{C}) \rightarrow Mor(\mathcal{C})$ $id_A = A \rightarrow A$ 恒等写像

$dom(id_A) = A$
 $cod(id_A) = A$

f, g $cod(f) = dom(g)$ $g \circ f$

$A \xrightarrow{f} B \xrightarrow{g} C \xrightarrow{h} D$ $dom(g \circ f) = dom(f)$
 $cod(g \circ f) = cod(g)$

$h \circ (g \circ f) = (h \circ g) \circ f$ (結合律) id_A

$f \circ id_A = f$ $id_B \circ f = f$

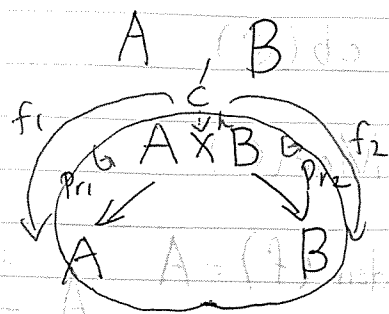
例 (examples)

I 集合関数 III 群同型 ∇ \circledast \circledast \circledast 単一の G

II 線型空間 — 写像 IV 位相空間 連続写像 $e = id^*$ M monoid

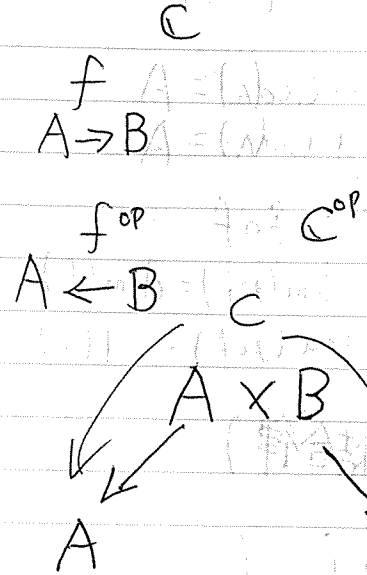
preorder 按順序 VI 順序集合 (A, \leq) Partially ordered set $[a \leq a]$ (反射律) $a \leq b \wedge b \leq a \Rightarrow a = b$ (反对称) $a \leq b \wedge b \leq c \Rightarrow a \leq c$ (推移律)

product C (定義) (category)



(universality)
普遍性による
定義

coproduct 射印を逆転



opposite
dual category

conceptual

$$A \times B \leq A$$

$$A \times B \leq B$$

$$C \leq A$$

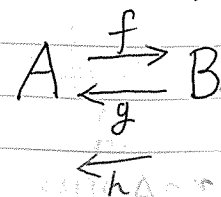
$$C \leq B$$

下界
 $C \leq A \times B$

射印を逆転して
上界

物の見方

C



$A \times B$ は同型 (isomorphic)

$$g \circ f = id_A$$

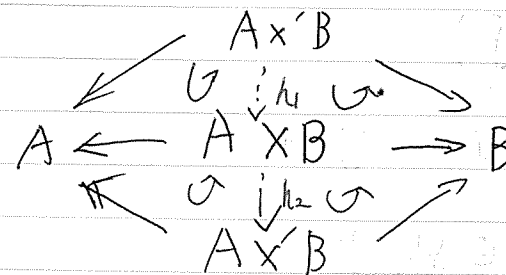
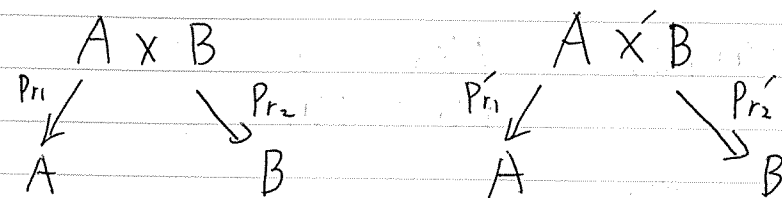
$f = \text{isomorphism}$

$$h \circ f = id_A$$

$$f \circ h = id_B$$

$$g = f^{-1}$$

$$g = (h \circ f) \circ g = h \circ (f \circ g) = h$$



$$id_{A \times B} = h_2 \circ h_1$$

$$id_{A \times B} = h_1 \circ h_2$$