

Index

A

absolute vorticity 50, 51, 57, 151
 active radar 10
 active-break cycle 61, 135
 adiabatic heating 104, 106
 advection 57, 104, 106, 108, 151, 170, 211
 cold air ——— 106
 horizontal ——— 105, 108, 209
 vertical ——— 104, 108, 210
 warm air ——— 106
 air mass modification 162
 air-sea coupled wave 34, 60
 albedo effect 140
 Aleutian low 93, 157, 173, 174
 American monsoon 20, 130
 anomaly 11
 anvil 19, 196
 aphelion 180, 181, 183
 Arafura Sea 92
 Arctic oscillation (AO) 165
 atmospheric window 18
 Australian monsoon 143
 autonomous telemetering line acquisition system
 (ATLAS) 6
 autumnal equinox 182

B

Baiu 117, 118, 122
 baroclinic structure 91, 157
 barotropic 17, 45, 57, 91, 157
 barotropic instability 123
 Bay of Bengal 91
 β -plane approximation 207
 Bjerknes feedback 28, 34, 76, 141
 Bonin high 157, 160
 bulk method 65
 bulk transfer coefficient 65

C

capacitor effect 80
 carbon cycle 2, 178
 Central Asia 102, 144, 146-148, 164, 198
 Changma 122
 Clausius-Clapeyron equation 191
 climatic precession 179, 184
 climatology v, vi, 1, 4, 172, 205
 cloud cluster 61
 cloud shielding effect 26, 65
 coastal Kelvin wave 51-53, 59
 coastal upwelling 23, 40, 41, 78
 cold air 72, 81, 93, 162
 cold air advection 106
 composite anomaly 25
 condensation heating 91, 94, 102, 104, 107, 110,
 130, 172, 190
 continental monsoon 117
 convection jump 118, 122, 124, 138, 167
 COP 176
 Coriolis force 38, 39, 44, 51-55, 58, 67, 89-91, 93,
 99, 207
 cumulus convection 19, 29, 105, 107-109, 111,
 114-116, 130, 135, 192
 cut-off low 162

D

Darwin 30-32
 deep ocean circulation 2
 delayed oscillator vi, 4, 34-37, 42, 47, 58-60, 78,
 81, 84, 85, 143
 diabatic heating 21, 93, 101, 102, 104, 107, 130,
 160, 198
 dispersion relationship 85
 diurnal variation 21, 192, 193, 195-198
 divergence 13-16, 19, 21, 28, 41, 42, 54, 78, 91,
 194, 195, 198, 211
 divergent circulation 12, 15, 79, 89, 130

divergent wind 13-16, 74, 79
 downwelling Rossby wave 35, 78, 79
 drag coefficient 38, 40, 171
 dry season 66, 117
 dry static energy 109, 209
 dynamical effect 94, 96

E

Earth Summit 176
 easterlies 27-30, 40, 68-70, 91, 92, 100, 123, 127
 easterly jet 28, 91, 129
 easterly wave 120, 135
 eccentricity 179-181, 184
 eddy heat flux 111, 174
 eddy viscosity 38
 Ekman dump 41, 58
 Ekman flow 35, 38, 42
 Ekman pumping 35, 41, 45
 Ekman pumping velocity 42, 45
 Ekman spiral 38
 Ekman transport 26, 38-42, 44, 58, 70, 79, 209
 El Niño 7, 23-25, 58-61, 71, 75, 80-83, 149
 transition from ——— to La Niña 84, 144
 El Niño/southern oscillation ENSO 32
 equation of motion 3, 7, 54
 equation of state 3, 103, 133, 210
 equatorial Kelvin wave 10, 24, 34, 51, 52, 55, 59,
 60, 79
 equatorial monsoon 69, 71, 73, 80, 84
 equatorial upwelling 40, 80, 84
 equatorial wave 1, 6, 10, 34, 37, 47, 57, 93, 97, 99
 equatorial wave guide 52
 equivalent black body temperature (T_{BB}) 20, 124,
 193, 196
 Euler's formula 85
 evaporative cooling 26, 36, 72, 75, 78, 82, 91, 171,
 172
 explosive low 162

F

feedback v, 1, 2, 26, 37, 63, 140, 169-171, 178
 Bjerknes ——— 28, 34, 76, 141

ice-albedo ——— 186
 ocean ——— 127
 wind-evaporation ——— 36, 140
 wind-evaporation-SST ——— 68, 129, 144
 first law of thermodynamics 3, 103
 forced Rossby wave 149
 free Rossby wave 3, 58, 59, 151
 frequency 25, 56, 60, 85, 116, 132, 152-154
 frontal monsoon 122

G

geostationary satellite 21
 geostrophic balance 53, 54
 geostrophic wind 97, 98, 129
 great circle 149, 150
 greenhouse gas 165, 176-178
 group velocity 154

H

Hadley circulation 101, 159, 172
 Halley 89, 93
 heat storage anomaly 53
 heating 90, 93, 96-101, 103
 adiabatic ——— 21, 104, 106
 condensation ——— 91, 94, 104, 107, 130, 190
 diabatic ——— 93, 101, 104, 107, 130, 160, 198
 latent ——— 104
 sensible ——— 91, 104, 108, 114, 116, 130, 131
 heat source 3, 4
 heavy snowfall 162
 Helmholtz's theorem 57
 horizontal advection 106, 108, 209, 210
 horizontal wind shear 35, 42
 horseshoe shape 34
 hydrostatic equilibrium 8, 9
 hypsithermal 186

I

ice core 177
 ice sheet 2, 178, 186, 191
 ice-albedo feedback 186
 Indian monsoon 30, 84, 140-143, 160

Indian Ocean basin-wide warming 80
 Indian Ocean dipole mode 69, 204
 insolation 179-181, 184-186, 199
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
 (IPCC) 165, 172, 175, 176, 199, 205
 internal energy 103
 international date line 25, 91, 157
 intraseasonal oscillation 60
 intraseasonal variation (ISV) 61
 inversion layer 114
 isotherm 7, 49, 169

K

Kelvin wave 3, 34, 51-57, 76, 84, 97-100, 153
 coastal ——— 51-53, 59
 equatorial ——— 10, 24, 34, 51, 55, 59, 79
 Keplerian orbital elements 179
 Köppen climate classification 100, 116
 Kuroshio 3, 49, 66

L

La Niña 10, 29, 34, 48, 60, 81, 141, 144, 147, 165
 transition from El Niño to ——— 60, 83
 land breeze 193
 land-sea breeze 89, 93, 193
 land-sea configuration 93
 Laplacian 14
 last glacial maximum (LGM) 186, 188, 191
 latent heat flux 64-66
 latent heating 104
 Laurentide ice sheet 188, 191
 law of conservation of mass 3
 law of conservation of water vapor 4, 103, 110,
 112, 115
 linearization 156
 long-wave radiation 18-20
 low frequency 60

M

Madden and Julian oscillation (MJO) 61, 63
 main thermocline 5-7
 maritime continent 19, 27, 30, 32, 74, 78, 92, 146,

193

Matsuno-Gill pattern 3, 97, 99
 mausim 89
 mechanical mixing 5
 Meiyu 170, 171
 meridional temperature gradient (MTG) 134
 mesoscale convective system (MCS) 196
 meteorological radar 124
 Mexican monsoon 20, 160
 mid-Holocene 170, 186, 191
 Mid-Pacific trough 15, 91, 157
 Milankovitch cycle 178
 Milankovitch forcing 178
 mirror image 93
 moist static energy 111
 monsoon v, 2, 89-91
 American ——— 20, 130
 Australian ——— 143
 continental ——— 117, 122
 ENSO- — study 81, 138, 141, 144
 equatorial ——— 69, 71, 73, 76, 80, 84
 frontal ——— 122
 Indian ——— 30, 84, 141-143
 Mexican ——— 20, 160
 ocean ——— 122
 planetary-scale ——— 120
 South East Asian ——— 117
 western North Pacific ——— 107, 117, 146,
 160, 167, 171, 172
 winter ——— 72, 73, 93, 164, 172-175
 monsoon circulation 17, 26, 28, 91-94, 103, 108,
 190
 monsoon trough 100, 157
 monsoon-desert mechanism 102

N

Nobel Peace Prize 176, 205
 North Atlantic oscillation (NAO) 165

O

ocean feedback 127
 ocean monsoon 122

Okhotsk high 162, 169
 onset 117, 119, 125, 128-131, 135, 168
 outgoing long-wave radiation (OLR) 18-21, 25,
 63, 67, 107, 117, 125, 146, 161, 164

P

Pacific high 17, 45, 69, 91, 127, 151, 157, 159,
 160, 169
 Pacific North American (PNA) pattern 33, 150
 Paleoclimate Modelling Intercomparison Project
 (PMIP) 178, 186
 perihelion 180
 phase velocity 53, 56, 99, 153, 156, 197
 phytoplankton 23
 pile up 28
 planetary vorticity 46, 50, 57, 133, 151
 planetary wave 160
 planetary-scale monsoon 120
 Poisson equation 14
 pollen analysis 186
 positive feedback 28, 67, 68, 79, 140, 170, 198
 precession 179, 181-184
 climatic ——— 179, 184, 185
 pressure gradient force 51-54, 59
 prevailing wind 70, 89, 93, 116, 117
 primitive equation 101
 proxy data 178, 186, 188, 190

Q

Q_1 , Q_2 method 4, 113, 116
 quasi-biennial oscillation (QBO) 60

R

radiative cooling 65, 195, 198
 Rayleigh friction 98
 recharge-discharge oscillator 3, 34, 37, 42, 47, 48,
 85
 regional climate model 174, 175
 release of latent heat 96
 remote forcing 69
 restoring force 6, 35, 52, 59
 ridge 143

Rossby radius of deformation 53, 54
 Rossby wave 35-37, 42, 57, 69, 77, 97, 99-101,
 144, 146, 149, 151, 153, 165
 downwelling ——— 35, 78, 79
 forced ——— 149
 free ——— 3, 58, 59, 151
 symmetric ——— 63, 97-99
 rotational circulation 12
 rotational wind 13, 18

S

salinity 5, 6
 sea surface height 6, 10-12, 28, 54, 58, 65, 77
 seasonal forecast 80
 seasonal mixed layer 5
 seasonal thermocline 5
 seasonal wind 66, 89, 93, 162, 174, 193
 semi-arid region 101
 sensible heat 64-66, 91, 96, 104, 108, 111, 112,
 114, 116, 130, 131
 sensible heat flux 64-66, 111, 116
 sensible heating 91, 104, 108, 114, 116, 130, 131
 shallow water equation 3, 42, 54, 85, 97, 156
 shortwave radiation 64, 140
 Siberian high 93, 107, 162, 174
 Silkroad pattern 161
 singularity 132, 135
 Somali jet 72, 74, 96
 South East Asian monsoon (SEAM) 117-119
 South Pacific convergence zone (SPCZ) 15, 19,
 92, 107
 southern oscillation (SO) 30, 32, 182, 183
 southern oscillation index (SOI) 32, 33
 specific humidity 65, 103-105, 108, 210
 static stability 192
 stationary Rossby wave 4, 132, 134, 146, 151,
 153-155, 161, 164
 Stefan-Boltzmann law 18
 stream function 12-14, 17, 147, 152, 157-159
 structure function 56
 summer solstice 182-186
 super cluster 61

Sverdrup balance 3
 Sverdrup relation 47, 208
 Sverdrup transport 3, 34, 37, 45-51, 85, 209
 symmetric Rossby wave 97-99

T

Tahiti 30-32
 Taylor-Proudman theorem 45
 teleconnection pattern 4, 33, 149, 161
 temperature lapse rate 19, 21, 93
 terrestrial radiation 18
 the first transition 119, 127, 167
 the Gulf stream 66
 thermal convection 5
 thermal expansion 9, 10, 52
 thermal wind 129
 thermodynamic equation 4, 103, 111, 115, 198, 209
 thermostat hypothesis 26
 thickness 133, 166
 Tibetan high 17, 91, 157, 198
 time-slice experiment 178
 TOPEX/POSEIDON 10
 trade wind → easterlies
 trapped wave 52, 97
 Tropic of Cancer 180
 Tropic of Capricorn 180
 tropical easterly jet 28, 91
 Tropical Ocean and Global Atmosphere (TOGA) 124
 tropical rainfall measuring mission (TRMM) 21, 126, 195-197
 tropospheric biennial oscillation (TBO) 140, 142, 143
 turbulent mixing 26, 36, 91, 125, 128
 typhoon 120

U

upwelling 29, 37, 38, 41, 44, 59, 78-80

V

velocity potential 12-16, 19

vernal equinox 181-184
 vertical advection 104, 108, 210
 vertical eddy heat transport 107-109, 198
 vertical velocity 7, 47, 69, 98, 104, 151, 152
 vorticity 13, 14, 18, 21, 45, 48-51, 57-59, 97, 131, 149
 absolute ——— 50, 57, 151
 planetary ——— 46, 50, 57, 151
 vorticity conservation law 3, 50
 vorticity equation 151
 vorticity forcing 46

W

Walker circulation 28, 30, 32, 74-76, 141-143
 warm air advection 106
 warm pool 24, 28, 29, 67, 91
 water vapor flux 135, 166, 210
 water vapor transport 131, 166, 169, 171, 211
 wave guide 51
 equatorial ——— 52
 wave source 132
 wave train 33, 161
 westerly jet 28, 129, 174
 Western Atlantic pattern 150
 western boundary current 3, 49
 western North Pacific monsoon (WNPM) 107, 117-121, 138, 146, 160, 167, 171
 western Pacific oscillator 34, 36, 37
 Western Pacific pattern 150
 wind stress 3, 5, 26, 37-40, 43, 45, 47-49, 67
 wind-driven circulation 38
 wind-evaporation feedback 36, 37, 140
 winter monsoon 72, 81, 93, 134, 164, 172-175, 192
 winter solstice 182-184, 186
 Wyrтки jet 41, 72, 75, 78